

**A-Engrossed**  
**Senate Bill 1557**

Ordered by the Senate February 13  
Including Senate Amendments dated February 13

Printed pursuant to Senate Interim Rule 213.28 by order of the President of the Senate in conformance with pre-session filing rules, indicating neither advocacy nor opposition on the part of the President (at the request of Chief Justice Meagan A. Flynn for Judicial Department)

**SUMMARY**

The following summary is not prepared by the sponsors of the measure and is not a part of the body thereof subject to consideration by the Legislative Assembly. It is an editor's brief statement of the essential features of the measure. The statement includes a measure digest written in compliance with applicable readability standards.

**Digest: Changes some laws about contempt of court. The Act changes some laws about surrogacy contracts. (Flesch Readability Score: 63.8).**

*[Digest: Changes some laws about contempt of court. (Flesch Readability Score: 78.8).]*

Modifies provisions relating to contempt proceedings.

**Modifies provisions relating to the confidentiality of surrogacy agreements.**

**A BILL FOR AN ACT**

1  
2 Relating to courts; creating new provisions; amending ORS 33.055, 33.065, 33.075, 109.232 and  
3 476.274; and prescribing an effective date.

4 **Be It Enacted by the People of the State of Oregon:**

5  
6 **CONTEMPT PROCEEDINGS**

7  
8 **SECTION 1.** ORS 33.055 is amended to read:

9 33.055. (1) Except as otherwise provided in ORS 161.685, proceedings to impose remedial sanc-  
10 tions for contempt shall be conducted as provided in this section.

11 (2) The following [*persons*] **contempt plaintiffs** may initiate the proceeding [*by filing an action*  
12 *and may request that the contempt defendant be ordered to appear*]:

13 (a) A party aggrieved by an alleged contempt of court.

14 (b) A district attorney.

15 (c) A city attorney.

16 (d) The Attorney General.

17 (e) Any other person specifically authorized by statute to seek imposition of sanctions for con-  
18 tempt.

19 (3) If the alleged contempt is related to another proceeding, an action to initiate a proceeding  
20 to impose remedial sanctions must be filed in accordance with rules adopted under ORS 33.145.

21 [(4) *The person initiating a proceeding under this section shall file supporting documentation or*  
22 *affidavits sufficient to give the contempt defendant notice of the specific acts alleged to constitute con-*  
23 *tempt.*]

24 [(5)(a) *The contempt defendant shall be served with the document initiating the contempt action in*  
25 *the manner provided in ORCP 7. The court may issue an order directing the contempt defendant to*

**NOTE:** Matter in **boldfaced** type in an amended section is new; matter [*italic and bracketed*] is existing law to be omitted. New sections are in **boldfaced** type.

1 *appear. Except as otherwise provided in paragraph (b) of this subsection, the contempt defendant shall*  
 2 *be personally served with the order to appear in the manner provided in ORCP 7. If the contempt*  
 3 *defendant is represented by counsel in a proceeding to which the action for contempt under this section*  
 4 *is related, that counsel shall also be served with the initiating instrument and any order to appear in*  
 5 *the manner provided in ORCP 9. The court may order service by a method other than personal service*  
 6 *on the contempt defendant or issue an arrest warrant if, based upon motion and supporting affidavit,*  
 7 *the court finds that the contempt defendant cannot be personally served.]*

8 **(4) A contempt plaintiff shall initiate the proceeding by filing a complaint, an affidavit**  
 9 **or declaration based on personal knowledge under penalty of perjury in the form required**  
 10 **by ORCP 1 E and an ex parte motion requesting that the contempt defendant be ordered to**  
 11 **personally appear before the court. The affidavit or declaration and any other supporting**  
 12 **documentation is sufficient to give the contempt defendant notice of the specific acts alleged**  
 13 **to constitute contempt.**

14 **(5) The court may dismiss the action at any time if the court determines that the con-**  
 15 **tempt plaintiff has not established a prima facie case for the contempt action.**

16 **(6) If the court orders the contempt defendant to appear:**

17 **(a) The order must direct the parties to personally appear in court on an identified date**  
 18 **and time and state whether the proceeding will be held in person or remotely.**

