Senate Bill 348

Sponsored by Senator SMITH DB (Presession filed.)

SUMMARY

The following summary is not prepared by the sponsors of the measure and is not a part of the body thereof subject to consideration by the Legislative Assembly. It is an editor's brief statement of the essential features of the measure **as introduced**. The statement includes a measure digest written in compliance with applicable readability standards.

Digest: The Act tells an agency to set fees for multiyear hunting licenses. The Act sets agent fees for issuing the licenses. The provisions go into effect later. (Flesch Readability Score: 62.9). Requires the State Fish and Wildlife Commission to establish and prescribe fees for multiyear

resident and nonresident hunting licenses. Sets the amount of the agent fee for issuance of each multipear license.

Becomes operative on January 1, 2027.

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A BILL FOR AN ACT

2 Relating to hunting; creating new provisions; and amending ORS 496.146 and 497.022.

3 Be It Enacted by the People of the State of Oregon:

4 **SECTION 1.** ORS 496.146 is amended to read:

5 496.146. In addition to any other duties or powers provided by law, the State Fish and Wildlife 6 Commission:

7 (1) May accept, from whatever source, appropriations, gifts or grants of money or other property 8 for the purposes of wildlife management, and use such money or property for wildlife management 9 purposes.

10 (2) May sell or exchange property owned by the state and used for wildlife management pur-11 poses when the commission determines that such sale or exchange would be advantageous to the 12 state wildlife policy and management programs.

(3) May acquire, introduce, propagate and stock wildlife species in such manner as the com mission determines will carry out the state wildlife policy and management programs.

(4) May by rule authorize the issuance of such licenses, tags and permits for angling, taking, 1516 hunting and trapping and may prescribe such tagging and sealing procedures as the commission determines necessary to carry out the provisions of the wildlife laws or to obtain information for 17 18 use in wildlife management. Permits issued pursuant to this subsection may include special hunting 19 permits for a person and immediate family members of the person to hunt on land owned by that person in areas where permits for deer or elk are limited by quota. As used in this subsection, 2021"immediate family members" means spouses in a marriage, parents, brothers, brothers-in-law, sisters, 22sisters-in-law, sons, sons-in-law, daughters, daughters-in-law, stepchildren and grandchildren. A 23landowner who is qualified to receive landowner preference tags from the commission may request two additional tags for providing public access and two additional tags for wildlife habitat programs. 24 25This request shall be made to the Access and Habitat Board with supporting evidence that the ac-26cess is significant and the habitat programs benefit wildlife. The board may recommend that the 27commission grant the request. When a landowner is qualified under landowner preference rules 28 adopted by the commission and receives a controlled hunt tag for that unit or a landowner prefer-

ence tag for the landowner's property and does not use the tag during the regular season, the
 landowner may use that tag to take an antlerless animal, when approved by the State Department
 of Fish and Wildlife, to alleviate damage that is presently occurring to the landowner's property.

4 (5) May by rule prescribe procedures requiring the holder of any license, tag or permit issued 5 pursuant to the wildlife laws to keep records and make reports concerning the time, manner and 6 place of taking wildlife, the quantities taken and such other information as the commission deter-7 mines necessary for proper enforcement of the wildlife laws or to obtain information for use in 8 wildlife management.

9 (6) May establish special hunting and angling areas or seasons in which only persons less than 10 18 years of age or over 65 years of age are permitted to hunt or angle.

(7) May acquire by purchase, lease, agreement or gift real property and all appropriate interests
 therein for wildlife management and wildlife-oriented recreation purposes.

(8) May acquire by purchase, lease, agreement, gift, exercise of eminent domain or otherwise
 real property and all interests therein and establish, operate and maintain thereon public hunting
 areas.

(9) May establish and develop wildlife refuge and management areas and prescribe rules gov erning the use of such areas and the use of wildlife refuge and management areas established and
 developed pursuant to any other provision of law.

(10) May by rule prescribe fees for licenses, tags, permits and applications issued or required pursuant to the wildlife laws, and user charges for angling, hunting or other recreational uses of lands owned or managed by the commission, unless such fees or user charges are otherwise prescribed by law. No fee or user charge prescribed by the commission pursuant to this subsection shall exceed \$250.

(11) May enter into contracts with any person or governmental agency for the development and
 encouragement of wildlife research and management programs and projects.

(12) May perform such acts as may be necessary for the establishment and implementation of
 cooperative wildlife management programs with agencies of the federal government.

(13) May offer and pay rewards for the arrest and conviction of any person who has violated
any of the wildlife laws. No such reward shall exceed \$1,000 for any one arrest and conviction.

