



Desired Effects

Collective teacher efficacy	1.57	Classroom discussion	.82
Self-reported grades	1.33	Teacher clarity	.75
Response to intervention	1.29	Feedback	.70
Piagetian programs	1.28	Direct instructions	.60
Teacher credibility	.90	Formative teacher evaluation	.48

Typical Teacher Effects

Classroom management	.35	Homework	.29
Ability grouping	.30	Mainstreaming/inclusion	.27
Teaching test taking	.30	Class size	.21

Developmental Effects

Co-/team teaching	.19	Mentoring	.12
Web-based learning	.18	Background music	.10
One-on-one laptops	.16	Humor	.04

Reverse Effects

Summer vacations	-.02	Suspension/expelling	-.20
Lack of sleep	-.05	Moving Between Schools	-.34
Retention	-.32	Boredom	-.49