19 **(b) The contempt plaintiff shall serve the contempt defendant with the order as provided**  
 20 **in subsection (7) of this section.**

21 **(c) Upon being served, the contempt defendant may, but is not required to, file a re-**  
 22 **sponsive pleading within 21 days. The court may grant a continuance for good cause related**  
 23 **to lack of or insufficiency of a responsive pleading.**

24 **(d) The court may permit the use of provisional process under ORCP 83.**

25 **(e) If the contempt plaintiff fails to appear as directed in the order, the court may dis-**  
 26 **miss or continue the action.**

27 **(7)(a) Except as otherwise provided in paragraph (b) of this subsection, the contempt**  
 28 **plaintiff shall cause the contempt defendant to be personally served in the manner provided**  
 29 **in ORCP 7 D with the complaint, the affidavit or declaration, any other supporting doc-**  
 30 **umentation filed with the complaint, the ex parte motion and the order to appear. If the**  
 31 **contempt defendant is represented by counsel in a proceeding to which the action for con-**  
 32 **tempt under this section is related, the contempt plaintiff shall cause service upon the**  
 33 **counsel in the manner provided in ORCP 9 with the same documents required to be served**  
 34 **on the contempt defendant under this paragraph. The court may order service by a method**  
 35 **other than personal service on the contempt defendant or issue an arrest warrant if, based**  
 36 **upon the motion and supporting affidavit or declaration under penalty of perjury in the form**  
 37 **required by ORCP 1 E, the court finds that the contempt defendant cannot be personally**  
 38 **served.**

39 **(b) The contempt defendant shall be served by substituted service if personal service is waived**  
 40 **under ORS 107.835. If personal service is waived under ORS 107.835, the contempt defendant shall**  
 41 **be served by the method specified in the waiver.**

42 **[(6)] (8) The court may impose a remedial sanction only after affording the contempt defendant**  
 43 **opportunity for a hearing tried to the court. The contempt defendant may waive the opportunity for**  
 44 **a hearing by stipulated order filed with the court.**

45 **(9)(a) If the contempt defendant does not appear for the hearing scheduled under sub-**

1 **section (6) of this section:**

2 **(A) The court may continue the hearing, issue an order or warrant pursuant to ORS**  
3 **33.075 or take other appropriate action.**

4 **(B) The contempt plaintiff may seek an order of default or judgment by default under**  
5 **ORCP 69, except that the requirement that the plaintiff file a motion and supporting docu-**  
6 **ments may be satisfied by evidence presented at the hearing.**

7 **(C) If the contempt plaintiff seeks an order of default or judgment by default under ORCP**  
8 **69, the court may address default at the hearing.**

9 **(b) If the court finds the contempt defendant in default on the plaintiff's motion as pro-**  
10 **vided in paragraph (a)(B) of this subsection, the court may:**

11 **(A) Find the contempt defendant in contempt of court if the court determines that the**  
12 **plaintiff satisfied the burden of proof; and**

13 **(B) As appropriate in the absence of the contempt defendant, order the relief sought or**  
14 **impose any other sanction necessary to cure the contempt as provided in ORS 33.105.**

15 **(c) Nothing in this subsection allows the court to impose a sanction of confinement.**

16 [(7)] **(10)(a)** A contempt defendant has no right to a jury trial and, except as provided in this  
17 section, has only those rights accorded to a defendant in a civil action.

18 [(8)] **(b)** A contempt defendant is entitled to be represented by **retained** counsel. [A court shall  
19 not impose on a contempt defendant a remedial sanction of confinement unless, before the hearing is  
20 held, the contempt defendant is:]

21 **(c) If the contempt defendant is not represented by counsel when appearing before the**  
22 **court, the court shall inform the contempt defendant of the right to retained counsel, and,**  
23 **if confinement has been sought as a sanction, of the right to appointed counsel if the con-**  
24 **tempt defendant is financially eligible.**

25 **(d) A court may not impose a remedial sanction of confinement on a contempt defendant**  
26 **unless, before the hearing is held, the contempt defendant is:**

27 [(a)] **(A)** Informed that such sanction may be imposed; and

28 [(b)] **(B)** Afforded the same right to appointed counsel required in proceedings for the imposition  
29 of an equivalent punitive sanction of confinement.

