Understanding student achievement, spending, and accountability

1/24/2025

OATAG sponsored three bills for the 2025 session:

HB 3420

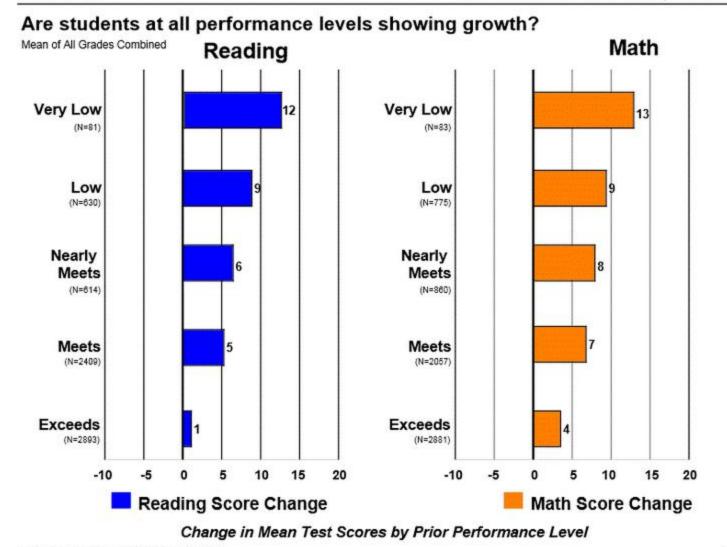
sets aside one percent of the state school fund for TAG programs and services. Half of that money goes directly to school districts based on their enrollment, one-quarter goes to the State Department of Education and the final quarter goes to Education Service Districts for support, programs and services to small and rural districts.

SB 933 and SB 934

Scheduled for a public hearing and testimony MONDAY morning at 8:00 AM.

SB 933 is important because it requires the Oregon Department of Education to report student achievement GAINS broken down by grade level, ability level, and income/ethnicity.

District 3-5



PPS Research, Evaluation & Assessment-8/8/2013

Portland Public Schools 2012-13 Achievement Gains

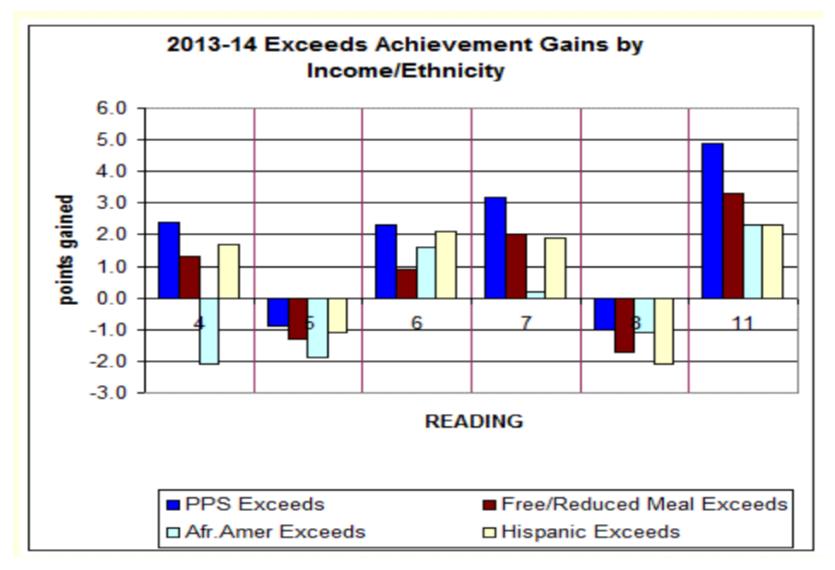
The tables below break out the "exceeds" portion of the "Overview" graph by grade level, income and ethnicity. The students who exceeded make much smaller gains than students in other groups; in addition, there is a much greater difference between the gains among the groups of "exceeded" students than there is among the students in other ability groups. For example, if you look at the bar chart for students who were <u>"low-performing"</u> you will see that the bars for all students, Hispanic, Black, and Free-Reduced Meals are nearly the same length whereas among Exceeded students the bars for the final three groups are much shorter than the bars for all students.

