SB 426-3 (LC 2023) 3/17/25 (JAS/ps)

Requested by SENATE COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY

## PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO SENATE BILL 426

On page 1 of the printed bill, delete lines 4 through 26 and delete pages 2 2 and 3 and insert:

<sup>3</sup> "SECTION 1. Sections 2 and 3 of this 2025 Act are added to and <sup>4</sup> made a part of ORS chapter 652.

5 "SECTION 2. (1) As used in this section and section 3 of this 2025 6 Act:

"(a) 'Authorized third party representative' means a third party
that is authorized by an unrepresented employee to assert the rights
of the unrepresented employee.

"(b) 'Construction contract' means an express or implied agree ment:

"(A) For the construction, reconstruction, alteration, maintenance,
 moving or demolition of any building, structure or improvement.

"(B) Relating to the excavation of or other development of or im provement to land.

"(c) 'Construction trade labor organization' means a bona fide labor
 organization that represents employees in the building and con struction trades.

19 "(d) 'Direct contractor' means:

20 "(A) Any person, including a construction manager, joint venture 21 or any combination thereof, the person's successors, heirs or assigns, 1 that enters into a construction contract with an owner.

"(B) An owner that enters into a construction contract with more than one contractor or subcontractor, if such contract relates to real property other than property for which the owner could claim the homestead exemption under ORS 307.286 or that is otherwise used as the owner's principal dwelling.

"(e) 'Fringe benefit contributions' means the amount of compensation that accompanies or is in addition to an employee's regular salary or wages, including, but not limited to, payments made to profit-sharing plans, retirement or pension plans, medical insurance, severance pay or holiday, vacation or sick leave plans, but does not include the benefit payments from such plans.

"(f) 'Labor organization' means an organization, agency or an employee representation committee or plan, in which employees participate and which exists, in whole or in part, for the purpose of dealing
with employers concerning grievances, labor disputes, wages, rates of
pay, hours of employment or work conditions.

"(g)(A) 'Owner' means any person, firm, partnership, corporation, association, company, organization or other entity, or any combination thereof, with an ownership interest, whether the interest or estate is in fee, as vendee under a contract to purchase, as lessee or another interest or estate less than fee that causes:

"(i) A building, structure or improvement, new or existing, to be
 constructed, reconstructed, erected, altered, remodeled, repaired,
 maintained, moved or demolished; or

<sup>26</sup> "(ii) Land to be excavated or otherwise developed or improved.

- 27 "(B) 'Owner' does not mean:
- <sup>28</sup> "(i) A public agency, as defined in ORS 279C.800; or

"(ii) A financial institution that acquires ownership of a property
 through foreclosure or a deed in lieu of foreclosure, provided that the

financial institution does not undertake, contract for or direct con struction work beyond activities necessary to preserve or secure the
 property.

"(h) 'Subcontractor' means any person that may or may not have direct privity with a direct contractor but that is a party to an express or implied contract with a direct contractor or with a direct contractor's subcontractors at any tier to perform any portion of work within the scope of the direct contractor's construction contract with an owner.

"(i) 'Unrepresented employee' means an employee of a direct con tractor or subcontractor who is:

"(A) Not represented by a construction trade labor organization
 that has established itself or its affiliates as the collective bargaining
 representative for persons performing work on a project; and

15 "(B) Not covered by a collective bargaining agreement that:

"(i) Contains a grievance procedure that results in a final and
 binding decision; and

"(ii) Provides a mechanism for recovering unpaid wages and fringe
 benefit contributions on behalf of the employees covered by the
 agreement.

"(2) An owner that enters into a construction contract with a direct contractor shall be jointly and severally liable with the direct contractor for any unpaid wages, including fringe benefit contributions and penalties, owed to any unrepresented employee of the direct contractor and any unrepresented employee of a subcontractor at any tier for labor performed on a project within the scope of the construction contract.

"(3)(a) Any of the following persons may bring a civil action against an owner, a direct contractor or a subcontractor in any court of competent jurisdiction to recover unpaid wages, including fringe benefit contributions, interest and penalty wages, damages, attorney fees
 and costs incurred in connection with the action:

- 3 "(A) An unrepresented employee.
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"(B) An authorized third party representative.

5 "(b) Notwithstanding ORS chapter 180, the Attorney General may 6 accept the assignment of claims under this subsection, bring civil 7 actions in the name of the State of Oregon on assigned claims and 8 recover costs as provided in this section. The Attorney General may 9 adopt rules to implement this paragraph.

"(c)(A) Prior to commencing a civil action against an owner or a 10 direct contractor under this subsection, a person must send written 11 notice of the alleged violation by first-class certified mail to the owner 12 and direct contractor that sets forth the alleged violation and the na-13 ture of the claim and states that the owner and the direct contractor 14 have 14 calendar days from the certified delivery date to correct the 15alleged violation. Such notice does not operate to limit the liability of 16 the owner or direct contractor or preclude a person from subsequently 17 amending a complaint after the action is commenced to include addi-18 tional parties to the action. 19

20 "(B) A civil action may not be:

"(i) Initiated until after the time period under subparagraph (A) of
this paragraph has expired.

