## A-Engrossed Senate Bill 966

Ordered by the Senate April 6 Including Senate Amendments dated April 6

Sponsored by COMMITTEE ON HEALTH CARE

#### SUMMARY

The following summary is not prepared by the sponsors of the measure and is not a part of the body thereof subject to consideration by the Legislative Assembly. It is an editor's brief statement of the essential features of the

Requires Oregon Health Authority to adopt standards for types of data collected for all payer, all claims database that are consistent with standards adopted for collection of data on race, ethnicity, language, disability [status], sexual orientation and gender identity.

Allows authority to charge fee for releasing information from database.

Removes obsolete provisions related to individual shared responsibility provisions of Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act.

Modifies membership of Health Insurance Exchange Advisory Committee and sunsets requirement for authority to report to interim committees of Legislative Assembly on integration into authority of duties, functions and powers transferred from Department of Consumer and Business

Repeals COFA Premium Assistance Program.

Replaces provisions related to Health Plan Quality Metrics Committee with provisions creating Metrics and Scoring Committee under Oregon Health Policy Board. Modifies duties of committee. Repeals metrics and scoring subcommittee.

Requires Oregon Health Authority to study coordinated care organization quality incen-

tive program, develop recommendations for changes and report recommendations to interim committees of Legislative Assembly related to health by September 15, 2024.

Permits Oregon Health Authority to reimburse coordinated care organizations using methods other than global budgets.

Declares emergency, effective on passage.

#### A BILL FOR AN ACT 1

2 Relating to health; creating new provisions; amending ORS 243.135, 243.866, 413.017, 413.032, 414.025, 414.570, 414.572, 414.638, 414.686, 417.721, 442.373, 741.002, 741.004, 741.222 and 741.500 and section 2, chapter 575, Oregon Laws 2015, section 40, chapter 569, Oregon Laws 2021, section 4, chapter 29, Oregon Laws 2022, and section 1, chapter 87, Oregon Laws 2022; repealing ORS 413.610, 413.611, 413.612 and 413.613; and declaring an emergency. 6

Be It Enacted by the People of the State of Oregon:

#### DATA COLLECTED BY OREGON HEALTH AUTHORITY

SECTION 1. ORS 442.373 is amended to read: 11

442.373. (1) The Oregon Health Authority shall establish and maintain a program that requires reporting entities to report health care data for the following purposes:

- (a) Determining the maximum capacity and distribution of existing resources allocated to health 14 15 care.
  - (b) Identifying the demands for health care.
- 17 (c) Allowing health care policymakers to make informed choices.

NOTE: Matter in boldfaced type in an amended section is new; matter [italic and bracketed] is existing law to be omitted. New sections are in **boldfaced** type.

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- 1 (d) Evaluating the effectiveness of intervention programs in improving health outcomes.
  - (e) Comparing the costs and effectiveness of various treatment settings and approaches.
- 3 (f) Providing information to consumers and purchasers of health care.

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- (g) Improving the quality and affordability of health care and health care coverage.
- (h) Assisting the authority in furthering the health policies expressed by the Legislative Assembly in ORS 442.310.
  - (i) Evaluating health disparities, including but not limited to disparities related to race and ethnicity.
  - (2) The authority shall prescribe by rule standards [that are consistent with standards adopted by the Accredited Standards Committee X12 of the American National Standards Institute, the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services and the National Council for Prescription Drug Programs] that:
  - (a) Establish the time, place, form and manner of reporting data under this section, including but not limited to:
    - (A) Requiring the use of unique patient and provider identifiers;
- (B) Specifying a uniform coding system that reflects all health care utilization and costs for health care services provided to Oregon residents in other states; and
  - (C) Establishing enrollment thresholds below which reporting will not be required.
  - (b) Establish the types of data to be reported under this section, including but not limited to:
- (A) Health care claims and enrollment data used by reporting entities and paid health care claims data;
- (B) Reports, schedules, statistics or other data relating to health care costs, prices, quality, utilization or resources determined by the authority to be necessary to carry out the purposes of this section; and
- (C) Data related to race, ethnicity, **disability**, **sexual orientation**, **gender identity** and primary language collected in a manner consistent with [established national standards] **ORS 413.161**.
- (3) Any third party administrator that is not required to obtain a license under ORS 744.702 and that is legally responsible for payment of a claim for a health care item or service provided to an Oregon resident may report to the authority the health care data described in subsection (2) of this section.
- (4) The authority shall adopt rules establishing requirements for reporting entities to train providers on protocols for collecting race, ethnicity, disability, sexual orientation, gender identity and primary language data in a culturally competent manner.
- (5)(a) The authority shall use data collected under this section to provide information to consumers of health care to empower the consumers to make economically sound and medically appropriate decisions. The information must include, but not be limited to, the prices and quality of health care services.
- (b) The authority shall, using only data collected under this section from reporting entities described in ORS 442.372 (1) to (3), post to its website health care price information including the median prices paid by the reporting entities to hospitals and hospital outpatient clinics for, at a minimum, the 50 most common inpatient procedures and the 100 most common outpatient procedures.
  - (c) The health care price information posted to the website must be:
  - (A) Displayed in a consumer friendly format;
- 44 (B) Easily accessible by consumers; and
- 45 (C) Updated at least annually to reflect the most recent data available.

