**ODOT Public Transportation Division Study of** TriMet's WES Commuter Train North Willamette Valley Extension from Wilsonville to Salem, with Stops in Donald, Woodburn and Keizer



### **ISSUE:**

Although the City of Wilsonville's South Metro Area Regional Transit (SMART) agency and Salem Area Mass Transit District share the Monday through Friday commuter "1X Express" bus route on I-5 between Wilsonville and Salem, as traffic congestion on the South Portland Metro and North Willamette Valley I-5 corridor continues to worsen, commuters could welcome a public-transit alternative unaffected by ever increasing highway traffic congestion.

Additionally, as ODOT undertakes the I-205 Toll Project and Regional Mobility Pricing Project (RMPP) for tolling all of I-5 and I-205 in the Portland metro region, issues of impacts to low-income populations of tolls to North Willamette Valley commuters will surface; to-date, most of ODOT's outreach has been to Portland-area communities. The lack of sufficient alternative, public-transit commute options along I-5 from Salem/Keizer area to the Portland area makes a non-highway mobility option more attractive.

To date, the City Councils of Aurora, Donald, Hubbard, Keizer, Salem, Wilsonville and Woodburn and the Salem-Keizer Mass Transit District board have voted in support of the ODOT study of extending WES as a high-capacity transit option. Major new trafficgenerators along I-5 south of Wilsonville that projected to increase traffic on the South Metro/North Willamette Valley portion of I-5 are now underway:

- a new 3.6-million-square-foot Amazon warehouse in Woodburn under construction that is to be served by hundreds of delivery trucks and with anticipated employment of approximately 1,500 workers set to open in FOR MORE INFO, CONTACT: 2023;
- a new 180,000-square-foot Siletz Tribe Casino/Hotel entertainment complex is planned in North Salem/Keizer area with 1,473 direct jobs at the casino-hotel complex, where a vast majority of patrons are anticipated to come from the Portland metro region traveling I-5, resulting in over 7,800 new weekday trips.

# City of Wilsonville / South Metro Area Regional Transit (SMART)

- Mark Ottenad, Public/ Government Affairs Director 503-570-1505; ottenad@ci.wilsonville.or.us
- Greg Leo, Public Affairs Consultant, The Leo Co. 503-804-6391; greg@theleocompany.com

February	2023
1 Cordary	2020

ODOT Public Transportation Division Study of TriMet's WES Commuter Train North Willamette Valley Extension from Wilsonville to Salem, with Stops in Donald, Woodburn and Keizer

Long-term population projections indicate that the Portland Metro / North Willamette Valley region will continue to be one of Oregon's fastest-growing areas.

The old Oregon Electric Railway, a 122mile passenger rail line between Portland and Eugene, was an interurban railroad that operated from 1908 to 1933. The rail line passes through Wilsonville and has a dedicated right-of-way that is not affected by traffic congestion on the highway or local roads, allowing the provision of reliable public-transit service no matter the roadway traffic conditions.



TriMet's Westside Express Service (WES) commuter train began



service in 2009, with stops along the 14.7-mile run at the transit centers of Beaverton, Tigard, Tualatin and Wilsonville. WES runs Monday through Friday during the morning and evening commute "rush hours." WES operates on a portion of the old Oregon Electric Railway now owned by Portland and Western Railroad.

## The Legislative Concept

House Bill 2662, co-sponsored by Representative Courtney Neron (HD 26) and Senator Aaron Woods (SD 13), was presession filed for the 2023 regular legislative session. The bill directs the Oregon Department of Transportation (ODOT) Public Transportation Division, Rail Operations & Statewide Multimodal Network Unit — in conjunction with WES sponsor TriMet and WES train operator Portland &

ODOT Public Transportation Division Study of TriMet's WES Commuter Train North Willamette Valley Extension from Wilsonville to Salem, with Stops in Donald, Woodburn and Keizer

Western Railroad — to study and document the various costs, benefits and operational issues of extending the current rush-hour-only Westside Express Service (WES) commuter train from the current southern terminus in Wilsonville to Salem, with potential stops in Donald, Woodburn and Keizer. The bill calls for ODOT to report back to the legislature in 2024 with study findings and recommendations.

