

House Bill 2937

Introduced and printed pursuant to House Rule 12.00. Pre-session filed (at the request of Governor Tina Kotek for Oregon Health Authority)

SUMMARY

The following summary is not prepared by the sponsors of the measure and is not a part of the body thereof subject to consideration by the Legislative Assembly. It is an editor's brief statement of the essential features of the measure **as introduced**. The statement includes a measure digest written in compliance with applicable readability standards.

Digest: The Act tells the OHA to have a public health laboratory and to run a program for testing newborns. (Flesch Readability Score: 62.8).

Directs the Oregon Health Authority to maintain a state public health laboratory, administer a newborn bloodspot screening program and implement additional programs related to newborn bloodspot screening. Requires health care providers and health care facilities to ensure collection and delivery of specimens for newborn bloodspot screening and report certain test results to the authority. Creates an exemption for parents or guardians who oppose screening of an infant for religious or philosophical reasons.

A BILL FOR AN ACT

1
2 Relating to public health testing; creating new provisions; amending ORS 433.285, 433.290 and
3 433.295; and repealing ORS 431A.750.

4 **Be It Enacted by the People of the State of Oregon:**

5 **SECTION 1. Section 2 of this 2025 Act is added to and made a part of ORS 433.110 to**
6 **433.770.**

7 **SECTION 2. (1) The Oregon Health Authority shall maintain a state public health labo-**
8 **ratory that is capable of:**

9 (a) **Analyzing biological and environmental samples for public health purposes; and**

10 (b) **Performing newborn bloodspot screening as specified in ORS 433.285.**

11 (2) **In accordance with rules adopted by the authority, the state public health laboratory**
12 **may analyze samples or perform newborn bloodspot screening for any:**

13 (a) **Country or territory;**

14 (b) **Federal agency;**

15 (c) **Agency of another state;**

16 (d) **Tribal agency; or**

17 (e) **Health care practitioner licensed in any country, territory or state.**

18 (3) **The authority shall adopt rules necessary to implement this section and ORS 433.285,**
19 **433.290 and 433.295, including but not limited to rules establishing laboratory fees for analysis**
20 **and screening services.**

21 (4) **All moneys collected under subsection (3) of this section shall be deposited in the**
22 **Public Health Account established in ORS 431.210 to be used for expenses of the state public**
23 **health laboratory.**

24 **SECTION 3. ORS 433.285 is amended to read:**

25 433.285. *[(1) It hereby is declared to be a matter of public policy of the State of Oregon that in the*
26 *interest of public health and the prevention of mental retardation, every infant, shall be given tests*
27 *approved by the Oregon Health Authority for the detection of the disease of phenylketonuria and other*

NOTE: Matter in **boldfaced** type in an amended section is new; matter *[italic and bracketed]* is existing law to be omitted. New sections are in **boldfaced** type.

1 *metabolic diseases.]*

2 *[(2) The authority by rule shall specify the diseases for which infants shall be tested under sub-*
3 *section (1) of this section, the appropriate time following delivery for collecting specimens, the manner*
4 *in which the specimens are to be submitted, the persons responsible for submitting the specimens, the*
5 *methods of testing and the manner of payment of the fees.]*

6 *[(3) The testing required by subsection (1) of this section shall not be required if the infant is being*
7 *reared as an adherent to a religion the teachings of which are opposed to such testing. The person*
8 *responsible for submitting specimens under the rules of the authority shall be responsible for submitting*
9 *a statement signed by the infant's parent that the infant is being so reared. The authority by rule shall*
10 *prescribe the form of the statement.]*

11 *[(4) The authority shall adopt by rule a procedure whereby the fees established under subsection*
12 *(2) of this section shall be waived and no infant refused service because of the parent's inability to pay*
13 *the fee.]*

14 *[(5) The authority by rule shall prescribe the procedure to be followed in cases where initial testing*
15 *for metabolic diseases is administered too early to detect these diseases, where the sample submitted for*
16 *testing is improperly collected and where a sample shows an abnormal result. The authority, within the*
17 *limits of funds available from fees collected under this section, shall institute a pilot program for*
18 *follow-up on abnormal test results.]*

19 **(1)(a) It is the public health policy of the State of Oregon that each infant in Oregon**
20 **undergo newborn bloodspot screening for medical conditions that if detected early can be**
21 **mitigated or treated to prevent harmful health effects.**

22 **(b) The Oregon Health Authority shall administer a newborn bloodspot screening pro-**
23 **gram to advance the public health policy described in paragraph (a) of this subsection.**

24 **(2) The state public health laboratory, or another laboratory pursuant to an agreement**
25 **with the authority, shall conduct the screenings described in subsection (1) of this section.**

26 **(3) The authority shall adopt rules necessary to implement the newborn bloodspot**
27 **screening program, including but not limited to rules establishing:**

28 **(a) The medical conditions for which infants are screened, including higher tier testing;**

29 **(b) The person responsible for:**

30 **(A) The collection of specimens for screening;**

31 **(B) The delivery of specimens to the state public health laboratory for screening;**

