HB 2968 STAFF MEASURE SUMMARY

House Committee On Housing and Homelessness

Action Date: 03/24/25

Action: Do pass and be referred to Ways and Means by prior reference

Vote: 10-0-2-0

Yeas: 10 - Andersen, Breese-Iverson, Dobson, Edwards, Fragala, Gamba, Levy E, Mannix,

Marsh, Sosa

Exc: 2 - Helfrich, Javadi **Fiscal:** Fiscal impact issued **Revenue:** No revenue impact

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Meeting Dates: 3/12, 3/24

WHAT THE MEASURE DOES:

The measure establishes a program to allow local governments to defer collection of system development charges by allowing the Housing and Community Services Department to recover unpaid system development charges from developers who fail to pay after an agreed-upon deferral period by transferring debt collection responsibility to the state. It creates a state fund to facilitate these transactions and outlines the financial mechanisms for collecting, enforcing, and managing these debts. The measure also provides \$10 million in state funding to jumpstart the program.

Detailed Summary:

- Directs the Housing and Community Services Department (OHCS) to purchase the right to collect a past-due debt from a developer that arises from a deferred system development charge (SDC) and pay the unpaid balance of the debt to the local government.
- Specifies that, for a debt to be eligible for purchase by OHCS, the debt must originate from an agreement between a local government and a developer, in a form required by OHCS.
- Requires parties of agreement to agree that the developer will build housing, the local government will defer
 collection of an SDC until occupancy of the housing, no interest or fees will be charged during the deferral
 period, and that OHCS will add a 20 percent penalty to the past-due balance and will charge interest on the
 debt and penalty if developer fails to pay.
- Directs OHCS to assess the civil penalty and interest and make reasonable efforts to collect the debt, including assigning it to the Department of Revenue for collection once it purchases a debt.
- Requires all money collected to be deposited into the Municipal Development Protection Fund.
- Establishes the Municipal Development Protection Fund.
- Appropriates funds continuously to OHCS to administer the debt program.
- Prohibits OHCS from using more than 4 percent of the fund at the start of a biennium for administration.
- Allocates \$10 million from the General Fund to the Municipal Development Protection Fund for program startup.
- Directs OHCS to adopt rules and model agreements before January 1, 2026.
- Clarifies that the debt program applies only to agreements made on or after that date.
- Caps administrative cost spending for the 2025-2027 biennium to \$200,000 from the fund.

ISSUES DISCUSSED:

- State security interest in property
- Debt collection process and liens
- Types of projects supported by proposed program
- Abilities of cities to defer system development charges currently
- Voluntary participation of cities in the program

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EFFECT OF AMENDMENT:

No amendment.

BACKGROUND:

System Development Charges (SDCs) are one-time fees that local governments charge developers when they construct new buildings or significantly redevelop properties. These fees help cover the cost of expanding public infrastructure and services needed to support new development. When a developer submits a proposal to build new housing, commercial buildings, or other developments, the local government calculates an SDC based on the expected impact on infrastructure (e.g., more homes mean more demand on water and roads). The developer must pay the SDC before receiving building permits or occupancy approval. The funds collected are used by the local government to build or upgrade infrastructure to accommodate new growth.

In several jurisdictions, cities have established programs allowing developers to defer payment of SDCs. For example, in Portland, Oregon, the City Council approved an <u>ordinance in 2023</u> that lets new housing projects defer SDC payments for up to 24 months without interest on construction projects that provide new housing units. Similarly, the City of Florence, Oregon, offers an <u>SDC deferral program</u> where fees can be postponed until the final building occupancy certificate is issued.