- (d) The authority shall apply for and receive donations, gifts and grants from any public or private source to pay the cost of posting health care price information to its website in accordance with this subsection. Moneys received shall be deposited to the Oregon Health Authority Fund.
- (e) The obligation of the authority to post health care price information to its website as required by this subsection is limited to the extent of any moneys specifically appropriated for that purpose or available from donations, gifts and grants from private or public sources.
- (6) The authority may contract with a third party to collect and process the health care data reported under this section. The contract must prohibit the collection of Social Security numbers and must prohibit the disclosure or use of the data for any purpose other than those specifically authorized by the contract. The contract must require the third party to transmit all data collected and processed under the contract to the authority.
- (7) The authority shall facilitate a collaboration between the Department of Human Services, the authority, the Department of Consumer and Business Services and interested stakeholders to develop a comprehensive health care information system using the data reported under this section and collected by the authority under ORS 442.370 and 442.400 to 442.463. The authority, in consultation with interested stakeholders, shall:
  - (a) Formulate the data sets that will be included in the system;
  - (b) Establish the criteria and procedures for the development of limited use data sets;
- (c) Establish the criteria and procedures to ensure that limited use data sets are accessible and compliant with federal and state privacy laws; and
  - (d) Establish a time frame for the creation of the comprehensive health care information system.
- (8) Information disclosed through the comprehensive health care information system described in subsection (7) of this section:
- (a) Shall be available, when disclosed in a form and manner that ensures the privacy and security of personal health information as required by state and federal laws, as a resource to **researchers**, insurers, employers, providers, purchasers of health care and state agencies to allow for continuous review of health care utilization, expenditures and performance in this state;
- (b) Shall be available to Oregon programs for quality in health care for use in improving health care in Oregon, subject to rules prescribed by the authority conforming to state and federal privacy laws or limiting access to limited use data sets;
- (c) Shall be presented to allow for comparisons of geographic, demographic and economic factors and institutional size; and
- (d) May not disclose trade secrets of reporting entities or self-funded, employer-sponsored health insurance plans regulated under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as codified and amended at 29 U.S.C. 1001, et seq., that report health care data voluntarily.
- (9) The collection, storage and release of health care data and other information under this section is subject to the requirements of the federal Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act.
- (10)(a) Notwithstanding subsection (9) of this section, in addition to the comprehensive health care information system described in subsection (7) of this section, the Department of Consumer and Business Services shall be allowed to access, use and disclose data collected under this section by certifying in writing that the data will be used only to carry out the department's duties.
- (b) Personally identifiable information disclosed to the department under paragraph (a) of this subsection, including a consumer's name, address, telephone number or electronic mail address, is

confidential and not subject to further disclosure under ORS 192.311 to 192.478.

(11) The authority may impose a charge for information disclosed to researchers, insurers, employers, providers and purchasers of health care under subsection (8) of this section in an amount necessary to cover the authority's actual costs for collecting and releasing the information that is requested.

#### HEALTH INSURANCE EXCHANGE

### SECTION 2. ORS 741.002 is amended to read:

741.002. (1) The duties of the Oregon Health Authority include:

- (a) Administering a health insurance exchange in accordance with federal law to make qualified health plans available to individuals and groups throughout this state.
- (b) Providing information in writing, through an Internet-based clearinghouse and through a toll-free telephone line, that will assist individuals and small businesses in making informed health insurance decisions and that may include:
  - (A) The rating assigned to each health plan and the rating criteria that were used;
  - (B) Quality and enrollee satisfaction survey results; and
- (C) The comparative costs, benefits, provider networks of health plans and other useful information.
- (c) Establishing and maintaining an electronic calculator that allows individuals and employers to determine the cost of coverage after deducting any applicable tax credits or cost-sharing reduction.
- (d) Operating a call center dedicated to answering questions from individuals seeking enrollment in a qualified health plan.
  - (2) The authority shall:
- (a) Screen, certify and recertify health plans as qualified health plans according to the requirements, standards and criteria adopted by the authority under ORS 741.310 and ensure that qualified health plans provide choices of coverage.
- (b) Decertify or suspend, in accordance with ORS chapter 183, the certification of a health plan that fails to meet federal and state standards in order to exclude the health plan from participation in the exchange.
- (c) Promote fair competition of carriers participating in the exchange by certifying multiple health plans as qualified under ORS 741.310.
- (d) Assign ratings to health plans in accordance with criteria established by the United States Secretary of Health and Human Services and by the authority.
- (e) Establish open and special enrollment periods for all enrollees, and monthly enrollment periods for Native Americans that are consistent with federal law.
- (f) Assist individuals and groups to enroll in qualified health plans, including defined contribution plans as defined in section 414 of the Internal Revenue Code and, if appropriate, collect and remit premiums for such individuals or groups.
- (g) Facilitate community-based assistance with enrollment in qualified health plans by awarding grants to entities that are certified as navigators as described in 42 U.S.C. 18031(i).
- (h) Provide employers with the names of employees who end coverage under a qualified health plan during a plan year.
  - [(i) Certify the eligibility of an individual for an exemption from the individual responsibility re-

1 quirement of section 5000A of the Internal Revenue Code.]

