

Unified Primary Act 2025 House Bill (HB #3166-2)

Join Our Coalition!

Co-Chief Sponsors Rep. Lively & Rep. Evans, Reg Sponsors: Rep. McLain, Rep. Gamba +++

Why reform is needed

What this reform will do

Join the movement



Veterans for
All Voters

**VOTE
RUN
LEAD
ACTION+**



Oregon Election Reform Coalition www.electionreform.info

Why is reform needed?

Oregon's closed primary system . . .

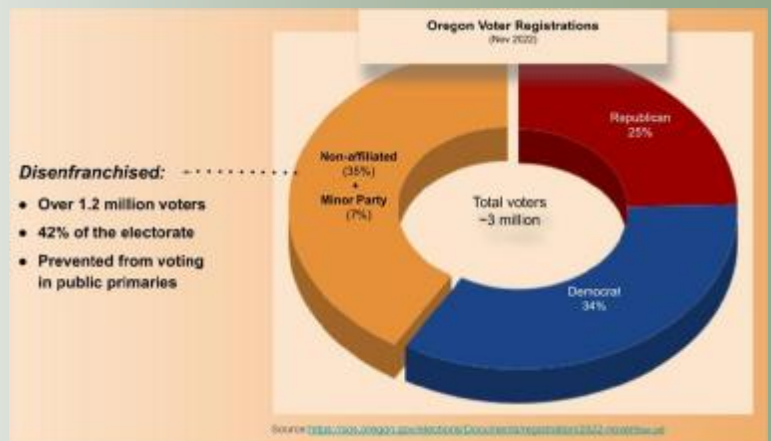
- **Disenfranchises 43% voters**

NAVs 4x rate Ds/Rs since 2016
diverse, younger voters

- **Inhibits competition**

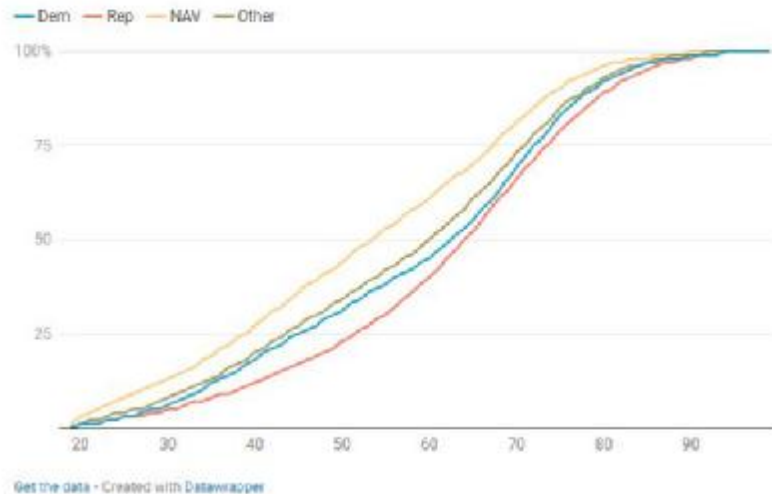
- **Limits voter choice**

- **Skews election results**



Young Voters Disenfranchised

Oregon 2022 primary: cumulative percentage of ballots cast by age



3

Open Primaries Benefit Diverse Voters



69% of young voters feel unrepresented by D or R Parties.

69% of Hispanic Voters under 40 in Oregon are independent.

Unite America Institute, “Not Invited to the Party Primary” February 2024

“Closed primaries have large demobilizing impacts on Asian American and Latinx voters, as these voters are registered as independents at higher rates than whites.”

University of Southern California 2021 study “The Demobilizing Effect of Primary Electoral Institutions”

“Compared with the general electorate, Asian American voters are twice as likely to identify as purely independent.”

AAPI Data, NYT 8/13/24 “Asian American Voters Could be Key Swing Voters of 2024”

“When California adopted nonpartisan open primaries, Latino candidates increased by 50% and the California Legislative Black Caucus grew by 50%” Open Primaries & Communities of Color Fact Sheet

“Closed primaries disempower voters of color”

The Fulcrum 12/28/22 “It’s time for the civil rights community to embrace independent voters”

49% of Veterans identify as independent or unaffiliated.