Exceeds broken out by income and ethnicity

READING

| | PPS | S F/R Me | eal Afr. Am | er Hispanic |
|-----|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Gra | de excee | ds exceed | ds exceed | ls exceeds |
| 4 | 3.1 | 0.8 | -0.6 | 1.7 |
| 5 | -0.5 | -1.3 | -1.6 | -1.2 |
| 6 | 0.8 | -0.7 | -1.7 | 0.3 |
| 7 | 3.4 | 1.9 | -2.4 | 3.3 |
| 8 | -2.9 | -3.1 | -3.4 | -3.6 |
| 11 | I 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 4.7 |

Reading gains by "Exceeds" students by income/ethnicity

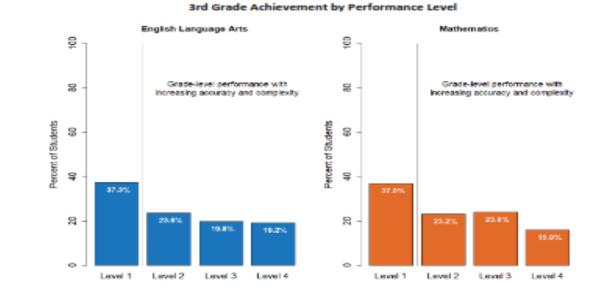


New state "dashboard" for student achievement:

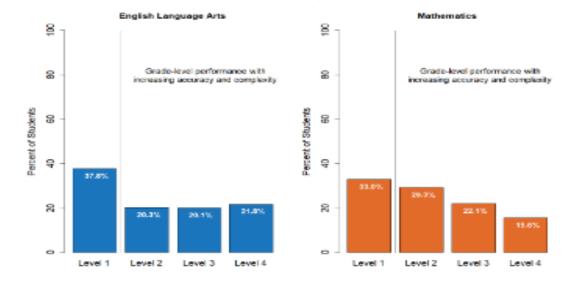
https://www.ode.state.or.us/ apps/OregonReportCard/Da shboard/Institution/2180

Is "level one" "grade level performance with increasing accuracy and complexity"?

Achievement by Performance Level by Grade -All Students

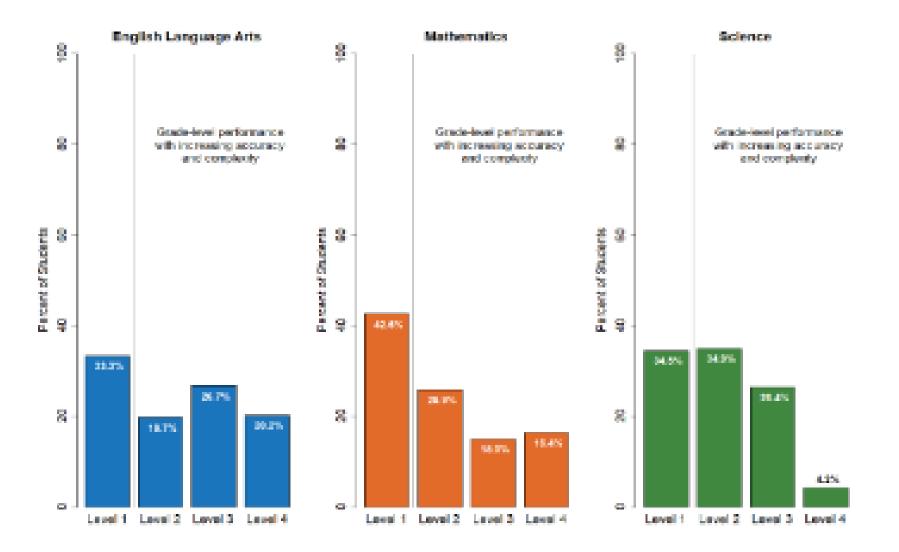


4th Grade Achievement by Performance Level



Has proficiency moved down a level?

5th Grade Achievement by Performance Level



Performance by level—doesn't show gains; omits TAG

Math Performance by Level

Download as Spreadsheet Student Group Percent Level 1 Percent Level 2 Percent Level 3 Percent Level 4 All Students 31.8% 21.8% 20.9% 25.5% American Indian/Alaska Native 70.8% 19.1% 6.7% 3.4% Asian 27.5% 24.5% 20.9% 27.0% Black/African American 71.7% 19.1% 6.6% 2.6% Hispanic/Latino 54.2% 21.8% 14.0% 9.9% Multiracial 30.5% 22.3% 20.3% 26.9% Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander 70.7% 19.5% 7.5% 2.3% White 21.8% 25.2% 19.9% 33.0%

Who Counts in the New Dashboard?

- •Students experiencing poverty
- •English Learners
- •Student with IEPs....