30 [(9) *If the contempt defendant is not represented by counsel when coming before the court, the court*  
31 *shall inform the contempt defendant of the right to counsel, and of the right to appointed counsel if the*  
32 *contempt defendant is entitled to, and financially eligible for, appointed counsel under subsection (8)*  
33 *of this section.*]

34 [(10)] **(11)** Inability to comply with an order of the court is an affirmative defense.

35 [(11)] **(12)** In any proceeding for imposition of a remedial sanction other than confinement, proof  
36 of contempt shall be by clear and convincing evidence. In any proceeding for imposition of a reme-  
37 dial sanction of confinement, proof of contempt shall be beyond a reasonable doubt.

38 **(13)(a) Upon finding the contempt defendant in contempt of court, the court may order**  
39 **the relief sought or impose any other sanction necessary to cure the contempt as provided**  
40 **in ORS 33.105.**

41 **(b) The court may also:**

42 **(A) Require the contempt defendant to pay the contempt plaintiff's attorney fees and**  
43 **costs;**

44 **(B) Continue the proceedings to allow the contempt defendant to cure the contempt; and**

45 **(C) Enter a general judgment dismissing the action if the contempt defendant cures the**

1 **contempt.**

2 (14)(a) **Except as provided in paragraph (b) of this subsection, the court may grant the**  
3 **prevailing party an award of attorney fees and costs under ORCP 68.**

4 (b) **If the court dismisses the action based on the contempt defendant's cure of the con-**  
5 **tempt, the court may award attorney fees and costs to the contempt plaintiff if the cure**  
6 **arose as a result of the plaintiff's complaint.**

7 [(12)] (15) Proceedings under this section are subject to rules adopted under ORS 33.145. Pro-  
8 ceedings under this section are not subject to the Oregon Rules of Civil Procedure except as pro-  
9 vided in [subsection (5)] **subsections (4), (6), (7), (9) and (14)** of this section or as may be provided  
10 in rules adopted under ORS 33.145.

11 **SECTION 2.** ORS 33.065 is amended to read:

12 33.065. (1) Except as otherwise provided in ORS 161.685, proceedings to impose punitive sanc-  
13 tions for contempt shall be conducted as provided in this section.

14 (2) The following persons may initiate the proceeding by an accusatory instrument charging a  
15 person with contempt of court and seeking a punitive sanction:

16 (a) A city attorney.

17 (b) A district attorney.

18 (c) The Attorney General.

19 (3) If a city attorney, district attorney or Attorney General who regularly appears before the  
20 court declines to prosecute a contempt, and the court determines that remedial sanctions would not  
21 provide an effective alternative remedy, the court may appoint an attorney who is authorized to  
22 practice law in this state, and who is not counsel for an interested party, to prosecute the contempt.  
23 The court shall allow reasonable compensation for the appointed attorney's attendance, to be paid  
24 by:

25 (a) The Oregon Department of Administrative Services, if the attorney is appointed by the Su-  
26 preme Court, the Court of Appeals or the Oregon Tax Court;

27 (b) The city where the court is located, if the attorney is appointed by a municipal court; and

28 (c) The county where the prosecution is initiated, in all other cases.

29 (4) The prosecutor may initiate proceedings on the prosecutor's own initiative, on the request  
30 of a party to an action or proceeding or on the request of the court. After the prosecutor files an  
31 accusatory instrument, the court may issue any order or warrant necessary to compel the appear-  
32 ance of the defendant.

33 (5) Except as otherwise provided by this section, the accusatory instrument is subject to the  
34 same requirements and laws applicable to an accusatory instrument in a criminal proceeding, and  
35 all proceedings on the accusatory instrument shall be in the manner prescribed for criminal pro-  
36 ceedings.

37 (6) Except for the right to a jury trial, the defendant is entitled to the constitutional and stat-  
38 utory protections, including the right to appointed counsel, that a defendant would be entitled to in  
39 a criminal proceeding in which the fine or term of imprisonment that could be imposed is equivalent  
40 to the punitive sanctions sought in the contempt proceeding. This subsection does not affect any  
41 right to a jury that may otherwise be created by statute.