32 **(C) The delivery of signed exemption forms to the state public health laboratory; and**

33 **(D) Following up with the parents or guardians of an infant to discuss the screening re-**
34 **sults;**

35 **(e) The timing and manner for collection and delivery of specimens to the state public**
36 **health laboratory for screening;**

37 **(d) The timing and manner for recollection and redelivery, if necessary, of specimens to**
38 **the state public health laboratory for screening;**

39 **(e) Standards for the retention, use and release of residual specimens;**

40 **(f) Fees for screening in an amount sufficient to cover the costs to administer the new-**
41 **born bloodspot screening program;**

42 **(g) A process for a parent or guardian to request a fee waiver if the parent or guardian**
43 **is indigent or otherwise unable to pay the fee for screening services;**

44 **(h) The timing and manner for reporting screening results to the medical providers of**
45 **an infant; and**

1 (i) **The exemption form described in subsection (6) of this section.**

2 (4) **The inability of a parent or guardian to pay the fee established under subsection (3)**
 3 **of this section may not be a basis to refuse to provide newborn bloodspot screening services**
 4 **to an infant.**

5 (5) **A carrier, as that term is defined in ORS 743B.005, and a coordinated care organiza-**
 6 **tion, as that term is defined in ORS 414.025, shall cover the costs of newborn bloodspot**
 7 **screening.**

8 (6) **A parent or guardian of an infant may decline to screen the infant under the newborn**
 9 **bloodspot screening program if the parent or guardian opposes screening for religious or**
 10 **philosophical reasons and signs an exemption form prescribed by the authority by rule.**

11 (7) **All information and documentation related to the newborn bloodspot screening pro-**
 12 **gram that identifies an infant, a parent or guardian of an infant or a health care provider**
 13 **involved in the care of an infant is confidential and exempt from public disclosure under ORS**
 14 **192.311 to 192.478.**

15 **SECTION 4.** ORS 433.290 is amended to read:

16 433.290. [(1) *The Legislative Assembly finds that many newborn children are given their first tests*
 17 *for metabolic diseases too early for the detection of these diseases because parents remove these new-*
 18 *born infants from the hospital before the optimum testing period commences. To assure proper first*
 19 *testing and follow-up testing and increase knowledge about the nature and results of these diseases, the*
 20 *Oregon Health Authority shall institute and carry on an intensive educational program among physi-*
 21 *cians, naturopathic physicians, hospitals, public health nurses, the parents of newborn children and the*
 22 *public concerning the disease of phenylketonuria and other metabolic diseases. This educational pro-*
 23 *gram shall include information concerning:]*

24 [(a) *The nature of these diseases; and]*

25 [(b) *Examinations for the detection of these diseases in infancy in order that measures may be taken*
 26 *to prevent the mental retardation resulting from these diseases.]*

27 [(2) *The authority shall make a special effort specifically to inform expectant parents and parents*
 28 *of newborn children of the necessity of newborn infants receiving appropriate tests within the optimum*
 29 *time range after birth to prevent the mental retardation or other serious complications resulting from*
 30 *these diseases.]*

31 (1) **To ensure proper testing and follow-up care and increase public awareness of the**
 32 **newborn bloodspot screening program described in ORS 433.285, the Oregon Health Authority**
 33 **shall, subject to available resources, implement:**

34 (a) **An educational program for health care providers, expectant parents, parents of in-**
 35 **fant and the general public.**

36 (b) **A follow-up program to improve long-term care of individuals with medical conditions**
 37 **identified through screening.**

38 (2) **The educational program must include information on:**

39 (a) **The medical conditions for which infants are screened under the newborn bloodspot**
 40 **screening program; and**

41 (b) **The importance of newborn bloodspot screening to prevent or mitigate the harmful**
 42 **health effects of medical conditions for which infants are screened.**

43 **SECTION 5.** ORS 433.295 is amended to read:

44 433.295. [(1) *All physicians, public health nurses and the administrators of hospitals shall report*
 45 *the discovery of cases of phenylketonuria to the Oregon Health Authority.]*

1 *[(2) The authority shall furnish forms that all physicians, public health nurses and hospitals shall*
2 *use to report to the authority the test results for phenylketonuria.]*

3 **Health care providers and health care facilities that provide services to infants in Oregon**
4 **shall:**

5 **(1) Ensure that specimens for newborn bloodspot screening are collected and delivered**
6 **pursuant to rules adopted by the Oregon Health Authority under ORS 433.285;**

7 **(2) Ensure that an infant receives medically appropriate care consistent with the results**
8 **of a newborn bloodspot screening; and**

9 **(3) Report to the authority for quality control purposes:**

10 **(a) Medical conditions detected by newborn bloodspot screening and subsequently con-**
11 **firmed; and**

12 **(b) Medical conditions on the newborn bloodspot screening panel detected by a test other**
13 **than newborn bloodspot screening.**

14 **SECTION 6. ORS 431A.750 is repealed.**

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