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- [(j)] (i) Provide information to the federal government necessary for individuals who are enrolled in qualified health plans through the exchange to receive tax credits and reduced cost-sharing.
- [(k)] (j) Provide to the federal government any information necessary to comply with federal requirements including:
- [(A) Information regarding individuals determined to be exempt from the individual responsibility requirement of section 5000A of the Internal Revenue Code;]
  - [(B)] (A) Information regarding employees who have reported a change in employer; and
  - [(C)] (B) Information regarding individuals who have ended coverage during a plan year.
- [(L)] (k) Take any other actions necessary and appropriate to comply with the federal requirements for a health insurance exchange.
  - [(m)] (L) Work in coordination with the Oregon Health Policy Board in carrying out its duties.
- (3) The authority may adopt rules necessary to carry out its duties and functions under ORS 741.001 to 741.540.
- (4) The authority may contract or enter into an intergovernmental agreement with the federal government to perform any of the duties and functions described in ORS 741.001 to 741.540.

#### SECTION 3. ORS 741.004 is amended to read:

- 741.004. (1) The Health Insurance Exchange Advisory Committee is created to advise the Oregon Health Policy Board in the development and implementation of the policies and operational procedures governing the administration of a health insurance exchange in this state including, but not limited to, all of the following:
  - (a) The amount of the assessment imposed on insurers under ORS 741.105.
- (b) The [implementation] **operation** of a Small Business Health Options Program in accordance with 42 U.S.C. 18031.
- (c) The processes and procedures to enable each insurance producer to be authorized to act for all of the insurers offering qualified health plans through the health insurance exchange.
- (d) The affordability of qualified health plans offered by employers under section 5000A(e)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code.
  - (e) Outreach strategies for reaching minority and low-income communities.
  - (f) Solicitation of customer feedback.
  - (g) The affordability of health plans offered through the exchange.
- (2) The committee consists of 15 members. [Fourteen] **Thirteen** members shall be appointed by the Governor and are subject to confirmation by the Senate in the manner prescribed in ORS 171.562 and 171.565. The appointed members serve at the pleasure of the Governor. The Director of the Oregon Health Authority or the director's designee and the Director of the Department of Consumer and Business Services or the director's designee shall serve as [an] ex officio [member] members of the committee.
  - (3) The [14] (13) members appointed by the Governor must represent the interests of:
- 39 (a) Insurers;
  - (b) Insurance producers;
- 41 (c) Navigators, in-person assisters, application counselors and other individuals with experience 42 in facilitating enrollment in qualified health plans;
  - (d) Health care providers;
- 44 (e) The business community, including small businesses and self-employed individuals;
- 45 (f) Consumer advocacy groups, including advocates for enrolling hard-to-reach populations;

(g) Enrollees in qualified health plans; and

- (h) State agencies that administer the medical assistance program under ORS chapter 414.
- (4) The Oregon Health Policy Board or the Director of the Oregon Health Authority may solicit recommendations from the committee and the committee may initiate recommendations on its own.
- (5) The committee may provide annual reports to the Legislative Assembly, in the manner provided in ORS 192.245, of the findings and recommendations the committee considers appropriate, including but not limited to a report on the:
  - (a) Adequacy of assessments for reserve programs and administrative costs;
  - (b) [Implementation] **Operation** of the Small Business Health Options Program;
- (c) Number of qualified health plans offered through the exchange;
  - (d) Number and demographics of individuals enrolled in qualified health plans;
  - (e) Advance premium tax credits provided to enrollees in qualified health plans; and
- (f) Feedback from the community about satisfaction with the operation of the exchange and qualified health plans offered through the exchange.
- (6) The members of the committee shall be appointed for a term fixed by the Governor, not to exceed two years, and shall serve without compensation, but shall be entitled to travel expenses in accordance with ORS 292.495. The committee may hire, subject to the approval of the director, such experts as the committee may require to discharge its duties. All expenses of the committee shall be paid out of the Health Insurance Exchange Fund established in ORS 741.102.
- (7) The employees of the Oregon Health Authority responsible for administering the health insurance exchange are directed to assist the committee in the performance of its duties under subsection (1) of this section and, to the extent permitted by laws relating to confidentiality, to furnish such information and advice as the members of the committee consider necessary to perform their duties under subsection (1) of this section.

#### **SECTION 4.** ORS 741.500 is amended to read:

- 741.500. (1)(a) The Oregon Health Authority shall adopt by rule the information that must be documented in order for a person to qualify for:
  - (A) Qualified health plan coverage through the health insurance exchange;
- (B) Premium tax credits; and
- (C) Cost-sharing reductions.
- (b) The documentation specified by the authority under this subsection shall include but is not limited to documentation of:
  - (A) The identity of the person;
- (B) The status of the person as a United States citizen, or lawfully admitted noncitizen, and a resident of this state;
- (C) Information concerning the income and resources of the person as necessary to establish the person's financial eligibility for coverage, for premium tax credits and for cost-sharing reductions, which may include income tax return information and a Social Security number; and
- (D) Employer identification information and employer-sponsored health insurance coverage information applicable to the person.
- [(2) The authority shall adopt by rule the information that must be documented in order to determine whether the person is exempt from a requirement to purchase or be enrolled in a health plan under section 5000A of the Internal Revenue Code or other federal law.]
- [(3)] (2) The authority shall implement systems that provide electronic access to, and use, disclosure and validation of data needed to administer the exchange, to comply with federal data access

