

HB 4151 A STAFF MEASURE SUMMARY

Carrier: Rep. Edwards

House Committee On Judiciary

Action Date: 02/16/26

Action: Do pass with amendments. (Printed A-Eng.)

Vote: 5-3-0-0

Yea: 5 - Andersen, Kropf, Lewis, Mannix, Wallan

Nay: 3 - Chaichi, Chotzen, Tran

Fiscal: Has minimal fiscal impact

Revenue: Has minimal revenue impact

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Meeting Dates: 2/9, 2/16

WHAT THE MEASURE DOES:

The measure creates a new Class C felony under the existing crime of initiating a false report, wherein a person intentionally causes the deployment of an “enhanced law enforcement response” and, as a result, recklessly causes serious physical injury to or the death of another person. The measure designates this offense a person felony. The measure defines “enhanced law enforcement response” as a response that involves both the dispatch of two or more officers and one of several other characteristics, such as the evacuation of bystanders, specialized tactical teams, or the initiation of shelter-in-place directives.

ISSUES DISCUSSED:

- Severity of harm required
- Mental state required

EFFECT OF AMENDMENT:

The amendment changes the definition of “enhanced law enforcement response” in the measure to require that the response involve two or more officers *and* involve one or more of the additional listed characteristics. It adds the dispatch of specialized or tactical teams to the list of characteristics. It modifies the description of the crime to require that the person intentionally cause the deployment of an enhanced law enforcement response and recklessly cause *serious* physical injury to or the death of another person as a result.

BACKGROUND:

In Oregon, a person commits the crime of initiating a false report if they knowingly send a false alarm to law enforcement or other emergency organizations (see ORS 162.375). The crime is a Class A misdemeanor and, if a SWAT team or similar group is deployed, the statute requires the sentencing court to impose at least 10 days of incarceration and 30 days if someone died or was seriously physically injured. “Swatting”—named after the law enforcement special weapons and tactics teams commonly called SWAT—is when a person reports a false emergency to emergency personnel, such as law enforcement, to elicit a law enforcement response, sometimes to a particular location or a particular person’s location. In April 2025, an [active shooter threat at Silverton High School](#) turned out to be one such swatting event. The school was locked down, and law enforcement swept the school before ultimately determining the call to have been a hoax.