



# Unified Primary Act (HB #3166-2)

## FAQs & Research

**Why should we open Oregon's closed primaries?**

**Currently, 43% of Oregon voters (1.3M voters) are not affiliated as Democrats or Republicans**, are barred from voting in the state's taxpayer-funded primary elections and are not fairly represented. Closed partisan primaries shut out non-affiliated voters, impede fair competition, erect unnecessary barriers, and limit voter choice. [League of Women Voters of Oregon, Election Methods Study Update 2023](#), p.27. [The Oregonian 9/29/24 "Editorial: Vote 'no' on Measure 117's premature adoption of ranked choice."](#)

**Non-affiliated voters (NAVs) have grown 4x the rate of major parties** since 2014, when Oregon adopted Motor Voter. NAVs are younger, more diverse, and not fairly represented. [Nonaffiliated Oregon Voters Now Outnumber Democrats and Republicans for the First Time \(week.com\)](#); [Reforming our elections: Oregon registers, but does not empower all voters \(substack.com\)](#).

**Letting NAVs vote in open primary is the most impactful reform to improve voter turnout and decrease polarization.** [Princeton Electoral Innovation Lab presentation \(2/5/25\)](#)

A small percentage of voters are deciding Oregonians' choices in the general election. Open primaries boost participation in lower-turnout primaries and help ensure a broader set of Oregonians are shaping the November ballot. [The Oregonian 4/10/24 "Editorial: Join a major party, just for the primary"](#) (Shemia Fagan SoS won primary 7% registered voters; Thatcher just 11%) [The Oregonian 10/27/19 "Editorial, Opening Oregon's primaries would give voice to people, not parties."](#) (AG Rosenblum elected by less than 16% registered voters).

Closed primaries disproportionately suppress young, diverse voters and Veterans.

69% of Hispanic voters under 40 in Oregon are independent. [Unite America, p.20.](#)

59% of younger voters are independent. [Unite America, fn 19.](#)

49% of Veterans identify as independent or unaffiliated. [Veterans for All Voters](#)

"Closed primaries have large demobilizing impacts on Asian American and Latinx voters" [University of Southern California, "The Demobilizing Effect of Primary Electoral Institutions on Voters of Color"](#) (6/3/21)

"Asian American voters are twice as likely to identify as purely independent." AAPI Data, [NYT, "Asian American Voters Could be Key Swing Voters of 2024"](#) 8/13/24

"[J]ust 8% of the U.S. voting age population effectively elected 83% of the U.S. House in partisan primaries. The result is that elected officials are not accountable to the vast majority of voters, which rewards extremism, fuels division, and distorts representation." [Unite America Institute, Not Invited to the Party Primary,](#)

“Closed party primaries are force multipliers for the polarization that afflicts the United States . . . . Fear among moderate, measured or mainstream candidates of being “primaried” moved them away from bipartisan cooperation and edged their politics further to the extremes.” [Compare Cheney and Murkowski’s Political Fates—It’s All About the Primary - Sightline Institute](#) 8/19/22

### **Why should candidates have party endorsements (up to 3) next to their name on the primary & general election ballot?**

Endorsements on the ballot provide voters important information about candidates and encourage political party participation. Allowing parties to cross-endorse multiple candidates (i.e. D/I/Working Families, R/I/Libertarian) helps elect leaders who represent broader coalitions.

Endorsements are designed so candidates cannot self-endorse but need legitimate endorsement from a party to avoid party label hijacking. WA, CA, Alaska, NV allow party label hijacking by persons not connected to the party.

Fusion voting (up to 3 endorsements on the ballot) allows minor parties to elevate their policy agenda and gives voters a greater choice of policy platforms and priorities. [Protect Democracy Fusion voting, explained](#) 12/19/23 [American Bar Association Task Force for American Democracy, Reviving the American Tradition of Fusion Voting](#) 5/31/24

[Protect Democracy, Fusion Voting and a Revitalized Role for Minor Parties in Presidential Elections](#) 12/14/23

The New Republic, “What Is ‘Fusion Voting’? Just a Way to Save the Country, That’s All” 6/15/24 <https://newrepublic.com/article/182739/fusion-voting-just-way-save-country-thats>

Fusion voting allows parties to cross-nominate candidates and can be a first step toward multiparty democracy and broader electoral reform, such as proportional representation. [New America](#), “[From Polarization to Pluralism: Harnessing Parties and Fusion Voting for a Healthier Democracy](#)” 6/26/23

### **What will the Oregon Unified Primary Act Do?**

- **Allow all voters to vote**
- **Promote fair competition**
- **Ensure fair representation**