- 1 and data exchange requirements and to streamline and simplify exchange processes.
- 2 [(4)] (3) Information and data that the authority obtains under this section may be exchanged 3 with other state or federal health insurance exchanges, with state or federal agencies and, subject 4 to ORS 741.510, for the purpose of carrying out exchange responsibilities, including but not limited 5 to:
  - (a) Establishing and verifying eligibility for:
  - (A) A state medical assistance program;

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- (B) The purchase of qualified health plans through the exchange; and
  - (C) Any other programs that are offered through the exchange;
- (b) Establishing and verifying the amount of a person's federal tax credit, cost-sharing reduction or premium assistance;
  - [(c) Establishing and verifying eligibility for exemption from the requirement to purchase or be enrolled in a health plan under section 5000A of the Internal Revenue Code or other federal law;]
    - [(d)] (c) Complying with other federal requirements; or
    - [(e)] (d) Improving the operations of the exchange and for program analysis.
- SECTION 5. ORS 741.222 is amended to read:
  - 741.222. (1) The Director of the Oregon Health Authority shall report to the Legislative Assembly each year on:
  - (a) The financial condition of the health insurance exchange, including actual and projected revenues and expenses of the administrative operations of the exchange and commissions paid to insurance producers out of fees collected under ORS 741.105 (6);
    - (b) The [implementation] operation of the Small Business Health Options Program;
    - (c) The development of the information technology system for the exchange; and
    - (d) Any other information requested by the leadership of the Legislative Assembly.
  - (2) The director shall provide to the Legislative Assembly, the Governor and the Oregon Health Policy Board, not later than April 15 of each year:
  - (a) A report covering the activities and operations of the authority in administering the health insurance exchange during the previous year of operations;
  - (b) A statement of the financial condition, as of December 31 of the previous year, of the Health Insurance Exchange Fund; and
  - (c) Recommendations, if any, for additional groups to be eligible to purchase qualified health plans through the exchange under ORS 741.310.
    - SECTION 6. Section 40, chapter 569, Oregon Laws 2021, is amended to read:
  - Sec. 40. Section 8, [of this 2021 Act] chapter 569, Oregon Laws 2021, is repealed on [January 2, 2026] the effective date of this 2023 Act.

#### REPEAL OF COFA PREMIUM ASSISTANCE PROGRAM

**SECTION 7.** ORS 413.032, as amended by section 3, chapter 87, Oregon Laws 2022, is amended to read:

- 413.032. (1) The Oregon Health Authority is established. The authority shall:
- (a) Carry out policies adopted by the Oregon Health Policy Board;
- 43 (b) Administer the Oregon Integrated and Coordinated Health Care Delivery System established 44 in ORS 414.570[, the COFA Premium Assistance Program established in ORS 413.610] and the COFA 45 Dental Program established in section 1, chapter 87, Oregon Laws 2022;

- (c) Administer the Oregon Prescription Drug Program;
- (d) Develop the policies for and the provision of publicly funded medical care and medical assistance in this state;
- (e) Develop the policies for and the provision of mental health treatment and treatment of addictions;
  - (f) Assess, promote and protect the health of the public as specified by state and federal law;
  - (g) Provide regular reports to the board with respect to the performance of health services contractors serving recipients of medical assistance, including reports of trends in health services and enrollee satisfaction;
  - (h) Guide and support, with the authorization of the board, community-centered health initiatives designed to address critical risk factors, especially those that contribute to chronic disease;
  - (i) Be the state Medicaid agency for the administration of funds from Titles XIX and XXI of the Social Security Act and administer medical assistance under ORS chapter 414;
  - (j) In consultation with the Director of the Department of Consumer and Business Services, periodically review and recommend standards and methodologies to the Legislative Assembly for:
    - (A) Review of administrative expenses of health insurers;
    - (B) Approval of rates; and

- (C) Enforcement of rating rules adopted by the Department of Consumer and Business Services;
- (k) Structure reimbursement rates for providers that serve recipients of medical assistance to reward comprehensive management of diseases, quality outcomes and the efficient use of resources and to promote cost-effective procedures, services and programs including, without limitation, preventive health, dental and primary care services, web-based office visits, telephone consultations and telemedicine consultations;
- (L) Guide and support community three-share agreements in which an employer, state or local government and an individual all contribute a portion of a premium for a community-centered health initiative or for insurance coverage;
- (m) Develop, in consultation with the Department of Consumer and Business Services, one or more products designed to provide more affordable options for the small group market;
- (n) Implement policies and programs to expand the skilled, diverse workforce as described in  $ORS\ 414.018\ (4)$ ; and
- (o) Implement a process for collecting the health outcome and quality measure data identified by the [Health Plan Quality Metrics Committee] Metrics and Scoring Committee and the Behavioral Health Committee and report the data to the Oregon Health Policy Board.
  - (2) The Oregon Health Authority is authorized to:
- (a) Create an all-claims, all-payer database to collect health care data and monitor and evaluate health care reform in Oregon and to provide comparative cost and quality information to consumers, providers and purchasers of health care about Oregon's health care systems and health plan networks in order to provide comparative information to consumers.
- (b) Develop uniform contracting standards for the purchase of health care, including the following:
  - (A) Uniform quality standards and performance measures;
- (B) Evidence-based guidelines for major chronic disease management and health care services with unexplained variations in frequency or cost;
  - (C) Evidence-based effectiveness guidelines for select new technologies and medical equipment;
- (D) A statewide drug formulary that may be used by publicly funded health benefit plans; and

