

Oregon Department of Environmental Quality

House Committee on Climate Energy & Environment

January 21 2025



Oregon. There's a lot to protect.

DEQ's mission is to be a leader is restoring, maintaining and enhancing the quality of Oregon's air, land and water

DEQ Carries Out its Mission Working With Others

Federal Laws, Policies and Programs [EPA] Oregon Laws, Policies and Programs [DEQ]

Tribal & Local Laws, Policies and Programs Private Sector Investments and Programs



DEQ Programs

Water Quality

Permitting, standards, groundwater protection, clean water loans and grants

Air Quality

Planning, permitting, vehicle inspection, climate, clean transportation grants and rebates

Land Quality

Materials management, cleanup, emergency response

Agency Management

Director's Office, HR, IT, budget, Compliance and Enforcement

Laboratory

Monitoring, assessing and analysis of Oregon's environment



DEQ Programs by Revenue Source (23-25 LAB)





Air Quality Division

Air Quality Monitoring

Clean Air Act Framework

Reducing Emissions

Greenhouse Gas Programs

Fine Particulate Monitoring Sites





Federal Clean Air Act Framework





Reducing Emissions

Stationary Sources

- Title V "Major Sources"
- Minor Sources
- Air Toxics
- Small Business Assistance

Mobile Sources

- Vehicle Inspection Program
- Clean Vehicle Rebate Programs
- Truck and Equipment Upgrade Incentives

Area Sources

- Smoke Management
- Heat Smart and Home Heating Incentives
- Open Burning





Reducing Greenhouse Gas Emissions

- Monitor emissions statewide, annually
- Regulatory programs:
 - Clean Fuels Program
 - Climate Protection Program
 - Vehicle emission standards
 - Landfill methane capture
 - HB 2021 support

- Funding & rebate programs:
 - \$200M grant from EPA supporting 12 different funding programs
 - Building reuse and space-efficient housing
 - Food waste recovery
 - Clean vehicle rebates



10

Climate Protection Program

- Sets a declining cap on fossil fuel emissions
- No-cost distribution of emissions credits
- Voluntary Community Climate Investments program
- New elements
 - Cost containment for gas utility ratepayers
 - Stronger oversight and accountability of CCI program
 - Protection for key manufacturing sectors



Land Quality Division

Materials Management

Hazardous Waste

Environmental Clean Up

Emergency Response

Tanks

Plastic Pollution and Recycling Modernization Act

- Updates Oregon's recycling system
- Builds on local community
 programs
- Requires packaging producers to share responsibility for effective management of their products after use.
- Creates an innovative system that works for everyone.





RMA Implementation





Water Quality Division

Clean Water Act Framework

Federal & State Authorities

Multi-Agency Roles/Responsibilities

Groundwater Protection -LUBGWMA

Federal Clean Water Act Framework





Federal Authorities		Federal & State Authorities	State Authorities	
Water Quality Standards	Permitting (NPDES)	Monitoring (Surface and Groundwater)	Permitting (WPCF)	Onsite Septic Systems
WQ Assessments (305(b) and 303(d))	401 Certifications (Hydro, Dredge & Fill)	Water Reuse	Wastewater Operator Certification	Groundwater Quality Management
Clean Water State Revolving Loan Fund	TMDL Development	Biosolids	Division 33 Reviews (water rights applications)	Pesticide Stewardship Partnership
Underground Injection Control	Non-Point Source Plans	Drinking Water Source Protection	TMDLs : WQMP & Implementation	Onsite Repair/Replace Loans and Grants



Roles and Responsibilities for Clean Water

Department of Environmental Quality	Department of Agriculture	Department of Forestry	Watershed Enhancement Board	Local Governments
 Adopt standards to protect uses Adopt plans to improve quality where standards are not met Issue permits (muni, industrial, stormwater, onsite, land application, etc.) to meet technology-based standards, and (where water quality standards are not being met) to meet water quality based standards Review and approve plans (forestry, agriculture, counties, districts) to reduce pollution and meet standards Monitor status and trends of water quality 	 Implement Ag WQ Act (1010 rules) Implement TMDLs on farm lands Regulate pesticide use Regulate CAFOs (with DEQ) Monitoring, evaluation, compliance and enforcement 	 Implement Oregon's Forest Practices Act Implement TMDLs on forest lands Monitoring, evaluation, compliance and enforcement 	 Invest in watershed restoration and water quality improvement projects Convene interagency monitoring efforts and invest in monitoring Fund projects and initiatives that address legacy problems ("uplift") 	 Municipal wastewater and stormwater management to comply with DEQ-issued permits Implement TMDLs on local roads and urban lands Help fund watershed restoration projects and steward water resources through local programs and partnerships. Local agents for DEQ for on-site (septic) and some stormwater permits

Compliance inspections and enforcement

Nitrate in Groundwater, Oregon and Nationally



≊USGS

>.67 - .83

>.83 - 1



B.T. Nolan, K.J. Hitt, and B.C. Ruddy

Environmental Science & Technology Vol. 36, No. 10, Page 2142

R D EQ/EnvironmentalBolutions (bit: 132014) depliq110/WP Coundinations/Other Programm/044



DEQ Actions in the LUBGWMA

Groundwater Quality Monitoring









Data Sharing Platform

> Wastewater Permitting & Enforcement

Extensive coordination with state, local agencies, committee



Funding: Wastewater & Septic System Upgrades



Goal: groundwater nitrate reduction



.

Progress in Key Areas

Economic Development and Healthy Environments

- Faster processing time for key permit modifications
- Securing over \$200 Million in federal funds for Oregon

Customer Service and Efficiency

- Improving customer service for permit holders
- Successfully modernizing permit and information systems

Climate Protection

- Clean Fuels has reduced GHG emissions, created jobs, with little impact on prices
- Climate Protection Program successfully relaunches with focus on working for Oregon



Thank you

<u>Key Contacts</u> Leah Feldon, Director Logan Gilles, Legislative Coordinator Matt Davis, Policy and External Affairs Manager