

House Resolution 1

Sponsored by Representative GOMBERG

SUMMARY

The following summary is not prepared by the sponsors of the measure and is not a part of the body thereof subject to consideration by the Legislative Assembly. It is an editor’s brief statement of the essential features of the measure **as introduced**. The statement includes a measure digest written in compliance with applicable readability standards.

Digest: Honors Louis Southworth for his grit and resolve and for all he did for the State of Oregon. (Flesch Readability Score: 75.7).

Recognizes and honors Louis Southworth (1830-1917) for his industriousness, perseverance in the face of adversity and remarkable contributions to the State of Oregon.

HOUSE RESOLUTION

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Whereas Louis Southworth was born into slavery in Tennessee on July 4, 1830; and

Whereas Louis Southworth and his mother, Pauline, were brought to Oregon in 1853 by their owner, James Southworth, during a time in the state’s history when Black people were not allowed to settle on their own; and

Whereas Louis Southworth was an avid hunter and a skilled marksman who built his own rifle, which he used to hunt deer, elk and bear, and later employed in the service of Colonel John Kelsay’s Second Regiment volunteers in the Rogue River Wars around 1856; and

Whereas Louis Southworth was a man of tremendous spirit and industriousness, an accomplished gold prospector and a talented fiddler; and

Whereas by 1858, Louis Southworth had earned the \$1,000 (nearly \$38,500 in 2024) necessary to purchase his freedom by prospecting in southern Oregon and northern California and playing the fiddle at dance schools in Yreka, California; and

Whereas by 1870, Louis Southworth, as a free man, returned to Oregon and took up residence in Buena Vista, purchasing land and opening a blacksmith shop and livery stable; and

Whereas on June 16, 1873, Louis Southworth married Mary Cooper in Salem, and became the stepfather to her adopted son, Alvin McCleary, soon learning to read and write at the same school that Alvin attended; and

Whereas in 1879, Louis Southworth built a homestead on the upper Alsea Bay just outside of Waldport, where he quickly became an integral and beloved part of the community, operating a ferry on the Alsea River and playing his fiddle at civic events; and

Whereas from 1880 to 1885, Louis Southworth worked tirelessly to improve his family homestead, utilizing animal power and a wooden plough to cultivate the land at the indefatigable pace of 10 to 12 acres per year; and

Whereas Louis Southworth had tremendous respect for education, generously donating half an acre of his family homestead for Waldport’s first school and serving on the school’s board; and

Whereas Louis Southworth proudly and infamously rowed across Alsea Bay in a storm to cast his vote in the election of 1880; and

Whereas Louis Southworth lived in Oregon during a period in which the state’s exclusion laws made it nearly impossible for Black Oregonians to thrive, but after achieving his freedom, he built

NOTE: Matter in **boldfaced** type in an amended section is new; matter *[italic and bracketed]* is existing law to be omitted. New sections are in **boldfaced** type.

1 a life of prosperity for his family that would not have been possible during his days of servitude;
2 and

3 Whereas after Louis Southworth passed away on June 28, 1917, he was buried at the Crystal
4 Lake Cemetery in Corvallis, where the epitaph on his gravestone read: “A bit of heaven’s music here
5 below”; and

6 Whereas on November 19, 2022, the city of Waldport dedicated to Louis Southworth’s memory
7 a bronze statue depicting him playing his beloved fiddle, and in 2023 it was put on display at the
8 Historic Alsea Bay Interpretive Center, where it will remain until it can be moved to its final home
9 in Louis Southworth Park, further celebrating his joyful spirit and cementing his unique importance
10 to the community of Waldport and the history of the State of Oregon; now, therefore,

11 **Be It Resolved by the House of Representatives of the State of Oregon:**

12 That we, the members of the House of Representatives of the Eighty-third Legislative Assembly,
13 recognize and honor Louis Southworth for his industriousness, his perseverance in the face of ad-
14 versity and his remarkable contributions to the State of Oregon.

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