- (E) Standards that accept and consider tribal-based practices for mental health and substance abuse prevention, counseling and treatment for persons who are Native American or Alaska Native as equivalent to evidence-based practices.
- (3) The enumeration of duties, functions and powers in this section is not intended to be exclusive nor to limit the duties, functions and powers imposed on or vested in the Oregon Health Authority by ORS 413.006 to 413.042, [413.610 to 413.613,] 415.012 to 415.430, 415.501, 741.001 to 741.540, 741.802 and 741.900 or by other statutes.

#### **SECTION 8.** ORS 414.025 is amended to read:

- 414.025. As used in this chapter and ORS chapters 411 and 413, unless the context or a specially applicable statutory definition requires otherwise:
- (1)(a) "Alternative payment methodology" means a payment other than a fee-for-services payment, used by coordinated care organizations as compensation for the provision of integrated and coordinated health care and services.
  - (b) "Alternative payment methodology" includes, but is not limited to:
- 15 (A) Shared savings arrangements;

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- (B) Bundled payments; and
- 17 (C) Payments based on episodes.
- 18 (2) "Behavioral health assessment" means an evaluation by a behavioral health clinician, in 19 person or using telemedicine, to determine a patient's need for immediate crisis stabilization.
  - (3) "Behavioral health clinician" means:
- 21 (a) A licensed psychiatrist;
- 22 (b) A licensed psychologist;
- 23 (c) A licensed nurse practitioner with a specialty in psychiatric mental health;
  - (d) A licensed clinical social worker;
- (e) A licensed professional counselor or licensed marriage and family therapist;
- 26 (f) A certified clinical social work associate;
- 27 (g) An intern or resident who is working under a board-approved supervisory contract in a 28 clinical mental health field; or
  - (h) Any other clinician whose authorized scope of practice includes mental health diagnosis and treatment.
    - (4) "Behavioral health crisis" means a disruption in an individual's mental or emotional stability or functioning resulting in an urgent need for immediate outpatient treatment in an emergency department or admission to a hospital to prevent a serious deterioration in the individual's mental or physical health.
    - (5) "Behavioral health home" means a mental health disorder or substance use disorder treatment organization, as defined by the Oregon Health Authority by rule, that provides integrated health care to individuals whose primary diagnoses are mental health disorders or substance use disorders.
  - (6) "Category of aid" means assistance provided by the Oregon Supplemental Income Program, aid granted under ORS 411.877 to 411.896 and 412.001 to 412.069 or federal Supplemental Security Income payments.
- 42 (7) "Community health worker" means an individual who meets qualification criteria adopted 43 by the authority under ORS 414.665 and who:
  - (a) Has expertise or experience in public health;
- 45 (b) Works in an urban or rural community, either for pay or as a volunteer in association with

1 a local health care system;

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- (c) To the extent practicable, shares ethnicity, language, socioeconomic status and life experiences with the residents of the community the worker serves;
- (d) Assists members of the community to improve their health and increases the capacity of the community to meet the health care needs of its residents and achieve wellness;
- (e) Provides health education and information that is culturally appropriate to the individuals being served;
  - (f) Assists community residents in receiving the care they need;
  - (g) May give peer counseling and guidance on health behaviors; and
  - (h) May provide direct services such as first aid or blood pressure screening.
- 11 (8) "Coordinated care organization" means an organization meeting criteria adopted by the 12 Oregon Health Authority under ORS 414.572.
  - (9) "Dually eligible for Medicare and Medicaid" means, with respect to eligibility for enrollment in a coordinated care organization, that an individual is eligible for health services funded by Title XIX of the Social Security Act and is:
    - (a) Eligible for or enrolled in Part A of Title XVIII of the Social Security Act; or
  - (b) Enrolled in Part B of Title XVIII of the Social Security Act.
  - (10)(a) "Family support specialist" means an individual who meets qualification criteria adopted by the authority under ORS 414.665 and who provides supportive services to and has experience parenting a child who:
    - (A) Is a current or former consumer of mental health or addiction treatment; or
  - (B) Is facing or has faced difficulties in accessing education, health and wellness services due to a mental health or behavioral health barrier.
    - (b) A "family support specialist" may be a peer wellness specialist or a peer support specialist.
  - (11) "Global budget" means a total amount established prospectively by the Oregon Health Authority to be paid to a coordinated care organization for the delivery of, management of, access to and quality of the health care delivered to members of the coordinated care organization.
  - (12) "Health insurance exchange" or "exchange" means an American Health Benefit Exchange described in 42 U.S.C. 18031, 18032, 18033 and 18041.
  - (13) "Health services" means at least so much of each of the following as are funded by the Legislative Assembly based upon the prioritized list of health services compiled by the Health Evidence Review Commission under ORS 414.690:
  - (a) Services required by federal law to be included in the state's medical assistance program in order for the program to qualify for federal funds;
  - (b) Services provided by a physician as defined in ORS 677.010, a nurse practitioner licensed under ORS 678.375, a behavioral health clinician or other licensed practitioner within the scope of the practitioner's practice as defined by state law, and ambulance services;
    - (c) Prescription drugs;
    - (d) Laboratory and X-ray services;
- 40 (e) Medical equipment and supplies;
- 41 (f) Mental health services;
  - (g) Chemical dependency services;
- 43 (h) Emergency dental services;
- 44 (i) Nonemergency dental services;
- 45 (j) Provider services, other than services described in paragraphs (a) to (i), (k), (L) and (m) of