42 (7) Inability to comply with an order of the court is an affirmative defense. If the defendant  
43 proposes to rely in any way on evidence of inability to comply with an order of the court, the de-  
44 fendant shall, not less than five days before the trial of the cause, file and serve upon the city at-  
45 torney, district attorney or Attorney General prosecuting the contempt a written notice of intent

1 to offer that evidence. If the defendant fails to file and serve the notice, the defendant shall not be  
2 permitted to introduce evidence of inability to comply with an order of the court at the trial of the  
3 cause unless the court, in its discretion, permits such evidence to be introduced where just cause  
4 for failure to file the notice, or to file the notice within the time allowed, is made to appear.

5 *[(8) The court may impose a remedial sanction in addition to or in lieu of a punitive sanction.]*

6 *[(9)]* (8) In any proceeding for imposition of a punitive sanction, proof of contempt shall be be-  
7 yond a reasonable doubt.

8 **(9) Upon finding the contempt defendant in contempt of court, the court may impose a**  
9 **remedial sanction in addition to or in lieu of a punitive sanction.**

10 **SECTION 3.** ORS 33.075 is amended to read:

11 33.075. (1) If a *[person]* **contempt defendant** served with an order to appear under ORS 33.055  
12 fails to appear at the time and place specified in the order, **and in person or remotely as specified**  
13 **in the order**, the court may issue any order or warrant necessary to compel the *[appearance of the*  
14 *defendant]* **contempt defendant's personal appearance.**

15 (2) A person against whom a complaint has been issued under ORS 33.065 may be cited to ap-  
16 pear in lieu of custody as provided in ORS 133.055. If the person fails to appear at the time and  
17 place specified in the citation, the court may issue any order or warrant necessary to compel the  
18 appearance of the defendant.

19 (3) When the court issues a warrant for contempt, the court shall specify a security amount.  
20 Unless the defendant pays the security amount upon arrest, the sheriff shall keep the defendant in  
21 custody until either a release decision is made by the court or until disposition of the contempt  
22 proceedings.

23 (4) The defendant shall be discharged from the arrest upon executing and delivering to the  
24 sheriff, at any time before the return day of the warrant, a security release or a release agreement  
25 as provided in ORS 135.230 to 135.290, to the effect that the defendant will appear on the return day  
26 and abide by the order or judgment of the court or officer or pay, as may be directed, the sum  
27 specified in the warrant.

28 (5) The sheriff shall return the warrant and the security deposit, if any, given to the sheriff by  
29 the defendant by the return day specified in the warrant.

30 (6) When a warrant for contempt issued under subsection (2) of this section has been returned  
31 after having been served and the defendant does not appear on the return day, the court may do  
32 either or both of the following:

33 (a) Issue another warrant.

34 (b) Proceed against the security deposited upon the arrest.

35 (7) If the court proceeds against the security under subsection (6) of this section and the sum  
36 specified is recovered, the court may award to any party to the action any or all of the money re-  
37 covered as remedial damages.

38 **SECTION 4.** ORS 476.274 is amended to read:

39 476.274. (1) At the request of the State Fire Marshal, for the purpose of investigating liability  
40 for the actual cost, as defined in ORS 476.276, of a fire, the Attorney General may administer oaths  
41 and affirmations, take testimony or depositions and by subpoena compel:

42 (a) The attendance of witnesses;

43 (b) The production of documents, including but not limited to writings, drawings, graphs, charts,  
44 photographs and other data compilations from which information can be obtained and translated;  
45 and

1 (c) The production of any other tangible thing that the Attorney General deems relevant or  
2 material to the investigation.

3 (2) Each witness subpoenaed under subsection (1) of this section shall receive the fees and  
4 mileage provided in ORS 44.415 (2).

5 (3) If a person fails to comply with a subpoena issued under this section, or if a party or witness  
6 refuses to testify on any matter under this section, the State Fire Marshal may petition the circuit  
7 court of any county to order the person to show cause why the person has failed to comply with the  
8 subpoena and should not be held in contempt.

