HB 2095-2 (LC 3636) 4/29/25 (CMT/ps)

Requested by HOUSE COMMITTEE ON REVENUE (at the request of Representative Nancy Nathanson)

PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO HOUSE BILL 2095

On page 1 of the printed bill, line 2, after "revenue;" delete the rest of the line and insert "amending ORS 315.271, 315.518 and 317.097 and section

3 9, chapter 765, Oregon Laws 2007; and prescribing an effective date.".

4 On page 2, delete lines 21 and 22 and insert:

5 "SECTION 2. ORS 317.097, as amended by section 25, chapter 75, Oregon
6 Laws 2024, is amended to read:

7 "317.097. (1) As used in this section:

8 "(a) 'Annual rate' means the yearly interest rate specified on the note, 9 and not the annual percentage rate, if any, disclosed to the applicant to 10 comply with the federal Truth in Lending Act.

"(b) 'Bonds' means a bond, as defined in ORS 286A.001, if issued on behalf
of the Housing and Community Services Department, or bonds, as defined in
ORS 456.055, if issued by a housing authority.

"(c) 'Finance charge' means the total of all interest, loan fees, interest
on any loan fees financed by the lending institution, and other charges related to the cost of obtaining credit.

"(d) 'Lending institution' means any insured institution, as that term is defined in ORS 706.008, any mortgage banking company that maintains an office in this state or any community development corporation that is organized under the Oregon Nonprofit Corporation Law.

21 "(e) 'Limited equity cooperative' means a cooperative corporation formed

under ORS chapter 62 whose articles of incorporation, in addition to the
other requirements of ORS chapter 62, prohibit members from selling their
ownership interests:

4 "(A) To any person other than a low income person; or

5 "(B) For a sales price that exceeds the sum of:

6 "(i) The price the member paid for the ownership interest;

"(ii) The cost of any permanent improvements the member made to the
housing unit during the member's ownership;

9 "(iii) Any special assessments the member paid to the limited equity co-10 operative during the member's ownership that were expended to make per-11 manent improvements to the building in which the member's housing unit is 12 located; and

"(iv) A return on the amounts described in sub-subparagraphs (i) to (iii) of this subparagraph, computed from the year in which the respective amount was paid, that equals the greater of the result of adjusting each amount by the percentage increase, if any, in the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers, West Region (All Items), as published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the United States Department of Labor, or of increasing each amount by three percent compounded annually.

20 "(f) 'Manufactured dwelling park' has the meaning given that term in 21 ORS 446.003.

"(g) 'Nonprofit corporation' means a corporation that is exempt from income taxes under section 501(c)(3) or (4) of the Internal Revenue Code as amended and in effect on December 31, 2023.

"(h) 'Preservation project' means housing that was previously developed
as affordable housing with a contract for rent assistance from the United
States Department of Housing and Urban Development or the United States
Department of Agriculture and that is being acquired by a sponsoring entity.
"(i) 'Qualified assignee' means any investor participating in the secondary
market for real estate loans.

"(j) 'Qualified borrower' means any borrower that is a sponsoring entity that has a controlling interest in the real property that is financed by a qualified loan. A controlling interest includes a controlling interest in the general partner of a limited partnership that owns the real property.

5 "(k) 'Qualified loan' means:

6 "(A) A loan that meets the criteria stated in subsection (5) of this section 7 or that is made to refinance a loan that meets the criteria described in sub-8 section (5) of this section; or

9 "(B) The purchase by a lending institution of bonds, the proceeds of which 10 are used to finance or refinance a loan that meets the criteria described in 11 subsection (5) of this section.

"(L) 'Sponsoring entity' means a nonprofit corporation, nonprofit cooperative, state governmental entity, local unit of government as defined in ORS 466.706, housing authority or any other person, provided that the person has agreed to restrictive covenants imposed by a nonprofit corporation, nonprofit cooperative, state governmental entity, local unit of government or housing authority.

"(2) The Department of Revenue shall allow a credit against taxes otherwise due under this chapter for the tax year to a lending institution that makes a qualified loan certified by the Housing and Community Services Department as provided in subsection (7) of this section. The amount of the credit is equal to the difference between:

"(a) The amount of finance charge charged by the lending institution during the tax year at an annual rate less than the market rate for a qualified loan [*that is made before January 1, 2026*,] that complies with the requirements of this section; and

"(b) The amount of finance charge that would have been charged during the tax year by the lending institution for the qualified loan for housing construction, development, acquisition or rehabilitation measured at the annual rate charged by the lending institution for nonsubsidized loans made under like terms and conditions at the time the qualified loan for housing
 construction, development, acquisition or rehabilitation is made.

"(3) The maximum amount of credit for the difference between the amounts described in subsection (2)(a) and (b) of this section may not exceed four percent of the average unpaid balance of the qualified loan during the tax year for which the credit is claimed.

