Senate Bill 1008

Sponsored by Senator HAYDEN

SUMMARY

The following summary is not prepared by the sponsors of the measure and is not a part of the body thereof subject to consideration by the Legislative Assembly. It is an editor's brief statement of the essential features of the measure as introduced. The statement includes a measure digest written in compliance with applicable readability standards.

Digest: The Act changes laws related to sex offenders. (Flesch Readability Score: 61.2).

Requires that the sex offender risk assessment methodology take into consideration specified information.

Provides that a victim may request the reclassification of a sex offender into a risk level within three years of the initial classification, or within five years when certain circumstances exist.

Directs the Department of State Police to include on the department's sex offender website a full address for level three sex offenders and a photo, city and zip code for level one and level two sex offenders.

Appropriates moneys to the State Board of Parole and Post-Prison Supervision for conducting sex offender risk reassessments at a victim's request.

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A BILL FOR AN ACT

2 Relating to sex offenders; creating new provisions; and amending ORS 163A.100, 163A.105, 163A.215 and 163A.220. 3

Be It Enacted by the People of the State of Oregon: 4

SECTION 1. ORS 163A.100 is amended to read:

6 163A.100. The State Board of Parole and Post-Prison Supervision shall, in consultation with community corrections agencies, adopt by rule a sex offender risk assessment methodology for use 7 in classifying sex offenders. The risk assessment methodology must take into consideration all 8 9 relevant information concerning the sex offender that is available or able to be obtained, 10 including but not limited to any court documents, presentence reports, psychological evaluations, criminal conduct reported or admitted by the sex offender regardless of whether the 11 conduct was criminally prosecuted, and any other information available from the office of 12 13 the prosecuting attorney or previous court proceedings. Application of the risk assessment methodology to a sex offender must result in placing the sex offender in one of the following levels: 14 (1) A level one sex offender who presents the lowest risk of reoffending and requires a limited 1516 range of notification. 17(2) A level two sex offender who presents a moderate risk of reoffending and requires a moder-

18 ate range of notification.

widest range of notification.

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SECTION 2. ORS 163A.105 is amended to read:

22163A.105. (1) When a person convicted of a crime described in ORS 163.355 to 163.427 is sen-23tenced to a term of imprisonment in a Department of Corrections institution for that crime, the 24 State Board of Parole and Post-Prison Supervision shall assess the person utilizing the risk assessment methodology described in ORS 163A.100. The board shall apply the results of the assessment 2526 to place the person in one of the levels described in ORS 163A.100 before the person is released from

(3) A level three sex offender who presents the highest risk of reoffending and requires the

1 custody.

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2 (2) When a person convicted of a sex crime is sentenced to a term of incarceration in a jail, or 3 is discharged, released or placed on probation by the court, the supervisory authority as defined in 4 ORS 144.087 shall assess the person utilizing the risk assessment methodology described in ORS 5 163A.100 and apply the results of the assessment to place the person in one of the levels described 6 in ORS 163A.100 no later than 90 days after the person is released from jail or discharged, released 7 or placed on probation by the court.

8 (3)(a) When a person is found guilty except for insanity of a sex crime, the Psychiatric Security 9 Review Board shall assess the person utilizing the risk assessment methodology described in ORS 163A.100 and apply the results of the assessment to place the person in one of the levels described 11 in ORS 163A.100 no later than 90 days after the person is:

12 (A) Placed on conditional release by the Psychiatric Security Review Board;

13 (B) Discharged from the jurisdiction of the Psychiatric Security Review Board;

14 (C) Placed on conditional release by the court pursuant to ORS 161.327; or

15 (D) Discharged by the court pursuant to ORS 161.329.

(b) If the State Board of Parole and Post-Prison Supervision previously completed a risk assessment and assigned a classification level described in ORS 163A.100 for a person described in paragraph (a) of this subsection, the Psychiatric Security Review Board need not complete a reassessment for an initial classification.

20 (c) The court shall notify the Psychiatric Security Review Board when the court conditionally 21 releases or discharges a person described in paragraph (a) of this subsection.

(d) The Psychiatric Security Review Board shall notify the State Board of Parole and Post-Prison Supervision no later than seven days after the Psychiatric Security Review Board conditionally releases or discharges a person who has a prior sex crime conviction that obligates the person to report as a sex offender, unless the person has also been found guilty except for insanity of a sex crime that obligates the person to report as a sex offender.