Similar legislation was proposed unsuccessfully over multiple legislative sessions by the late Rep. Mitch Greenlick of Portland:

• <u>HB 2338 (2013), HB 2553 (2015), and HB 2219 (2019)</u>: Creates Task Force on Extending the Westside Express Service Commuter Line to Salem

Each of these bills would have created large task forces composed of legislators, community leaders along the route and transit/transportation agency representatives. When provided the opportunity, the City of Wilsonville presented testimony in support of the proposed legislation.

A 2010 limited study by ODOT of extending WES from Wilsonville to Salem was conducted that reviewed preliminary issues, but did not engage local city governments and transit agencies.

Rather than set-up a large task force that involves considerable effort on behalf of many parties as prior legislative efforts attempted, the proposed legislation sponsors a technical study led by ODOT Public Transportation Division in conjunction with WES sponsor TriMet and WES operator Portland & Western Railroad. The technical study would review the specific operational and locational issues for extending and operating WES on the old Oregon Electric Railway to provide inter-city passenger-rail service for commuters of the North Willamette Valley and South Metro Region using the existing WES trains and Oregon Electric Line/Portland & Western railroad tracks.

**Consultants hired by ODOT would be directed to engage with the City Managers' Offices** of cities to be potentially served by the WES service extension—including Wilsonville, Donald, Woodburn, Keizer and Salem—in order to better understand local-access and other related issues.

**The study would also engage local transit agencies** in addition to TriMet to include SMART, Salem-Keizer Mass Transit District and Woodburn Transit that would provide bus connections to the WES rail stops in Wilsonville, Woodburn, Donald, Keizer and Salem. The transit agencies would be charged to develop "last-mile" connections from WES station stops to each of the communities that they serve.

ODOT Public Transportation Division Study of TriMet's WES Commuter Train North Willamette Valley Extension from Wilsonville to Salem, with Stops in Donald, Woodburn and Keizer

The legislation calls for ODOT to present the results of the WES North Willamette Valley Extension from Wilsonville to Salem Study to the legislature during September 2024 legislative days prior to the 2025 legislative session. Depending on the results of the study, the legislature may wish at that time to convene a larger task force composed of multiple interests to further advance potential WES extension planning efforts. In order to fund the study, a general fund or other appropriation is required, with a recommended allocation of \$500,000.

## **Background Information**

The 2018 Portland Metro Regional Transportation Plan (RTP) recommends extending WES commuter-rail service from the Portland metro region—including Beaverton, Tigard, Tualatin and Wilsonville—to Salem/Keizer with a stop in Woodburn. Original WES plans called for the high-capacity WES train to connect the federally-designated Portland Metropolitan Planning Organization (MPO) area with the Salem MPO in order to provide greater ridership potential and access to additional Federal Transit Administration (FTA) funding for mass transit that connects the transportation management areas of the MPOs.

Utilizing the old Oregon Electric Line right-of-way now licensed by Portland and Western Railroad provides the opportunity for a reliable transit-commute solution independent of I-5 highway traffic conditions. Extension of WES would provide a reliable car-free commute option for the North Willamette Valley/South Metro I-5 Corridor that also provides more highway capacity for trucks and the timely movement of freight.

Through a \$10 million grant under Federal Railroad Administration's (FRA) High Speed Intercity Passenger Rail Program, ODOT Public Transportation Division conducted a nineyear-long rail feasibility study between Portland and Eugene for Amtrak train use. In 2021 FRA selected Alternative 1 for the Oregon Passenger Rail alignment that follows the existing Amtrak Cascades passenger rail route and can accommodate increased passenger rail services by improving track, signal and communication infrastructure.

The ODOT *Oregon Rail Plan* of 2020 notes issues with WES, but does not provide any detailed study or recommendations. As noted above, ODOT conducted a limited study in 2010 of extending WES that reviewed preliminary issues, but did not engage local city governments and transit agencies.