"(4) Any tax credit allowed under this section that is not used by the 7 taxpayer in a particular year may be carried forward and offset against the 8 9 taxpayer's tax liability for the next succeeding tax year. Any credit remaining unused in the next succeeding tax year may be carried forward and used 10 in the second succeeding tax year, and likewise, any credit not used in that 11 second succeeding tax year may be carried forward and used in the third 12 succeeding tax year, and any credit not used in that third succeeding tax 13 year may be carried forward and used in the fourth succeeding tax year, and 14 any credit not used in that fourth succeeding tax year may be carried for-15ward and used in the fifth succeeding tax year, but may not be carried for-16 ward for any tax year thereafter. 17

"(5) To be eligible for the tax credit allowable under this section, a lending institution must make a qualified loan by either purchasing bonds, the proceeds of which are used to finance or refinance a loan that meets the criteria stated in this subsection, or making a loan directly to:

"(a) An individual or individuals who own a dwelling, participate in an
owner-occupied community rehabilitation program and are certified by the
local government or its designated agent as having an income level when the
loan is made of 80 percent of the area median income or less;

²⁶ "(b) A qualified borrower who:

"(A) Uses the loan proceeds to finance construction, development, acquisition or rehabilitation of housing, including housing in the form of a limited
equity cooperative; and

30 "(B) Provides a written certification executed by the Housing and Com-

1 munity Services Department that the:

"(i) Housing created by the loan is or will be occupied by households
earning 80 percent of the area median income or less; and

"(ii) Full amount of savings from the reduced interest rate provided by
the lending institution is or will be passed on, in the form of reduced housing
payments, to the tenants or to the holders of proprietary leases in a limited
equity cooperative;

8 "(c) Subject to subsection (14) of this section, a qualified borrower who:

9 "(A) Uses the loan proceeds to finance construction, development, acqui-10 sition or rehabilitation of housing consisting of a manufactured dwelling 11 park; and

"(B) Provides a written certification executed by the Housing and Community Services Department that the housing will continue to be operated as a manufactured dwelling park during the period for which the tax credit is allowed;

16 "(d) A qualified borrower who:

"(A) Uses the loan proceeds to finance acquisition or rehabilitation of
 housing consisting of a preservation project; and

"(B) Provides a written certification executed by the Housing and Com munity Services Department that the housing preserved by the loan:

"(i) Is or will be occupied by households earning 80 percent of the area
median income or less; and

"(ii) Is the subject of a rent assistance contract with the United States
 Department of Housing and Urban Development or the United States De partment of Agriculture that will be maintained by the qualified borrower;
 or

27 "(e) A qualified borrower who:

"(A) Uses the loan proceeds to finance construction, development, acqui sition or rehabilitation of housing; and

30 "(B) Provides a written certification executed by the Housing and Com-

munity Services Department or the governmental party to the rent assistance
contract that the housing preserved by the loan:

"(i) Is or will be occupied by households earning 80 percent of the area
median income or less; and

5 "(ii) Is the subject of a rent assistance contract with the federal govern-6 ment or with a state or local government that will be maintained by the 7 qualified borrower and that limits a tenant's rent to no more than 30 percent 8 of their income.

9 "(6) A loan made to refinance a loan that meets the criteria stated in 10 subsection (5) of this section must be treated the same as a loan that meets 11 the criteria stated in subsection (5) of this section.

"(7) For a qualified loan to be eligible for the tax credit allowable under
this section, the Housing and Community Services Department must execute
a written certification for the qualified loan that:

"(a) States that the qualified loan is within the limitation imposed by
 subsection (8) of this section; and

"(b) Specifies the period, as determined by the Housing and Community
Services Department, during which the tax credit is allowed for the qualified
loan, not to exceed:

"(A) 30 years, for a qualified loan with a contract for rent assistance or
 financing resources from the United States Department of Agriculture, for
 new housing construction, acquisition of housing or a preservation project;
 or

²⁴ "(B) 20 years, for any other type of qualified loan.

²⁵ "(8) The Housing and Community Services Department may certify quali-²⁶ fied loans that are eligible under subsection (5) of this section if the total ²⁷ credits attributable to all qualified loans eligible for credits under this sec-²⁸ tion and then outstanding do not exceed \$35 million for any fiscal year. In ²⁹ making loan certifications under subsection (7) of this section, the Housing ³⁰ and Community Services Department shall attempt to distribute the tax

credits statewide, but shall concentrate the tax credits in those areas of the
state that are determined by the Oregon Housing Stability Council to have
the greatest need for affordable housing.

