

HB 5041

The Oregon Juvenile Department Directors' Association supports the Oregon Youth Authorities budget in maintaining full funding for Basic Services and Diversion funds

Co-Chair Broadman Co-Chair Evans and other distinguished Members of the Committee,

My name is Torri Lynn, and I am:

- The Juvenile Department Director for Linn County.
- The **Legislative Chair** for the Oregon Juvenile Department Directors' Association (OJDDA).

Purpose of the Oregon Juvenile Justice System (ORS 419C.001)

- Protect public safety.
- Reduce juvenile delinquency.
- Ensure fair and impartial procedures for the initiation, adjudication, and disposition of delinquent conduct allegations.
- Foundation based on **personal responsibility**, **accountability**, and **rehabilitation**.
- Focus on **public safety**, **restitution to victims**, and the **community**.
- Emphasize:
 - Early sanctions.
 - Reformation and rehabilitation programs.
 - \circ $\;$ Swift and decisive intervention in delinquent behavior.
 - Transparency and accountability to Oregonians and elected officials.

Role of County Juvenile Departments

- County juvenile departments form the **largest part** of Oregon's juvenile public safety continuum.
- Collaborate with the **Oregon Youth Authority (OYA)** to:
 - Enhance offender accountability.
 - Uphold victims' rights.
 - Improve delinquency interventions to ensure community safety.
- Every county in Oregon **invests in local juvenile services** to reduce juvenile delinquency.
- State support through Diversion and Basic Services funding:
 - Represents about 8% of a county juvenile department's budget.
 - These funds are **critical** for services that counties cannot otherwise afford.

Funding Requirements and Purpose

- Diversion and Basic Services funds come with strict requirements:
 - Specify **youth served**.
 - Require **detailed documentation** for reimbursement.
 - Objective: Prevent further involvement in the justice system and avoid placement in OYA correctional facilities.
- Diversion and Basic Services Plan:
 - Each county submits a plan to OYA detailing fund usage for the biennium.
 - **OYA approval** is required before any reimbursement.

Diversion Funding

- Designated for **adjudicated youth at risk** of entering a correctional facility.
- Can cover services such as:
 - Mental health and substance abuse assessments.
 - Psychological evaluations.
 - Treatment services.
 - Pro-social activities (e.g., YMCA or Boys and Girls Club memberships).
 - Staff for specialized caseloads (e.g., youth who have committed sexual offenses).
 - Other services such as **GED testing**, obtaining **birth certificates**, and **Oregon IDs** which help youth access employment.

Basic Services Funding

- Supports youth who have **not yet been adjudicated**.
- Helps maintain the infrastructure necessary for juvenile justice operations:
 - Juvenile detention beds.
 - Victim services.
 - Intensive supervision.
 - Assessments and evaluations.
 - Job readiness and educational services.
 - Early intervention and diversion programs run by county departments.

Impact of County Juvenile Departments

- County juvenile departments serve over **90%** of youth involved in Oregon's juvenile justice system.
 - This statistic has been consistent historically.
 - These youth are often involved in serious offenses, including:
 - Sex crimes, assaults, robberies, burglaries, and lower-level offenses.
- The state has allocated **Diversion and Juvenile Crime Prevention (JCP) Basic Service Grants** through OYA to county juvenile departments since the late 1990s:
 - To address **high-risk offenders** in their communities.
 - The goal is to **reduce crime** and prevent youth from entering state correctional facilities.

Effectiveness of Current Strategy

- This strategy has proven highly effective and has been mirrored in the **adult correctional system** through the **Justice Reinvestment Initiative (JRI)**.
- The collaboration between OYA and county juvenile departments:
 - Uses validated risk assessment tools.
 - Determines the appropriate **treatment level** for each youth.
 - Addresses childhood trauma and delinquent behavior at the local level.
 - Requires a wrap-around service approach to achieve positive outcomes.

Importance of Adequate Funding

- Maintaining resources for county juvenile departments is crucial to:
 - **Reducing juvenile crime**.
 - Providing necessary treatment for high-risk youth.
 - Ensuring **public safety** by preventing reoffending and safeguarding communities.

OJDDA's Request

- The **Oregon Juvenile Department Directors' Association** respectfully requests:
 - Support for the Oregon Youth Authority's budget as outlined in the Governor's proposed budget.
 - The funds passed through OYA to county juvenile departments have been vital in supporting effective interventions.
 - Any reductions in these funds will negatively impact:
 - Services for young offenders.
 - Safety of communities across Oregon.

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