(4)(a) Within 90 days after receiving notice of a person's obligation to report in this state from the Department of State Police, the State Board of Parole and Post-Prison Supervision shall assess the person utilizing the risk assessment methodology described in ORS 163A.100 and apply the results of the assessment to place the person in one of the levels described in ORS 163A.100 if the person has been convicted in another United States court of a crime:

(A) That would constitute a sex crime if committed in this state; or

(B) For which the person would have to register as a sex offender in that court's jurisdiction,
or as required under federal law, regardless of whether the crime would constitute a sex crime in
this state.

(b) If a person has been convicted of a sex crime and was sentenced to a term of imprisonment in a Department of Corrections institution for that sex crime, but was not subjected to a risk assessment utilizing the risk assessment methodology described in ORS 163A.100 before release under subsection (1) of this section, within 90 days after the person's release the State Board of Parole and Post-Prison Supervision shall assess the person utilizing the risk assessment methodology described in ORS 163A.100 and apply the results of the assessment to place the person in one of the levels described in ORS 163A.100.

(5) When the State Board of Parole and Post-Prison Supervision, the Psychiatric Security Review
Board or a supervisory authority applies the results of a risk assessment to place a person in one
of the levels described in ORS 163A.100, the agency shall notify the Department of State Police of

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1 the results of the risk assessment within three business days after the agency's classification. Upon

2 receipt, the Department of State Police shall enter the results of the risk assessment into the Law

3 Enforcement Data System.

4 (6) The State Board of Parole and Post-Prison Supervision, the Psychiatric Security Review 5 Board or a supervisory authority may reassess or reclassify a person placed in one of the levels 6 described in ORS 163A.100 under this section if the classifying board or authority determines that 7 a factual mistake caused an erroneous assessment or classification.

8 (7)(a) A person classified under this section as a level two or level three sex offender as de-9 scribed in ORS 163A.100 may petition the classifying board or authority for review. Except for good 10 cause shown, the petition may be filed no later than 60 days after the notice of the classification is 11 provided to the person or, if the notice is mailed, no later than 60 days after the notice is sent.

(b) When good cause is shown, the time for filing a petition under this subsection may not be
extended more than 60 days beyond the date of the person's next annual report under ORS 163A.010,
163A.015 or 163A.020.

(c) Upon receipt of a petition described in this subsection, the classifying board or authority shall afford the person an opportunity to be heard as to all factual questions related to the classification.

(d) After providing the person with notice and an opportunity to be heard in accordance with
this subsection, the board or authority shall classify the person in accordance with the classifications described in ORS 163A.100, based on all of the information available to the classifying board
or authority.

(e) As used in this subsection, "good cause" means that, due to a person's transience, lack of
housing, ongoing mental health concerns or other similar circumstances, a notice mailed to the
person under paragraph (a) of this subsection was not received by the person.

(8)(a) If the State Board of Parole and Post-Prison Supervision, the Psychiatric Security Review Board or a supervisory authority does not classify a person under ORS 163A.100 because the person has failed or refused to participate in a sex offender risk assessment as directed by the board or authority, the classifying board or authority shall classify the person as a level three sex offender under ORS 163A.100 (3).

(b) If person classified as a level three sex offender under this subsection notifies the classifying
board or authority of the willingness to participate in a sex offender risk assessment, the classifying
board or authority shall perform the assessment and classify the person in one of the levels described in ORS 163A.100.

(9)(a) The State Board of Parole and Post-Prison Supervision, the Psychiatric Security
 Review Board or a supervisory authority shall reassess and, as necessary, reclassify a person
 placed in one of the levels described in ORS 163A.100 under this section if:

(A) Within three years of the initial classification, a victim requests the reassessment;
 or

(B) Within five years of the initial classification, a victim requests the reassessment and
there are verifiable reports that the person is engaging in the harassment of or threatening
behavior toward any victim.