4 "(9) The tax credit provided for in this section may be taken whether or 5 not:

6 "(a) The financial institution is eligible to take a federal income tax 7 credit under section 42 of the Internal Revenue Code with respect to the 8 project financed by the qualified loan; or

9 "(b) The project receives financing from bonds, the interest on which is exempt from federal taxation under section 103 of the Internal Revenue Code. 10 "(10) For a qualified loan defined in subsection (1)(k)(B) of this section 11 financed through the purchase of bonds, the interest of which is exempt from 12 federal taxation under section 103 of the Internal Revenue Code, the amount 13 of finance charge that would have been charged under subsection (2)(b) of 14 this section is determined by reference to the finance charge that would have 15been charged if the federally tax exempt bonds had been issued and the tax 16 credit under this section did not apply. 17

"(11) A lending institution may sell a qualified loan for which a certification has been executed to a qualified assignee whether or not the lending institution retains servicing of the qualified loan so long as a designated lending institution maintains records, annually verified by a loan servicer, that establish the amount of tax credit earned by the taxpayer throughout each year of eligibility.

"(12) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a lending institution that is a community development corporation organized under the Oregon Nonprofit Corporation Law may transfer all or part of a tax credit allowed under this section to one or more other lending institutions that are stockholders or members of the community development corporation or that otherwise participate through the community development corporation in the making of one or more qualified loans for which the tax credit under this

1 section is allowed.

"(13) The lending institution shall file an annual statement with the
Housing and Community Services Department, specifying that it has conformed with all requirements imposed by law to qualify for a tax credit under
this section.

"(14) Notwithstanding subsection (1)(j) and (L) of this section, a qualified
borrower on a loan to finance the construction, development, acquisition or
rehabilitation of a manufactured dwelling park under subsection (5)(c) of this
section must be:

"(a) A nonprofit corporation, manufactured dwelling park nonprofit co operative, state governmental entity, local unit of government as defined in
 ORS 466.706 or housing authority; or

"(b) A nonprofit corporation or housing authority that has a controlling interest in the real property that is financed by a qualified loan. A controlling interest includes a controlling interest in the general partner of a limited partnership that owns the real property.

"(15) The Department of Revenue may require that a lending institution that has earned the credit and a lending institution that intends to claim the credit jointly file a notice, as prescribed by the Department of Revenue. The notice must comply with ORS 315.056 (2) or 315.058 (2).

"(16) The Housing and Community Services Department shall provide information to the Department of Revenue about all certifications executed
under this section, if required by ORS 315.058.

"(17) The Housing and Community Services Department and the Department of Revenue may adopt rules to carry out the provisions of this section.
"SECTION 3. ORS 315.271 is amended to read:

"315.271. (1) A credit against taxes otherwise due under ORS chapter 316,
317 or 318 shall be allowed for donations to a fiduciary organization for
distribution to individual development accounts established under ORS
458.685. The credit shall equal a percentage of the taxpayer's donation

amount, as determined by the fiduciary organization, but not to exceed 90 percent of any donation amount. A credit may be claimed for a donation made not later than April 15 following December 31 of the tax year for which the credit is allowed. [To qualify for a credit under this section, donations to a fiduciary organization must be made prior to April 15, 2028.]

6 "(2) If a credit allowed under this section is claimed, the amount upon 7 which the credit is based that is allowed or allowable as a deduction from 8 federal taxable income under section 170 of the Internal Revenue Code shall 9 be added to federal taxable income in determining Oregon taxable income. 10 As used in this subsection, the amount upon which a credit is based is the 11 allowed credit divided by the applicable percentage, as determined by the 12 fiduciary organization.

"(3) The allowable tax credit that may be used in any one tax year shall
not exceed the tax liability of the taxpayer.

"(4) Any tax credit otherwise allowable under this section that is not used 15by the taxpayer in a particular year may be carried forward and offset 16 against the taxpayer's tax liability for the next succeeding tax year. Any tax 17 credit remaining unused in the next succeeding tax year may be carried 18 forward and used in the second succeeding tax year. Any tax credit not used 19 in the second succeeding tax year may be carried forward and used in the 20third succeeding tax year, but may not be carried forward for any tax year 21thereafter. 22

"(5) The total credits allowed to all taxpayers in any tax year under this section and ORS 458.690 may not exceed \$7.5 million. The total credit allowed to a taxpayer in any tax year under this section and ORS 458.690 may not exceed \$500,000.

"<u>SECTION 4.</u> Section 9, chapter 765, Oregon Laws 2007, as amended by
section 7, chapter 701, Oregon Laws 2015, section 7, chapter 525, Oregon
Laws 2021, and section 16, chapter 490, Oregon Laws 2023, is amended to
read:

"Sec. 9. (1) A credit may not be claimed under ORS 315.271 and 458.690
for tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2030.

"(2) For a taxpayer to qualify for a credit under ORS 315.271, donations to a fiduciary organization must be made prior to April 15,
2030.

"[(2)] (3) The amendments to ORS 315.271 by section 6, chapter 525,
Oregon Laws 2021, apply to tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2022,
and before January 1, 2030.

9 "<u>SECTION 5.</u> This 2025 Act takes effect on the 91st day after the
10 date on which the 2025 regular session of the Eighty-third Legislative
11 Assembly adjourns sine die.".

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