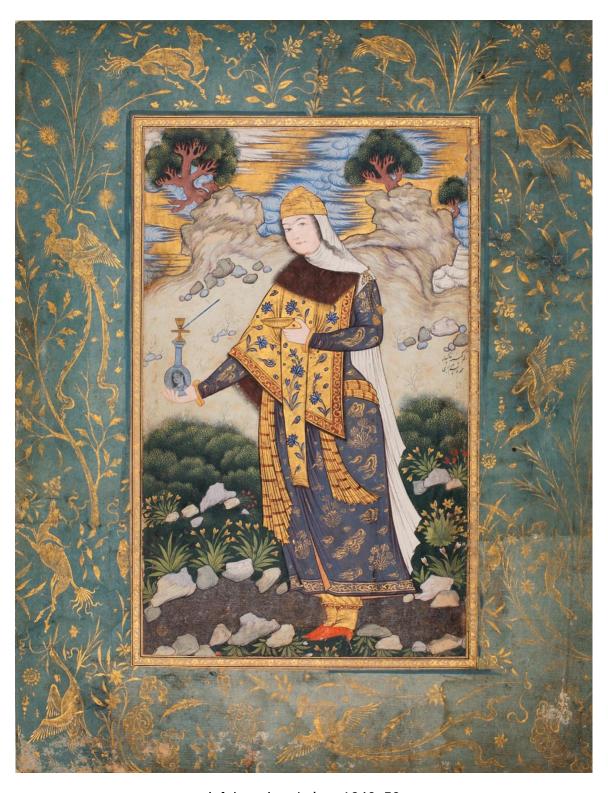


Emperor Muhammad Shah, c.1735



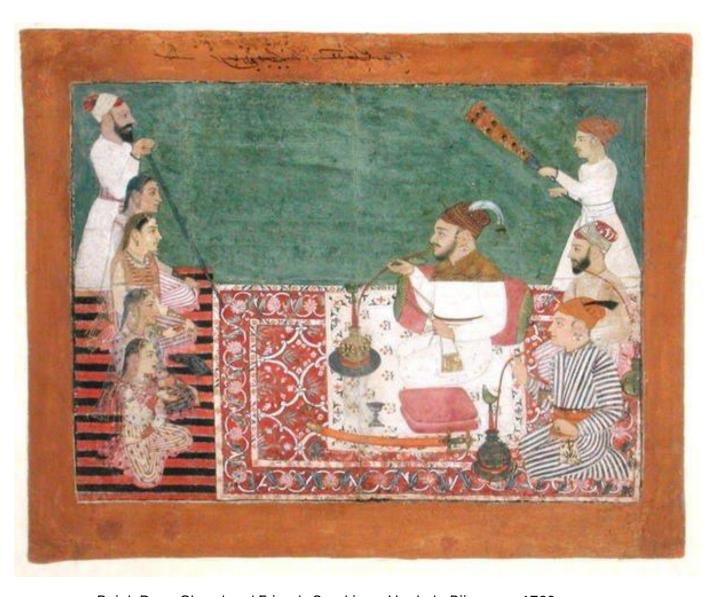
Isfahan, Iran | circa 1640–50



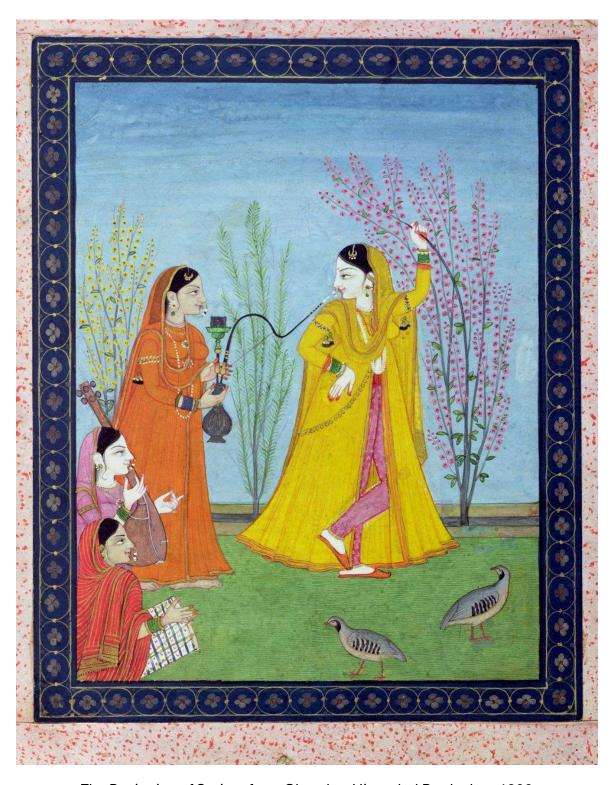
Northern India, Himachal Pradesh, Pahari Kingdom of Guler, Seated Lady Smoking, c 1780



A lady on a terrace with hookah and falcon, c.1760, Jaimal Har



Rajah Deep Chand and Friends Smoking a Hookah, Bijapur, c. 1760



The Beginning of Spring, from Chamba, Himachal Pradesh, c.1800



Persians Smoking a Hookah on Horseback, ca. 1820



Hookah base, Iran, Safavid Dynasty, circa 1600



India, Mughal Dynasty (1526-1756), Hookah Base, early 1700s



India, Mughal, Hookah Bowl, 1700s

Inscription in Farsi, on body: Even if live charcoal is placed on its head, the hookah, a teacher of etiquette, will not respond unless drawn upon; Thus one can learn from its manners of refinement.



Hookah base from 17th century Iran



Hookah from Mewar (Rajasthan), India, circa 1700



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