But not

• Talented and Gifted students?

| Achievement by Performance Level by Grade - All Students | 2 |
|---|-----|
| 3rd Grade Achievement by Performance Level | 2 |
| 4th Grade Achievement by Performance Level | 2 |
| 5th Grade Achievement by Performance Level | 3 |
| 6th Grade Achievement by Performance Level | 3 |
| 7th Grade Achievement by Performance Level | 4 |
| 8th Grade Achievement by Performance Level | 4 |
| 11th Grade Achievement by Performance Level | 5 |
| | - |
| 5 | |
| Supplemental Data Tables | |
| American Indian/Alaska Native Students - All Grades, All Content Areas | 6 |
| Asian Students - All Grades, All Content Areas | 6 |
| Black/African American Students - All Grades, All Content Areas | 7 |
| Hispanic/Latino/a/x Students - All Grades, All Content Areas | 7 |
| Multi-Racial Students - All Grades, All Content Areas | 8 |
| Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander Students - All Grades, All Content Areas | 8 |
| White Students - All Grades, All Content Areas | 9 |
| | |
| English Learners - All Grades, All Content Areas | 9 |
| Students with IEPs - All Grades, All Content Areas | 0 I |
| Students Experiencing Poverty - All Grades, All Content Areas | 0 |

Achievement Rates by Student Grou

| | ELA | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------|
| Student Group | 21-22 | 22-23 | 23-24 | 23/24 Chng |
| Students Experiencing Poverty | | | 25.1 | |
| English Learners | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.2 | -0.2 |
| Students with IEPs | 16.3 | 16.0 | 16.2 | +0.2 |
| American Indian/Alaska Native | 26.4 | 25.6 | 25.2 | -0.4 |
| Asian | 63.6 | 62.5 | 61.8 | -0.7 |
| Black/African American | 24.3 | 24.0 | 24.1 | +0.1 |
| Hispanic/Latino | 26.9 | 26.5 | 25.8 | -0.7 |
| Multiracial | 48.5 | 48.1 | 47.7 | -0.4 |
| Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander | 25.1 | 22.9 | 21.0 | -1.9 |
| White | 50.3 | 49.7 | 49.3 | -0.4 |

The existing "at a glance" (!) district profile does include limited TAG information... but it doesn't show whether any student is learning



OREGON AT-A-GLANCE DISTRICT PROFILE CONTINUED

Portland SD 1J

Outcomes





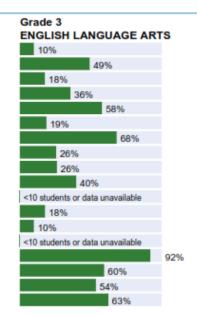
OREGON

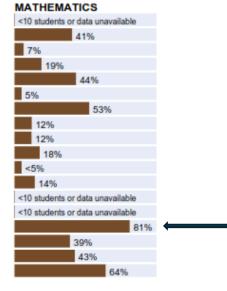
DEPARTMENT OF

Oregon achieves . . . together!

| | REGULAR ATTENDERS | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----|
| American Indian/Alaska Native | 35% | |
| Asian | 77% | |
| Black/African American | 45% | |
| Hispanic/Latino | 51% | |
| Multiracial | 62% | |
| Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander | 38% | |
| White | 69% | |
| Students Experiencing Poverty | 42% | |
| Ever English Learner | 57% | |
| Students with Disabilities | 56% | |
| Migrant | 49% | |
| Homeless | 25% | |
| Students in Foster Care | 49% | |
| Military Connected | 57% | |
| Talented and Gifted | 74% | |
| Female | 63% | |
| Male | 64% | |
| Non-Binary | 57% | |
| | ON-TRACK TO GRADUATE | - |
| American Indian/Alaska Native | 56% | - |
| Anendari indiari Alaska Native | 30% | 949 |
| Black/African American | 73% | 947 |
| Hispanic/Latino | 80% | |
| Multiracial | 00% | 899 |
| Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander | 74% | |
| White | 1470 | 949 |
| Students Experiencing Poverty | 68% | |
| Ever English Learner | 82% | |
| Students with Disabilities | 79% | |
| Migrant | 67% | |
| Homeless | 48% | |
| Students in Foster Care | 53% | |
| Military Connected | <10 students or data unavailable | |
| Talented and Gifted | | >95 |
| Female | | 90% |
| Male | | 889 |
| | | _ |

Non-Binary





Grade 8

ON-TIME GRADUATION 48% 91% 76% 74% 84%

87%

| 63% | | |
|----------------------------------|------|----------|
| | 89% | |
| 65% | | |
| 76% | | |
| 72% | | |
| 47% | | |
| 55% | | |
| 34% | | |
| <10 students or data unavailable | | <10 stud |
| | >95% | |
| | 85% | |

84%

79%

FIVE-YEAR COMPLETION 67%

| 07 % | |
|----------------------------------|------|
| | 95% |
| | 85% |
| 79% | |
| | 91% |
| | 87% |
| | 93% |
| 77% | |
| 79% | |
| 80% | |
| 67% | |
| 67% | |
| 61% | |
| <10 students or data unavailable | |
| | >95% |
| | 91% |
| | 88% |
| | 91% |

Seismic Safety: http://www.oregongeology.org/sub/projects/rvs/activity-updates/status.html