30 (14) May by rule prescribe fees for falconry licenses issued pursuant to the wildlife laws, unless 31 such fees are otherwise prescribed by law. Fees prescribed by the commission pursuant to this sub-32 section shall be based on actual or projected costs of administering falconry regulations and shall 33 not exceed \$250.

(15) May establish special fishing and hunting seasons and bag limits applicable only to persons
 with disabilities.

(16) May adopt optimum populations for deer and elk consistent with ORS 496.012. These popu lation levels shall be reviewed at least once every five years.

(17) Shall establish a preference system so that individuals who are unsuccessful in controlled hunt permit drawings for deer and elk hunting have reasonable assurance of success in those drawings in subsequent years. In establishing the preference system, the commission shall consider giving additional preference points to persons who have been issued a resident annual pioneer combination license pursuant to ORS 497.132 or resident disabled veteran hunting license under ORS 497.102.

(18) May sell advertising in State Department of Fish and Wildlife publications, including annual
 hunting and angling regulation publications.

1 (19) May, notwithstanding the fees required by ORS 497.112, provide free hunting tags to an 2 organization that sponsors hunting trips for terminally ill children. Except as provided under ORS 3 497.116, the State Department of Fish and Wildlife may not issue more than 15 tags annually under 4 this subsection.

5 (20) Shall, after consultation with the State Department of Agriculture, adopt rules prohibiting 6 the use of the World Wide Web, other Internet protocols or broadcast or closed circuit media to 7 remotely control a weapon for the purpose of hunting any game bird, wildlife, game mammal or 8 other mammal. The rules may exempt the State Department of Fish and Wildlife or agents of the 9 department from the prohibition.

10 (21) May adopt rules establishing a schedule of civil penalties, not to exceed \$6,500 per vio-11 lation, for violations of provisions of the wildlife laws or rules adopted by the commission under the 12 wildlife laws. Civil penalties established under this subsection must be imposed in the manner pro-13 vided by ORS 183.745 and must be deposited in the State Wildlife Fund established under ORS 14 496.300.

15 (22) May by rule impose a surcharge not to exceed \$25 for the renewal of a hunting license on any person who fails to comply with mandatory hunting reporting requirements. Amounts collected as surcharges under this subsection must be deposited in the State Wildlife Fund established under ORS 496.300.

19 (23)(a) May by rule establish annual and daily Columbia Basin salmon, steelhead and sturgeon 20 recreational fishing endorsements with a fee not to exceed \$9.75 per annual license and \$1 per day 21 per daily license. An endorsement is required to fish for salmon, steelhead or sturgeon in portions 22 of the Columbia Basin as designated by rule and is in addition to and not in lieu of angling licenses 23 and tags required under the wildlife laws. Amounts collected as fees under this subsection must be 24 deposited in the Columbia River Fisheries Enhancement Fund established under section 7, chapter 25 672, Oregon Laws 2013.

(b) Notwithstanding paragraph (a) of this subsection, if the commission adopts rules that decrease fishery impacts or the share of salmon allocated to Columbia River recreational fisheries or that expand the areas and seasons where nontribal gillnets are permitted in mainstem lower Columbia River nontribal fisheries as compared to regulatory restrictions in place from 2017 to 2020, the commission may not require or collect the endorsements, beginning in the following calendar year.

(24) [May by rule establish multiyear licenses and may prescribe fees for such licenses.] Shall by rule establish and prescribe fees for multiyear licenses, including multiyear resident and nonresident hunting licenses. Fees prescribed by the commission for multiyear licenses may provide for a discount from the annual license fees that would otherwise be payable for the period of time covered by the multiyear license.

(25) May by rule establish a program to offer unique fishing opportunities through drawings,
 raffles or auctions and charge application and participation fees for the program.

39 <u>SECTION 2.</u> ORS 496.146, as amended by section 5, chapter 169, Oregon Laws 2021, is amended
 40 to read:

41 496.146. In addition to any other duties or powers provided by law, the State Fish and Wildlife
 42 Commission:

(1) May accept, from whatever source, appropriations, gifts or grants of money or other property
for the purposes of wildlife management, and use such money or property for wildlife management
purposes.

[3]

1 (2) May sell or exchange property owned by the state and used for wildlife management pur-2 poses when the commission determines that such sale or exchange would be advantageous to the 3 state wildlife policy and management programs.

4 (3) May acquire, introduce, propagate and stock wildlife species in such manner as the com-5 mission determines will carry out the state wildlife policy and management programs.