- this subsection, defined by federal law that may be included in the state's medical assistance program;
- 3 (k) Emergency hospital services;
- 4 (L) Outpatient hospital services; and
- 5 (m) Inpatient hospital services.
- 6 (14) "Income" has the meaning given that term in ORS 411.704.
- 7 (15)(a) "Integrated health care" means care provided to individuals and their families in a pa-8 tient centered primary care home or behavioral health home by licensed primary care clinicians, 9 behavioral health clinicians and other care team members, working together to address one or more 10 of the following:
- 11 (A) Mental illness.
- 12 (B) Substance use disorders.
- 13 (C) Health behaviors that contribute to chronic illness.
- 14 (D) Life stressors and crises.
- 15 (E) Developmental risks and conditions.
- 16 (F) Stress-related physical symptoms.
- 17 (G) Preventive care.

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- (H) Ineffective patterns of health care utilization.
- 19 (b) As used in this subsection, "other care team members" includes but is not limited to:
- 20 (A) Qualified mental health professionals or qualified mental health associates meeting require-21 ments adopted by the Oregon Health Authority by rule;
- 22 (B) Peer wellness specialists;
  - (C) Peer support specialists;
    - (D) Community health workers who have completed a state-certified training program;
- 25 (E) Personal health navigators; or
- 26 (F) Other qualified individuals approved by the Oregon Health Authority.
  - (16) "Investments and savings" means cash, securities as defined in ORS 59.015, negotiable instruments as defined in ORS 73.0104 and such similar investments or savings as the department or the authority may establish by rule that are available to the applicant or recipient to contribute toward meeting the needs of the applicant or recipient.
  - (17) "Medical assistance" means so much of the medical, mental health, preventive, supportive, palliative and remedial care and services as may be prescribed by the authority according to the standards established pursuant to ORS 414.065, including premium assistance under ORS [413.610 to 413.613,] 414.115 and 414.117, payments made for services provided under an insurance or other contractual arrangement and money paid directly to the recipient for the purchase of health services and for services described in ORS 414.710.
  - (18) "Medical assistance" includes any care or services for any individual who is a patient in a medical institution or any care or services for any individual who has attained 65 years of age or is under 22 years of age, and who is a patient in a private or public institution for mental diseases. Except as provided in ORS 411.439 and 411.447, "medical assistance" does not include care or services for a resident of a nonmedical public institution.
  - (19) "Patient centered primary care home" means a health care team or clinic that is organized in accordance with the standards established by the Oregon Health Authority under ORS 414.655 and that incorporates the following core attributes:
  - (a) Access to care;

- 1 (b) Accountability to consumers and to the community;
  - (c) Comprehensive whole person care;
- 3 (d) Continuity of care;

- (e) Coordination and integration of care; and
  - (f) Person and family centered care.
  - (20) "Peer support specialist" means any of the following individuals who meet qualification criteria adopted by the authority under ORS 414.665 and who provide supportive services to a current or former consumer of mental health or addiction treatment:
    - (a) An individual who is a current or former consumer of mental health treatment; or
  - (b) An individual who is in recovery, as defined by the Oregon Health Authority by rule, from an addiction disorder.
  - (21) "Peer wellness specialist" means an individual who meets qualification criteria adopted by the authority under ORS 414.665 and who is responsible for assessing mental health and substance use disorder service and support needs of a member of a coordinated care organization through community outreach, assisting members with access to available services and resources, addressing barriers to services and providing education and information about available resources for individuals with mental health or substance use disorders in order to reduce stigma and discrimination toward consumers of mental health and substance use disorder services and to assist the member in creating and maintaining recovery, health and wellness.
    - (22) "Person centered care" means care that:
    - (a) Reflects the individual patient's strengths and preferences;
  - (b) Reflects the clinical needs of the patient as identified through an individualized assessment; and
    - (c) Is based upon the patient's goals and will assist the patient in achieving the goals.
  - (23) "Personal health navigator" means an individual who meets qualification criteria adopted by the authority under ORS 414.665 and who provides information, assistance, tools and support to enable a patient to make the best health care decisions in the patient's particular circumstances and in light of the patient's needs, lifestyle, combination of conditions and desired outcomes.
  - (24) "Prepaid managed care health services organization" means a managed dental care, mental health or chemical dependency organization that contracts with the authority under ORS 414.654 or with a coordinated care organization on a prepaid capitated basis to provide health services to medical assistance recipients.
  - (25) "Quality measure" means [the health outcome and quality measures and benchmarks identified by the Health Plan Quality Metrics Committee and the metrics and scoring subcommittee in accordance with ORS 413.017 (4) and] a standard for measuring the performance of a coordinated care organization or health care provider in the provision of care and services, including, but not limited to, the health outcome and quality measures established by the Metrics and Scoring Committee under ORS 414.638 and the quality metrics developed by the Behavioral Health Committee in accordance with ORS 413.017 [(5)] (4).
  - (26) "Resources" has the meaning given that term in ORS 411.704. For eligibility purposes, "resources" does not include charitable contributions raised by a community to assist with medical expenses.
  - (27) "Tribal traditional health worker" means an individual who meets qualification criteria adopted by the authority under ORS 414.665 and who:
    - (a) Has expertise or experience in public health;