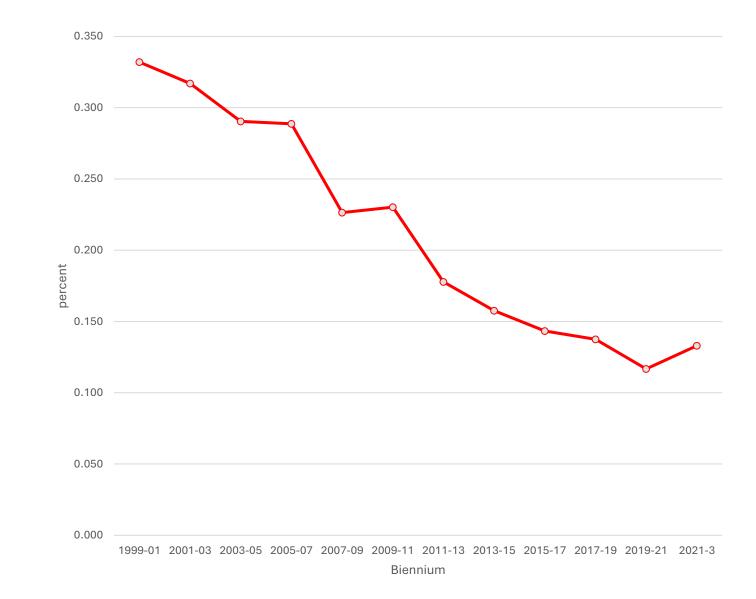
Oregon's funding for TAG doesn't honor our state mandate

- Spending on TAG is entirely up to our school districts
- More than half of all Oregon districts either do not identify students or do not fund TAG services (at all).

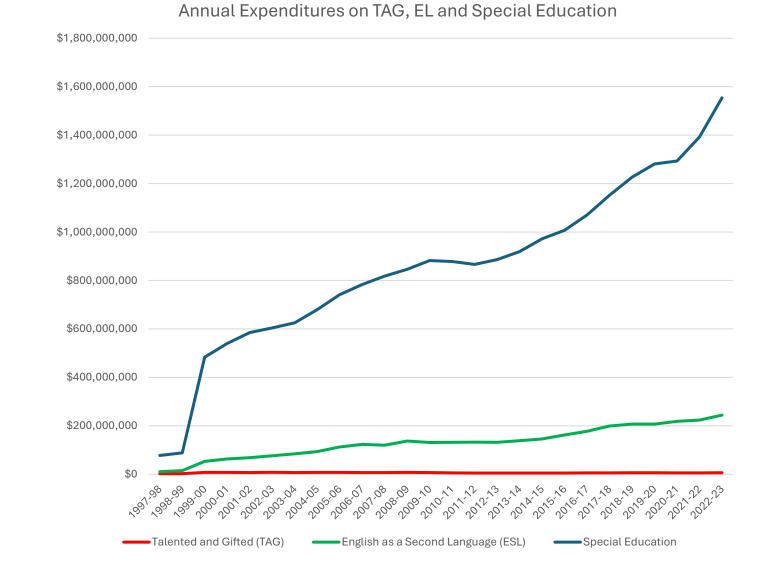
In the current system, both TAG and high – achieving students have been forgotten:

- Accountability reports do not show student learning
- TAG students lack funding and adequate accountability for services
- The result has been big disparities and poor outcomes for all students





TAG spending as a percent of our education budget has dropped from 1/3 of 1% to 1/10 of 1%



TAG spending as a portion of special population spending (TAG, ESL and Special Education) has plummeted, falling from 2.33% to 0.36% in 2022/3

PORTLAND: where is the accountability?

- Appeals to Department of Education in 1997 and 2019 did not result in any improvement in services
- Appeal in 2019 produced a "conciliation agreement"
- Portland failed to implement the agreement
- The Department has removed the compliance process from its procedure for Division 22 appeals
- Portland is still out of compliance: claims it is bound by an agreement it has never implemented
- State law requires districts to return to compliance by the school year following the year they were out of compliance.

Portland's Division 22 compliance report TAG

- • 581-022-2500: Programs and Services for TAG Students
- O During the 2022-23 school year, the district was unable to verify that every TAG
- student in every PPS classroom had their rate and level of learning addressed.
- As is done every year, building administrators and site based TAG facilitators led a rate and level PD during a staff meeting. Additionally, an asynchronous course was provided to educators through our online learning platform Pepper.
- Attached to this memorandum is the PPS TAG Conciliation Plan for how we address programs and services for TAG students.
- • 581-022-2330 Rights of Parents of TAG Students, and 581-022-2325
- Identification of Academically Talented and Intellectually Gifted Students
- PPS is bound to the Conciliation Agreement, attached to this memorandum, for how we address programs and services for TAG students including these two OARs.

Portland metro per capita TAG spending 2022