(4) May by rule authorize the issuance of such licenses, tags and permits for angling, taking, 6 7 hunting and trapping and may prescribe such tagging and sealing procedures as the commission determines necessary to carry out the provisions of the wildlife laws or to obtain information for 8 9 use in wildlife management. Permits issued pursuant to this subsection may include special hunting permits for a person and immediate family members of the person to hunt on land owned by that 10 person in areas where permits for deer or elk are limited by quota. As used in this subsection, 11 12 "immediate family members" means spouses in a marriage, parents, brothers, brothers-in-law, sisters, 13 sisters-in-law, sons, sons-in-law, daughters, daughters-in-law, stepchildren and grandchildren. A landowner who is qualified to receive landowner preference tags from the commission may request 14 15 two additional tags for providing public access and two additional tags for wildlife habitat programs. 16 This request shall be made to the Access and Habitat Board with supporting evidence that the access is significant and the habitat programs benefit wildlife. The board may recommend that the 17 18 commission grant the request. When a landowner is qualified under landowner preference rules 19 adopted by the commission and receives a controlled hunt tag for that unit or a landowner prefer-20ence tag for the landowner's property and does not use the tag during the regular season, the landowner may use that tag to take an antlerless animal, when approved by the State Department 2122of Fish and Wildlife, to alleviate damage that is presently occurring to the landowner's property.

(5) May by rule prescribe procedures requiring the holder of any license, tag or permit issued pursuant to the wildlife laws to keep records and make reports concerning the time, manner and place of taking wildlife, the quantities taken and such other information as the commission determines necessary for proper enforcement of the wildlife laws or to obtain information for use in wildlife management.

(6) May establish special hunting and angling areas or seasons in which only persons less than
18 years of age or over 65 years of age are permitted to hunt or angle.

(7) May acquire by purchase, lease, agreement or gift real property and all appropriate interests
 therein for wildlife management and wildlife-oriented recreation purposes.

(8) May acquire by purchase, lease, agreement, gift, exercise of eminent domain or otherwise
 real property and all interests therein and establish, operate and maintain thereon public hunting
 areas.

(9) May establish and develop wildlife refuge and management areas and prescribe rules gov erning the use of such areas and the use of wildlife refuge and management areas established and
 developed pursuant to any other provision of law.

(10) May by rule prescribe fees for licenses, tags, permits and applications issued or required pursuant to the wildlife laws, and user charges for angling, hunting or other recreational uses of lands owned or managed by the commission, unless such fees or user charges are otherwise prescribed by law. No fee or user charge prescribed by the commission pursuant to this subsection shall exceed \$250.

(11) May enter into contracts with any person or governmental agency for the development and
 encouragement of wildlife research and management programs and projects.

45 (12) May perform such acts as may be necessary for the establishment and implementation of

1 cooperative wildlife management programs with agencies of the federal government.

2 (13) May offer and pay rewards for the arrest and conviction of any person who has violated 3 any of the wildlife laws. No such reward shall exceed \$1,000 for any one arrest and conviction.

4 (14) May by rule prescribe fees for falconry licenses issued pursuant to the wildlife laws, unless 5 such fees are otherwise prescribed by law. Fees prescribed by the commission pursuant to this sub-6 section shall be based on actual or projected costs of administering falconry regulations and shall 7 not exceed \$250.

8 (15) May establish special fishing and hunting seasons and bag limits applicable only to persons
9 with disabilities.

(16) May adopt optimum populations for deer and elk consistent with ORS 496.012. These population levels shall be reviewed at least once every five years.

(17) Shall establish a preference system so that individuals who are unsuccessful in controlled hunt permit drawings for deer and elk hunting have reasonable assurance of success in those drawings in subsequent years. In establishing the preference system, the commission shall consider giving additional preference points to persons who have been issued a resident annual pioneer combination license pursuant to ORS 497.132 or resident disabled veteran hunting license under ORS 497.102.

(18) May sell advertising in State Department of Fish and Wildlife publications, including annual
 hunting and angling regulation publications.

(19) May, notwithstanding the fees required by ORS 497.112, provide free hunting tags to an
organization that sponsors hunting trips for terminally ill children. Except as provided under ORS
497.116, the State Department of Fish and Wildlife may not issue more than 15 tags annually under
this subsection.

(20) Shall, after consultation with the State Department of Agriculture, adopt rules prohibiting the use of the World Wide Web, other Internet protocols or broadcast or closed circuit media to remotely control a weapon for the purpose of hunting any game bird, wildlife, game mammal or other mammal. The rules may exempt the State Department of Fish and Wildlife or agents of the department from the prohibition.

