

House Higher Education Committee - January 28, 2025

AFT-Oregon is a state affiliate of the American Federation of Teachers, AFL-CIO.

In our state, AFT-Oregon is a federation of 27 local unions representing 18,000 education workers across early learning, K12 classified, community colleges, and public universities.

84% of membership is within higher education.



Community College Locals

Members at 5 out of 17 publicly chartered community colleges

7 labor unions

- Portland Community College

- Faculty and Academic Professionals
 PCCFFAP, Local 2277
- Classified Employees
 PCCFCE, Local 3922

- Southwestern Oregon Community College

- Faculty
 SWOCCFT, Local 3190
- Classified Employees
 SWOCCCF, Local 3972

Columbia Gorge Community College

Faculty and Classified Employees
 UECGCC, Local 4754

Oregon Coast Community College

Faculty and Classified Employees
 OCUE, Local 6020

Lane Community College

Classified Employees
 LCCEF, Local 2417

Public University Locals

Members at 6 out of 7 public universities, affiliation alongside Oregon AAUP

10 labor unions

Eastern Oregon University

Faculty- AAP-EOU, Local 6200

Oregon Institute of Technology

Faculty- OT-AAUP, AFT/AAUP Local 6801

- Oregon State University

- Graduate Employees- CGE, Local 6069
- Faculty and Post-Docs- UAOSU,
 AFT/AAUP Local 9609

Portland State University

- Part-time Faculty- PSUFA, Local 3571
- Graduate Employees- GEU, AFT/AAUP Local 6666
- Full-time Faculty and Academic
 Professionals- PSU-AAUP, AFT-AAUP
 Local 6802

University of Oregon

- Faculty and Post-Docs- UAUO, AFT/AAUP Local 3209
- Graduate Employees- GTFF, Local 3544

Western Oregon University

Faculty- WOUFT, Local 2278

Together, AFT-Oregon members...

- Advocate for our students
- Empower our communities
- Collectively bargain for fair pay & working conditions
- Safeguard free speech through academic freedom
- Champion the values and mission of public education
- Partner for solidarity and justice
- Uplift democracy in our workplace, unions, and country



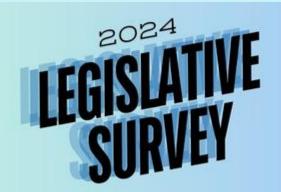




Statewide Issues in Bargaining

- Teaching Conditions = Learning Conditions
- Fair pay
 - Wages that keep up with the increased cost of living due to inflation and are on par with comparable institutions across the country.
 - Graduate employees, classified staff, and part-time faculty often have annual wages below the statewide median, keeping many higher education workers in financial precarity.
 - Rising costs of compensation and benefits are tightly centered in upper administration salaries, not our members
 - Top admin salaries can range from a quarter-million to a half-million a year or more (\$120-\$240+ an hour) before benefits.
- **Job security and career advancement opportunities** (due to term by term contracts and/or lack of tenure)
- Benefits
 - Access to health insurance, childcare benefits, leave and/or support for caregivers
- **Equity** and protections for coworkers from marginalized communities







This summer, AFT-Oregon members responded to our biennial *Legislative Survey* to set priorities for policy in the upcoming legislative cycle. We had historic levels of participation in the survey.

Here's how the issues ranked across our membership:

- 1. Stable dedicated public funding for higher education
- 2. Greater budget transparency and accountability
- 3. Addressing the crisis of continued reliance on part-time / adjunct faculty
- 4. Advancing debt-free degrees for Oregon students

Policy Issue 1: Funding

 State spending per student fell 3% from <u>2001-2023</u>, after adjusting for inflation.

 In 2021, Oregon ranked 35th in the % of tax revenue going towards higher education at 4.3%.

Policy Issue 1: Funding

When we don't adequately fund higher ed, institutions respond by raising tuition and/or cutting expenditures.

- 4-year in-state tuition & fees: 12th highest in the US & has increased by 60.1% from 2004-2024.
- 2-year: 5th highest and has increased by 39%

When tuition is high, it dampens enrollment, with potential students not attending as they cannot afford the cost of college or do not see its value.

• Enrollment at Oregon's public institutions have gone down by 19.6% since 2014 with much of the decrease concentrated in the community college sector (31.8% decrease, four-year decrease is 3.7%).

Lack of state investment in Oregon's public institutions lead to cuts in faculty, student support, and academic programs.

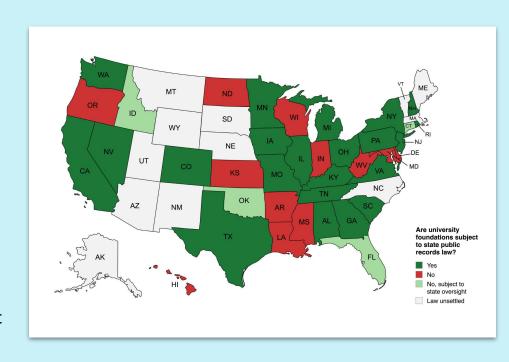
 For example, Portland State University is facing a structural fiscal deficit this year and recently laid off 17 faculty, with more potential layoffs incoming for nearly 100 faculty.

Policy Issue 2: Transparency

A core mission of **public** higher education that we value is **public** accountability, transparency, and openness to our students, communities, and stakeholders.

Our research has found **Oregon is the last remaining West coast state** where public records laws do not apply to public university foundations (non-profit fundraising entities).

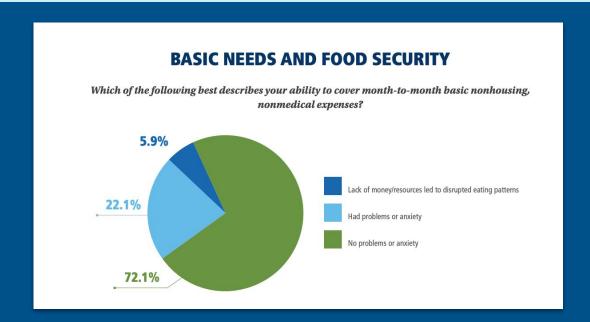
Foundations do important work alongside and with our public institutions - **HB 3213** will recognize them as public bodies and eligible for public records laws while protecting donors. Just like in many other states.



Policy Issue 3: "Adjunctification"

- Approximately 70% of all classes in Oregon are taught by temporary full-time non-tenure faculty and part-time adjunct faculty.
- Temporary short term contracts, often as short as just 1 term.
 - Low to no job security.
 - Lack access to most employer sponsored benefits.
 - Not eligible for tenure.
 - o Paid less than full-time counterparts.
- Without increased state funding and legislated solutions, public higher education administrators will continue to cut full time faculty and replace them with part time faculty to lower their costs

Nearly 1/3 of adjunct faculty report challenges with having enough to eat





Key Bills in 2025

- Community College Pay Parity, HB 2669 Allocating funds for community colleges to pay part-time faculty 1:1 prorated to their full-time colleagues.
- Public University Foundation Sunshine Act, HB 3213 Creating statewide standards for University Foundations and including them as eligible for Public Records Requests.
- Student Basic Needs and Workforce Stabilization Act, HB
 3182 and HB 3183 Help all students access higher education by investing in student basic needs initiatives, affordable housing initiatives for students, and textbook affordability.

Thank you!

Any questions?

Ariana Jacob AFT-OR President

president@aft-oregon.org