- (b) Works in a tribal community or an urban Indian community, either for pay or as a volunteer in association with a local health care system;
- 3 (c) To the extent practicable, shares ethnicity, language, socioeconomic status and life experi-4 ences with the residents of the community the worker serves;
  - (d) Assists members of the community to improve their health, including physical, behavioral and oral health, and increases the capacity of the community to meet the health care needs of its residents and achieve wellness;
- 8 (e) Provides health education and information that is culturally appropriate to the individuals 9 being served;
  - (f) Assists community residents in receiving the care they need;
  - (g) May give peer counseling and guidance on health behaviors; and
  - (h) May provide direct services, such as tribal-based practices.
    - (28)(a) "Youth support specialist" means an individual who meets qualification criteria adopted by the authority under ORS 414.665 and who, based on a similar life experience, provides supportive services to an individual who:
- 16 (A) Is not older than 30 years of age; and

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- (B)(i) Is a current or former consumer of mental health or addiction treatment; or
- 18 (ii) Is facing or has faced difficulties in accessing education, health and wellness services due 19 to a mental health or behavioral health barrier.
- 20 (b) A "youth support specialist" may be a peer wellness specialist or a peer support specialist.
- SECTION 9. ORS 414.025, as amended by section 2, chapter 628, Oregon Laws 2021, is amended to read:
  - 414.025. As used in this chapter and ORS chapters 411 and 413, unless the context or a specially applicable statutory definition requires otherwise:
  - (1)(a) "Alternative payment methodology" means a payment other than a fee-for-services payment, used by coordinated care organizations as compensation for the provision of integrated and coordinated health care and services.
    - (b) "Alternative payment methodology" includes, but is not limited to:
- 29 (A) Shared savings arrangements;
- 30 (B) Bundled payments; and
  - (C) Payments based on episodes.
- 32 (2) "Behavioral health assessment" means an evaluation by a behavioral health clinician, in 33 person or using telemedicine, to determine a patient's need for immediate crisis stabilization.
  - (3) "Behavioral health clinician" means:
  - (a) A licensed psychiatrist;
    - (b) A licensed psychologist;
  - (c) A licensed nurse practitioner with a specialty in psychiatric mental health;
- 38 (d) A licensed clinical social worker;
  - (e) A licensed professional counselor or licensed marriage and family therapist;
- 40 (f) A certified clinical social work associate;
- 41 (g) An intern or resident who is working under a board-approved supervisory contract in a 42 clinical mental health field; or
- 43 (h) Any other clinician whose authorized scope of practice includes mental health diagnosis and 44 treatment.
- 45 (4) "Behavioral health crisis" means a disruption in an individual's mental or emotional stability

- or functioning resulting in an urgent need for immediate outpatient treatment in an emergency de-1 2 partment or admission to a hospital to prevent a serious deterioration in the individual's mental or physical health.
  - (5) "Behavioral health home" means a mental health disorder or substance use disorder treatment organization, as defined by the Oregon Health Authority by rule, that provides integrated health care to individuals whose primary diagnoses are mental health disorders or substance use disorders.
  - (6) "Category of aid" means assistance provided by the Oregon Supplemental Income Program, aid granted under ORS 411.877 to 411.896 and 412.001 to 412.069 or federal Supplemental Security Income payments.
  - (7) "Community health worker" means an individual who meets qualification criteria adopted by the authority under ORS 414.665 and who:
    - (a) Has expertise or experience in public health;

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- (b) Works in an urban or rural community, either for pay or as a volunteer in association with a local health care system;
  - (c) To the extent practicable, shares ethnicity, language, socioeconomic status and life experiences with the residents of the community the worker serves;
  - (d) Assists members of the community to improve their health and increases the capacity of the community to meet the health care needs of its residents and achieve wellness;
  - (e) Provides health education and information that is culturally appropriate to the individuals being served;
    - (f) Assists community residents in receiving the care they need;
    - (g) May give peer counseling and guidance on health behaviors; and
    - (h) May provide direct services such as first aid or blood pressure screening.
- (8) "Coordinated care organization" means an organization meeting criteria adopted by the Oregon Health Authority under ORS 414.572.
  - (9) "Dually eligible for Medicare and Medicaid" means, with respect to eligibility for enrollment in a coordinated care organization, that an individual is eligible for health services funded by Title XIX of the Social Security Act and is:
    - (a) Eligible for or enrolled in Part A of Title XVIII of the Social Security Act; or
    - (b) Enrolled in Part B of Title XVIII of the Social Security Act.
  - (10)(a) "Family support specialist" means an individual who meets qualification criteria adopted by the authority under ORS 414.665 and who provides supportive services to and has experience parenting a child who:
    - (A) Is a current or former consumer of mental health or addiction treatment; or
  - (B) Is facing or has faced difficulties in accessing education, health and wellness services due to a mental health or behavioral health barrier.
    - (b) A "family support specialist" may be a peer wellness specialist or a peer support specialist.
  - (11) "Global budget" means a total amount established prospectively by the Oregon Health Authority to be paid to a coordinated care organization for the delivery of, management of, access to and quality of the health care delivered to members of the coordinated care organization.
  - (12) "Health insurance exchange" or "exchange" means an American Health Benefit Exchange described in 42 U.S.C. 18031, 18032, 18033 and 18041.
- (13) "Health services" means at least so much of each of the following as are funded by the Legislative Assembly based upon the prioritized list of health services compiled by the Health Evi-