"(ii) Brought against an owner or a direct contractor if the owner
 or direct contractor has corrected the alleged violation within the
 specified time period under subparagraph (A) of this paragraph.

"(d) A civil action under this subsection to recover unpaid wages
 must be commenced within three years from the date on which the
 wages and fringe benefit contributions became due.

"(e) Notwithstanding ORS 12.110, a civil action under this section
 to recover unpaid overtime wages must be commenced within three

1 years from the date on which the wages were earned.

"(4) Any agreement to waive or release an owner or direct contractor or to indemnify an owner or direct contractor for liability assigned under this section is invalid.

5 **"(5) Nothing in this section impairs:** 

6 "(a) The right of an owner or direct contractor to bring an action 7 against a subcontractor to seek recovery of actual and liquidated 8 damages for the amounts paid by the owner or direct contractor for 9 unpaid wages, including fringe benefit contributions, interest and 10 penalty wages, damages, attorney fees and incurred costs associated 11 with an action brought under this section.

12 "(b) The right of an owner to bring an action against a direct con-13 tractor to seek recovery of actual and liquidated damages for the 14 amounts paid by the owner for unpaid wages, including fringe benefit 15 contributions, interest and penalty wages, damages, attorney fees and 16 incurred costs associated with an action brought under this section.

"(6) Nothing in this section is intended to diminish the rights,
 privileges or remedies of an employee under a collective bargaining
 agreement.

"(7) The Commissioner of the Bureau of Labor and Industries may 20adopt any rules necessary to implement the provisions of this section. 21"SECTION 3. (1) Any subcontractor with which a direct contractor 22has entered into a contract to perform a portion of a construction 23project within the scope of a construction contract between the direct 24contractor and an owner shall provide the following records to the 25direct contractor and the owner, upon the request, respectively, of the 26direct contractor or the owner: 27

"(a) Certified payroll reports, that, at a minimum, include sufficient
 information for the direct contractor to determine whether a subcon tractor has paid in full all wages earned by unrepresented employees

who performed work on the project as part of the employees' total
compensation.

"(b) The name, address and phone number of a contact for the
subcontractor.

5 "(c) The names of all workers who performed work on the con-6 struction project and notation of whether each worker is paid or 7 classified as an employee or independent contractor.

8 "(d) The name of any subcontractor with which the first-tier sub9 contractor contracts.

"(e) The anticipated contract start date and scheduled duration of
 work.

"(f) An affidavit that attests to whether the subcontractor or any of the subcontractor's current principals have, within the preceding five years, participated in any civil, administrative or criminal proceeding involving a violation of any law providing for payment of wages or imposing a criminal penalty for the violation and the outcome of the proceeding, including damages, fees or penalty amounts paid to workers or a government agency, if any.

"(2) A subcontractor shall provide the records described in sub-19 section (1) of this section to an authorized third party representative 20only to the extent that the information contained in the records per-21tains specifically to the employee on whose behalf the authorized third 22party representative is acting and to whatever extent that the sub-23contractor would be lawfully required to disclose such records to the 24employee if the employee was acting on the employee's own behalf 25under ORS 652.750. 26

"(3) A subcontractor's failure to comply with subsection (1) of this
section does not relieve an owner or a direct contractor of the liability
prescribed by section 2 of this 2025 Act.

30 "(4) Nothing in this section shall alter an owner's or a direct

contractor's obligation to timely pay a subcontractor under ORS
 chapter 701, except that an owner and a direct contractor may with hold payment to a subcontractor:

4 "(a)(A) Because of the subcontractor's failure to comply with the
5 request for records under subsection (1) of this section; and

6 "(B) In an amount and to the extent that the owner or direct con-7 tractor has paid, on behalf of the subcontractor, wages owed to the 8 employees of the subcontractor; or

9 "(b) In an amount and to the extent that the owner or direct con-10 tractor has paid, on behalf of the subcontractor, wages owed to the 11 employees of the subcontractor.

12 "(5) A direct contractor or subcontractor may not disclose per-13 sonally identifying information about workers who perform work on 14 a construction project except to the extent necessary to comply with 15 federal or state laws.

"(6) As used in this section, 'principal' means a person, including
 an owner or a direct contractor, that commissions a construction
 project and that is responsible for the project's scope, standards and
 objectives.

20 "<u>SECTION 4.</u> Sections 2 and 3 of this 2025 Act apply to labor per-21 formed by employees on a project for a direct contractor or subcon-22 tractor on or after the effective date of this 2025 Act.".

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