(b) A victim may request a reassessment under this subsection by submitting a written
request to the Department of State Police. Upon verifying that the request meets the criteria described in paragraph (a) of this subsection, the department shall provide the request
to the appropriate classifying board or agency. The classifying board or agency shall provide

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the person with notice of the reassessment. 1

2 (c) As used in this subsection, "victim" means:

(A) A victim of any sex crime of which the person has been convicted; or 3

(B) Any person against whom the person has admitted to committing conduct constitut-4

ing a sex crime, if the conduct was not the subject of a criminal prosecution due to the time 5 limitations described in ORS 131.125. 6

[(9)] (10) The State Board of Parole and Post-Prison Supervision, the Department of State 7 Police and the Psychiatric Security Review Board may adopt rules to carry out the provisions of 8 9 this section.

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SECTION 3. ORS 163A.215 is amended to read:

163A.215. (1)(a) A notifying agency or a supervising agency shall release, upon request, any in-11 12 formation that may be necessary to protect the public concerning sex offenders who reside in a 13 specific area or concerning a specific sex offender.

(b) A notifying agency or a supervising agency may release sex offender information to a law 14 15 enforcement agency if the notifying agency or supervising agency determines that the release of information is in the public interest. 16

(c) In addition to the release of information described in this subsection and ORS 137.540, 17 18 144.260 and 441.373, a notifying agency or a supervising agency may release sex offender information to the public in accordance with subsections (2) to (4) of this section. 19

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(2) If the sex offender is classified as a level three sex offender under ORS 163A.100 (3):

(a) The Department of State Police shall release sex offender information, which shall include 22the sex offender's full address, on a website maintained by the department; and

- 23(b) The supervising agency or a notifying agency may release sex offender information to:
- (A) A person that resides with the sex offender; 94

(B) A person with whom the sex offender has a significant relationship; 25

(C) Residential neighbors and churches, community parks, schools and child care centers, con-2627venience stores, businesses and other places that children or other potential victims may frequent;

(D) A long term care facility, as defined in ORS 442.015, or a residential care facility, as defined 28

in ORS 443.400, if the agency knows that the sex offender is seeking admission to the facility; and 2930 (E) Local or regional media sources.

31 (3) Notwithstanding subsection (2)(a) of this section, the Department of State Police may not use the Internet to make available to the public information concerning a sex offender classified as a 32level three sex offender under ORS 163A.100 (3) while the person is under the supervision of the 33 34 Psychiatric Security Review Board, unless the department is authorized to do so by a request of the 35supervising agency.

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(4) If the sex offender is classified as a level two sex offender under ORS 163A.100 (2)[,]:

37 (a) The department shall release the sex offender's photograph and current city and zip 38 code on the website maintained by the department.

(b) The supervising agency or a notifying agency may release sex offender information to the 39 persons or entities described in subsection (2)(b)(A) to (D) of this section. 40

(5) If the sex offender is classified as a level one sex offender under ORS 163A.100 (1)[,]:

(a) The department shall release the sex offender's photograph and current city and zip 42 code on the website maintained by the department. 43

(b) The supervising agency or a notifying agency may release sex offender information to a 44 person described in subsection (2)(b)(A) of this section. 45

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(6) As used in this section: 1 2 (a) "Notifying agency" means the Department of State Police, a city police department, a county 3 sheriff's office or a police department established by a university under ORS 352.121. (b) "Sex offender information" means information that the Department of State Police deter-4 mines by rule is appropriate for release to the public. $\mathbf{5}$ (c) "Supervising agency" means a governmental entity responsible for supervising a person re-6 quired to report as a sex offender under ORS 163A.010 or 163A.015. 7 SECTION 4. ORS 163A.220 is amended to read: 8 9 163A.220. The Department of State Police shall consider: (1) Contracting with a private vendor to build and maintain the website required by ORS 10 163A.215 [(2)(a)]. 11 12(2) Adding links on the website required by ORS 163A.215 [(2)(a)] that connect to other sex offender websites run by Oregon counties and by the federal government. 13 SECTION 5. In addition to and not in lieu of any other appropriation, there is appropri-14 15ated to the State Board of Parole and Post-Prison Supervision, for the biennium beginning 16 July 1, 2025, out of the General Fund, the amount of \$6,000,000, for the purpose of conducting sex offender risk reassessments requested by victims pursuant to the amendments to ORS 1718 163A.105 by section 2 of this 2025 Act. 19