Veterans for All Voters

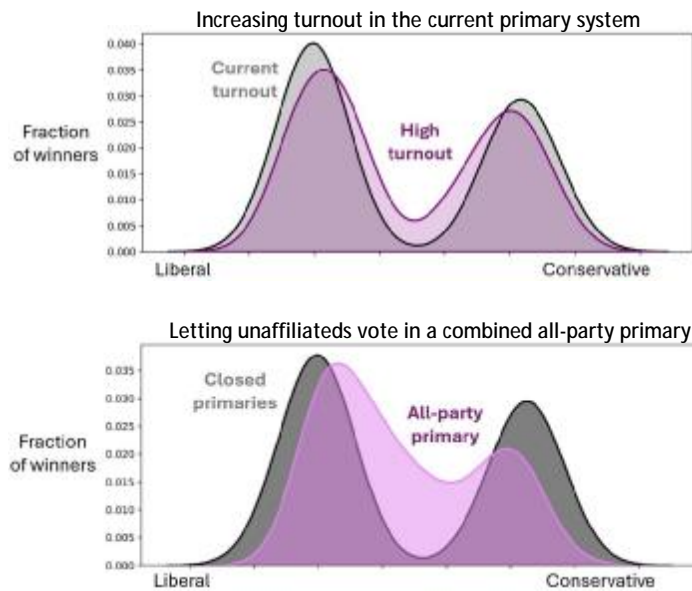
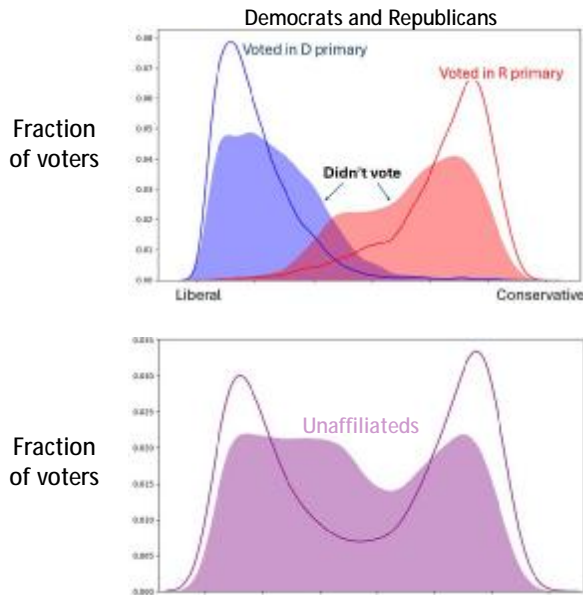
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Boosting primary turnout can build moderation

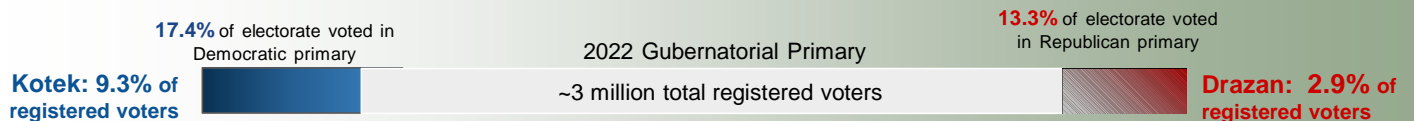
Source: Princeton Electoral Innovation Lab, "Primary Reform and Pivotal Voters" Sam Wang 2/5/25 electoral-lab.org

Voters

Election winners

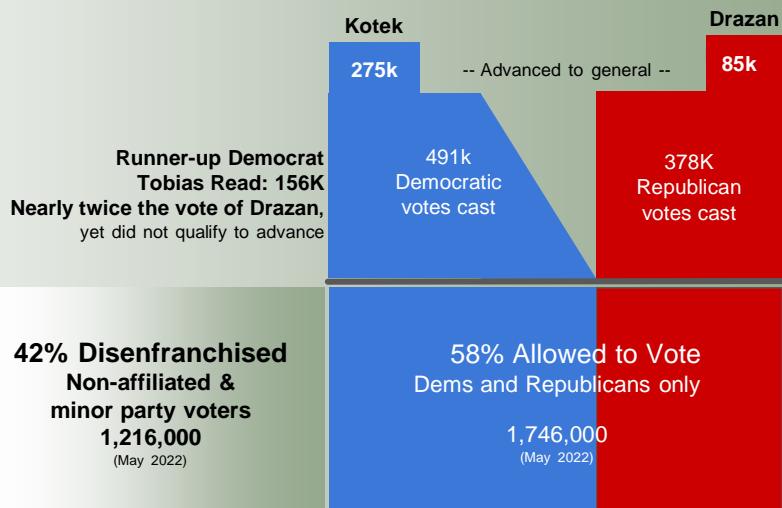


Closed Partisan Primaries = small % of voters decide election



The Act fixes the problem

- All voters allowed to vote
- All candidates allowed to compete
- Voters can choose any candidate
- Top 2+ advance



