

# House Bill 3124

Sponsored by Representative OWENS (Pre-session filed.)

## SUMMARY

The following summary is not prepared by the sponsors of the measure and is not a part of the body thereof subject to consideration by the Legislative Assembly. It is an editor's brief statement of the essential features of the measure **as introduced**. The statement includes a measure digest written in compliance with applicable readability standards.

Digest: The Act tells an agency to identify areas with drought impacts. The Act tells the agency to reduce predators in the areas. The Act gives money for purposes related to the areas. (Flesch Readability Score: 61.1).

Instructs the State Department of Fish and Wildlife to identify certain areas as wildlife management units or herd ranges and undertake predator control in the wildlife management units or herd ranges until certain criteria are met.

Appropriates moneys from the General Fund to the department for predator control.

Declares an emergency, effective on passage.

## A BILL FOR AN ACT

1 Relating to predator management in drought-stricken regions; and declaring an emergency.

2 Whereas wildlife management plans established by the State Fish and Wildlife Commission con-  
3 firm that prolonged drought contributes to habitat degradation and has negative impacts on wildlife,  
4 contributing to increased predation and mortality; now, therefore,  
5

6 **Be It Enacted by the People of the State of Oregon:**

7 **SECTION 1. Section 2 of this 2025 Act is added to and made a part of the wildlife laws.**

8 **SECTION 2. Consistent with climate and ocean change key principles for species and**  
9 **habitat management identified by the State Department of Fish and Wildlife, the department**  
10 **shall:**

11 (1) **Use established metrics and indices, such as drought mapping, invasive grass inven-**  
12 **tories, rangeland vegetation maps and similar information available from federal and state**  
13 **agencies and other entities, including the Institute for Natural Resources, the National**  
14 **Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, the United States Forest Service and the United**  
15 **States Fish and Wildlife Service, to identify wildlife management units or herd ranges con-**  
16 **sisting of lands that exhibit evidence of drought, habitat degradation and reduced nutritional**  
17 **availability for wildlife populations and in which:**

18 (a) **Populations of elk or mule deer are at or below 50 percent of the most recent popu-**  
19 **lation goals set forth in individual species management plans established by the department**  
20 **or the State Fish and Wildlife Commission.**

21 (b) **Populations of pronghorn antelope, bighorn sheep or mountain goats are below 75**  
22 **percent of the rolling three-year average of the populations.**

23 (2) **Review and update the designations of wildlife management units or herd ranges at**  
24 **least every two years.**

25 (3) **Collaborate with federal partners and local agencies to undertake predator control in**  
26 **the wildlife management units or herd ranges until:**

27 (a) **Populations of elk or mule deer within the wildlife management units or herd ranges**

**NOTE:** Matter in **boldfaced** type in an amended section is new; matter [*italic and bracketed*] is existing law to be omitted. New sections are in **boldfaced** type.

1 are at or above 80 percent of the most current population goals set forth in individual species  
2 management plans established by the department or the commission.

3 (b) Populations of pronghorn antelope, bighorn sheep or mountain goats within the  
4 wildlife management units or herd ranges are at least 90 percent of the rolling three-year  
5 average of the populations.

6 (4) Prioritize conservation efforts on land managed by the department, to the extent of  
7 the department's authority, within wildlife management units and herd ranges identified  
8 pursuant to subsection (1) of this section.

9 (5) Cooperate with federal agencies, local agencies, nongovernmental organizations and  
10 private landowners in coordinating conservation projects to benefit wildlife management  
11 units and herd ranges identified pursuant to subsection (1) of this section.

12 SECTION 3. In addition to and not in lieu of any other appropriation, there is appropri-  
13 ated to the State Department of Fish and Wildlife, for the biennium beginning July 1, 2025,  
14 out of the General Fund, the amount of \$\_\_\_\_, for carrying out the provisions of section 2  
15 of this 2025 Act.

16 SECTION 4. This 2025 Act being necessary for the immediate preservation of the public  
17 peace, health and safety, an emergency is declared to exist, and this 2025 Act takes effect  
18 on its passage.  
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