9 (4) If the State Fire Marshal petitions a circuit court as described in subsection (3) of this sec-  
10 tion, the State Fire Marshal shall serve the person with the document initiating the contempt action  
11 as described in ORS 33.055 [(5)(a)].

12 (5) If the State Fire Marshal petitions a circuit court as described in subsection (3) of this sec-  
13 tion and the person does not show good cause why the person has failed to comply with the  
14 subpoena, the circuit court shall compel obedience with the subpoena by proceedings for contempt.

15 **SECTION 5. Section 6 of this 2026 Act is added to and made a part of ORS 33.015 to 33.155.**

16 **SECTION 6. (1) Except as provided in subsection (3) of this section, an action to impose**  
17 **either remedial or punitive sanctions for contempt under ORS 33.015 to 33.155 shall be com-**  
18 **menced and tried in:**

19 (a) **The circuit court that issued or entered the order or judgment that provides the basis**  
20 **for the alleged contempt;**

21 (b) **The circuit court for a county in which a violation of the order or judgment occurred;**  
22 **or**

23 (c) **The county in which the contempt defendant resides at the commencement of the**  
24 **action.**

25 (2) **In a punitive contempt proceeding, all objections of improper place of trial are waived**  
26 **by a contempt defendant unless the contempt defendant objects in the manner set forth in**  
27 **ORS 131.335 to 131.363.**

28 (3) **Subsection (1) of this section does not apply to contempt proceedings subject to ORS**  
29 **107.728.**

30  
31 **PARENTAGE PROCEEDINGS**

32  
33 **SECTION 7.** ORS 109.232 is amended to read:

34 109.232. (1) [A petition and any other document related to a surrogacy agreement filed with the  
35 court shall be sealed,] **A case for determination of parentage of a child born by assisted re-**  
36 **production under a gestational surrogacy agreement shall be confidential,** exempt from public  
37 disclosure under ORS 192.311 to 192.478 and may not be disclosed except:

38 (a) To a party to the proceeding;

39 (b) To a child conceived by assisted reproduction under the agreement;

40 (c) To an attorney of a party to the proceeding or a child conceived by assisted reproduction  
41 under the agreement;

42 (d) The court; or

43 (e) Pursuant to a court order for good cause shown, and subject to the provisions of ORS  
44 192.324.

45 [(2) The individual seeking to inspect the document may be required to pay the expense of prepar-

1 *ing a copy of the document to be inspected.]*

2 (2) If an individual authorized to access the case seeks copies of case documents, the  
3 court may require the individual to pay the expense of preparing copies of the documents.

4 **SECTION 8.** Upon the motion of a party to a case described in ORS 109.232 that was ini-  
5 tiated before September 29, 2025, the court shall make the case confidential and subject to  
6 the confidentiality provisions prescribed in ORS 109.232.

7  
8 **APPLICABILITY**

9  
10 **SECTION 9.** Section 6 of this 2026 Act and the amendments to ORS 33.055, 33.065, 33.075  
11 and 476.274 by sections 1 to 4 of this 2026 Act apply to contempt proceedings initiated on or  
12 after January 1, 2027.

13 **SECTION 10.** The amendments to ORS 109.232 by section 7 of this 2026 Act apply to cases  
14 initiated on or after September 29, 2025, and, upon motion of a party to the case, to cases  
15 initiated before September 29, 2025.

16  
17 **CAPTIONS**

18  
19 **SECTION 11.** The unit captions used in this 2026 Act are provided only for the conven-  
20 ience of the reader and do not become part of the statutory law of this state or express any  
21 legislative intent in the enactment of this 2026 Act.

22  
23 **DELAYED OPERATIVE DATE**

24  
25 **SECTION 12.** Section 6 of this 2026 Act and the amendments to ORS 33.055, 33.065, 33.075  
26 and 476.274 by sections 1 to 4 of this 2026 Act become operative on January 1, 2027.

27  
28 **EFFECTIVE DATE**

29  
30 **SECTION 13.** This 2026 Act takes effect on the 91st day after the date on which the 2026  
31 regular session of the Eighty-third Legislative Assembly adjourns sine die.