(21) May adopt rules establishing a schedule of civil penalties, not to exceed \$6,500 per violation, for violations of provisions of the wildlife laws or rules adopted by the commission under the wildlife laws. Civil penalties established under this subsection must be imposed in the manner provided by ORS 183.745 and must be deposited in the State Wildlife Fund established under ORS 496.300.

34 (22) May by rule impose a surcharge not to exceed \$25 for the renewal of a hunting license on 35 any person who fails to comply with mandatory hunting reporting requirements. Amounts collected 36 as surcharges under this subsection must be deposited in the State Wildlife Fund established under 37 ORS 496.300.

(23) [May by rule establish multiyear licenses and may prescribe fees for such licenses.] Shall by rule establish and prescribe fees for multiyear licenses, including multiyear resident and nonresident hunting licenses. Fees prescribed by the commission for multiyear licenses may provide for a discount from the annual license fees that would otherwise be payable for the period of time covered by the multiyear license.

(24) May by rule establish a program to offer unique fishing opportunities through drawings,
 raffles or auctions and charge application and participation fees for the program.

45 **SECTION 3.** ORS 497.022 is amended to read:

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497.022. (1) The State Fish and Wildlife Commission may appoint agents to issue any of the licenses, tags or permits the commission is authorized by law to issue. The commission shall prescribe the procedure for the issuance of the licenses, tags and permits. Agents of the commission shall issue licenses, tags and permits in accordance with the prescribed procedure and shall charge and collect the fees prescribed by law for the licenses, tags and permits.

6 (2)(a) As part of the fees prescribed in the fee schedule under ORS 497.061 and in addition to 7 fees otherwise prescribed by law for the issuance of a license, tag or permit, the issuing agent shall 8 charge and collect:

9 (A) For each resident annual sportspac license issued pursuant to ORS 497.132 (3)(a) and (4)(a),
10 \$5.

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(B) For each nonresident annual hunting license issued pursuant to ORS 497.102, \$10.

(C) For each nonresident annual deer tag, nonresident annual elk tag, nonresident annual black
bear tag, nonresident annual mountain goat tag, nonresident annual mountain sheep tag and nonresident annual antelope tag issued pursuant to ORS 497.112 (1), \$10.

15 16 (D) For each multiyear hunting license issued pursuant to ORS 496.146, \$5.

[(D)] (E) For any other license, tag or permit, \$2 each.

17 (b) If the agent is a county clerk, the agent shall deposit the agent fees provided for in this section in the general fund of the county for which the agent is the clerk. If the agent is an em-18 ployee of the State Department of Fish and Wildlife, the agent fees shall be deposited in the State 19 20Wildlife Fund. Agents other than county clerks or department employees who issue licenses without the use of a state computerized licensing system may retain the agent fees for their license tag or 2122permit issuance services. Agents other than county clerks or department employees who issue li-23censes, tags or permits using a state computerized licensing system may retain a portion of the agent fees in not less than the following amounts: 24

(A) For each resident annual sportspac license issued pursuant to ORS 497.132 (3)(a) and (4)(a),
\$2.50.

(B) For each nonresident annual hunting license issued pursuant to ORS 497.102, \$7.50.

(C) For each nonresident annual deer tag, nonresident annual elk tag, nonresident annual black
bear tag, nonresident annual mountain goat tag, nonresident annual mountain sheep tag and nonresident annual antelope tag issued pursuant to ORS 497.112 (1), \$7.50.

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(D) For each multiyear hunting license issued pursuant to ORS 496.146, \$5.

[(D)] (E) For any other license, tag or permit, or for other provided services, as may be specified
by contract between the department and the agent for license, tag or permit issuance service or
other services performed by the agent, \$1 each.

(3) If the commission finds that an agent appointed pursuant to this section has violated any of the provisions of law or the procedures prescribed by the commission for the issuance of licenses, tags or permits or the collection and disposition of fees from licenses, tags or permits, the commission may revoke the authority of the agent to issue licenses, tags and permits, or may suspend the authority of the agent for such time as the commission considers appropriate.

40 <u>SECTION 4.</u> (1) The amendments to ORS 496.146 and 497.022 by sections 1 to 3 of this 2025 41 Act become operative on January 1, 2027.

(2) The State Fish and Wildlife Commission may take any action before the operative
date specified in subsection (1) of this section that is necessary to enable the commission to
exercise, on and after the operative date specified in subsection (1) of this section, all of the
duties, functions and powers conferred on the commission by the amendments to ORS 496.146

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1 and 497.022 by sections 1 to 3 of this 2025 Act.

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