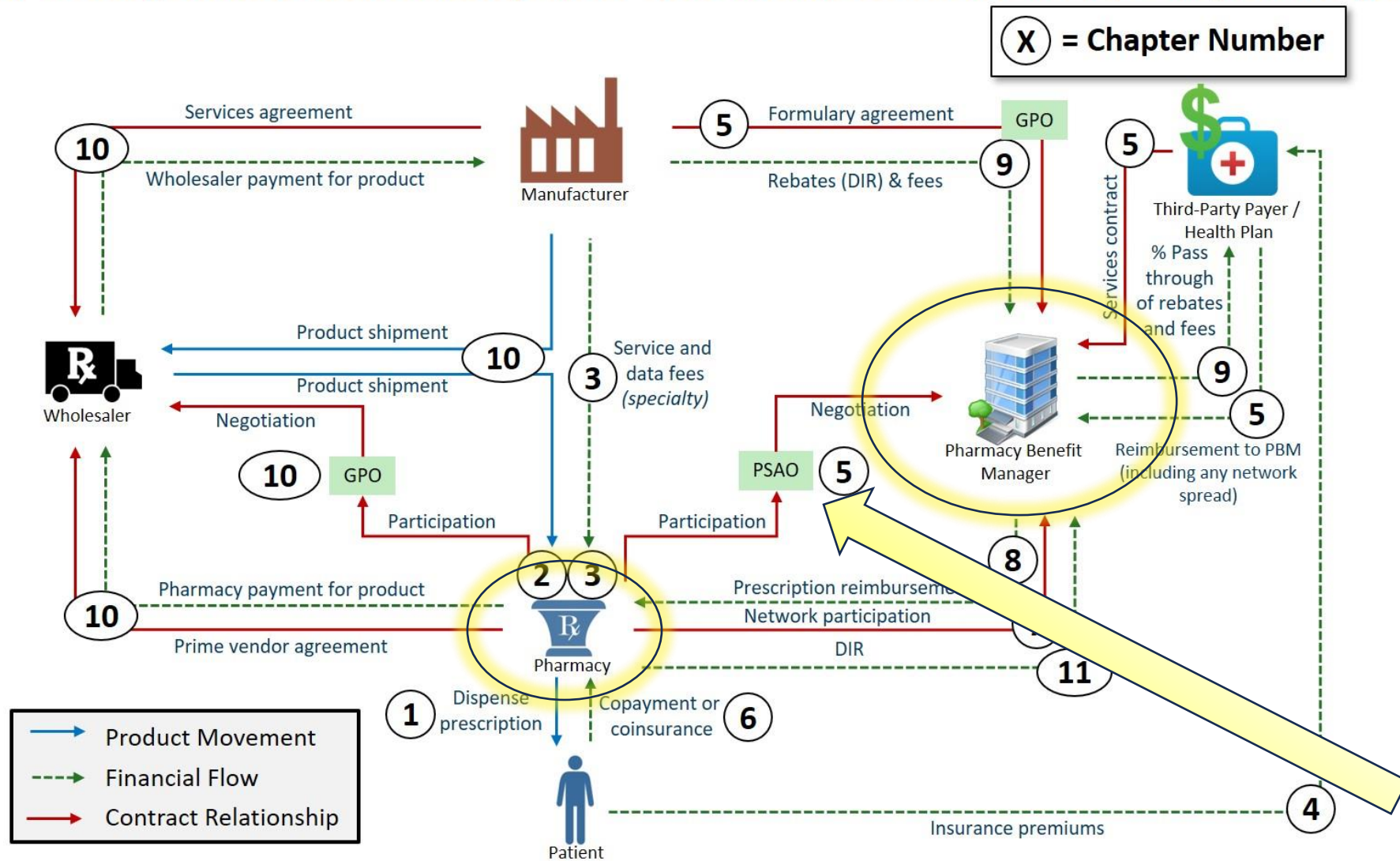


# Chapter Coverage in DCI's Economic Report on U.S. Pharmacies and Pharmacy Benefit Managers



GPO = group purchasing organization; PSAO = pharmacy services administrative organization; DIR = direct and indirect remuneration

Source: Drug Channels Institute research. Chart illustrates flows for Patient-Administered, Outpatient Drugs. Please note that this chart is illustrative. It is not intended to be a complete representation of every type of product movement, financial flow, or contractual relationship in the marketplace. Full report available at <https://drugch.nl/pharmacy>.