Ranked-choice voting became partisan in 2024 – and failed

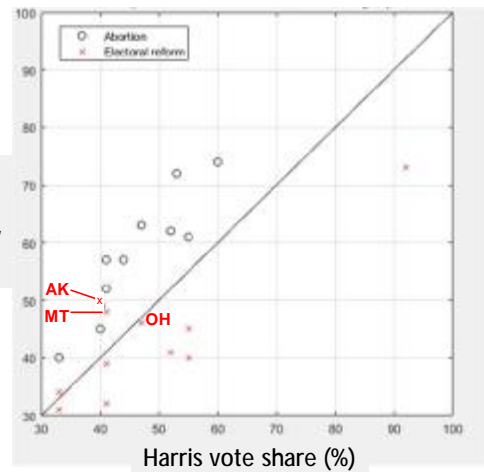
Source: Princeton Electoral Innovation Lab, “Primary Reform and Pivotal Voters” Sam Wang
2/5/25 electoral-lab.org

Pro-abortion vote ran 11 points
ahead of Democratic vote share

Pro-democracy-reform vote ran 5 points
behind Democratic vote share

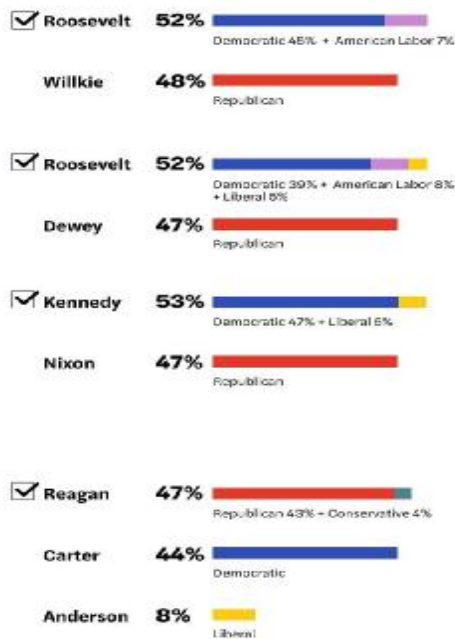
Most proposals included ranked-choice voting
Exceptions: repeal (Alaska),
all-party primaries (Montana),
redistricting reform (Ohio)

Vote share
pro-abortion/
pro-democracy
(%)



Sample 2022 Governor's Election

Primary Election Governor	
Top-2+ Advance to General up to 3 endorsements	
Christine Drazan Republican, Libertarian	<input type="radio"/>
Betsy Johnson Non-affiliated, Forward Party, No Labels	<input type="radio"/>
Tina Kotek Democrat, Working Families	<input type="radio"/>
Tobias Read Democrat, Independent	<input type="radio"/>
Nathalie Paravicini Pacific Green, Progressive	<input type="radio"/>



Why the Working Families Party is supporting the Oregon Open Primary ballot measure

By **Steve Hughes**. Steve is the State Director of [Oregon's Working Family Party](#).

The Oregon Working Families Party supports the Oregon Open Primary ballot measure. We believe that for too long the political system has been rigged against working people, and we see the adoption of this measure as a step toward **empowering more voters and enabling a diverse set of voices to set the governance agenda of the state.**

BlueOregon 7/30/2014

MINOR PARTY VOTES IN SWING STATES CAN MAKE OR BREAK ELECTIONS

31
STATE RACES

have been decided by a margin of victory smaller than the minor-party vote total since 2000.

233
ELECTORAL VOTES

came from states where the margin of victory was smaller than the minor-party vote total in 2016 and 2020.

Fusion Voting – Minor Parties influence elections, policy
Protect Democracy "Fusion Voting and a Revitalized Role for Minor Parties in Presidential Elections" 12/14/23

9

Unified Primary Act key provisions:

Opens closed partisan primaries - enfranchises 43% non-affiliated voters

- All voters participate fully and equally in the primary election. Increases voter participation.

Promotes fair competition

- Requires candidates to **fairly compete head-to-head** on the same primary ballot
- **Equalizes filing requirements**; allows diverse candidates & minor parties to advance

Broadens voter choice

- **Top-2+** advance from primary to general election
 - + minor party nominations, candidates who gather signatures to qualify for general ballot
- Enables **fusion candidates** & minor parties to fairly compete; **allows up to 3 endorsements**
- Elects leaders who are **accountable to broader coalitions of voters**

How You Can Help



✓ Endorse the effort, join our growing coalition

- [Sign up, stay informed](#)

✓ Volunteer

- Help with community outreach, share feedback to shape stronger policy
- contact@electionreform.info

✓ Donate to the campaign

- [Online](#) or mail Oregon Election Reform Coalition PO Box 42307, Portland, OR 97242