- dence Review Commission under ORS 414.690:
  - (a) Services required by federal law to be included in the state's medical assistance program in order for the program to qualify for federal funds;
  - (b) Services provided by a physician as defined in ORS 677.010, a nurse practitioner licensed under ORS 678.375, a behavioral health clinician or other licensed practitioner within the scope of the practitioner's practice as defined by state law, and ambulance services;
- 7 (c) Prescription drugs;

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- 8 (d) Laboratory and X-ray services;
- (e) Medical equipment and supplies;
- 10 (f) Mental health services;
- 11 (g) Chemical dependency services;
- 12 (h) Emergency dental services;
- (i) Nonemergency dental services;
- (j) Provider services, other than services described in paragraphs (a) to (i), (k), (L) and (m) of this subsection, defined by federal law that may be included in the state's medical assistance program;
  - (k) Emergency hospital services;
- 18 (L) Outpatient hospital services; and
- 19 (m) Inpatient hospital services.
- 20 (14) "Income" has the meaning given that term in ORS 411.704.
- 21 (15)(a) "Integrated health care" means care provided to individuals and their families in a pa-22 tient centered primary care home or behavioral health home by licensed primary care clinicians, 23 behavioral health clinicians and other care team members, working together to address one or more 24 of the following:
- 25 (A) Mental illness.
- 26 (B) Substance use disorders.
- 27 (C) Health behaviors that contribute to chronic illness.
- 28 (D) Life stressors and crises.
- 29 (E) Developmental risks and conditions.
- 30 (F) Stress-related physical symptoms.
- 31 (G) Preventive care.
- 32 (H) Ineffective patterns of health care utilization.
- 33 (b) As used in this subsection, "other care team members" includes but is not limited to:
- 34 (A) Qualified mental health professionals or qualified mental health associates meeting require-35 ments adopted by the Oregon Health Authority by rule;
  - (B) Peer wellness specialists;
  - (C) Peer support specialists;
- 38 (D) Community health workers who have completed a state-certified training program;
- 39 (E) Personal health navigators; or
- 40 (F) Other qualified individuals approved by the Oregon Health Authority.
  - (16) "Investments and savings" means cash, securities as defined in ORS 59.015, negotiable instruments as defined in ORS 73.0104 and such similar investments or savings as the department or the authority may establish by rule that are available to the applicant or recipient to contribute toward meeting the needs of the applicant or recipient.
- 45 (17) "Medical assistance" means so much of the medical, mental health, preventive, supportive,

- palliative and remedial care and services as may be prescribed by the authority according to the standards established pursuant to ORS 414.065, including premium assistance under ORS [413.610 to 413.613,] 414.115 and 414.117, payments made for services provided under an insurance or other contractual arrangement and money paid directly to the recipient for the purchase of health services and for services described in ORS 414.710.
- (18) "Medical assistance" includes any care or services for any individual who is a patient in a medical institution or any care or services for any individual who has attained 65 years of age or is under 22 years of age, and who is a patient in a private or public institution for mental diseases. Except as provided in ORS 411.439 and 411.447, "medical assistance" does not include care or services for a resident of a nonmedical public institution.
- (19) "Mental health drug" means a type of legend drug, as defined in ORS 414.325, specified by the Oregon Health Authority by rule, including but not limited to:
  - (a) Therapeutic class 7 ataractics-tranquilizers; and
  - (b) Therapeutic class 11 psychostimulants-antidepressants.
- (20) "Patient centered primary care home" means a health care team or clinic that is organized in accordance with the standards established by the Oregon Health Authority under ORS 414.655 and that incorporates the following core attributes:
  - (a) Access to care;
  - (b) Accountability to consumers and to the community;
- 20 (c) Comprehensive whole person care;
- 21 (d) Continuity of care;

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- 22 (e) Coordination and integration of care; and
- 23 (f) Person and family centered care.
  - (21) "Peer support specialist" means any of the following individuals who meet qualification criteria adopted by the authority under ORS 414.665 and who provide supportive services to a current or former consumer of mental health or addiction treatment:
    - (a) An individual who is a current or former consumer of mental health treatment; or
  - (b) An individual who is in recovery, as defined by the Oregon Health Authority by rule, from an addiction disorder.
  - (22) "Peer wellness specialist" means an individual who meets qualification criteria adopted by the authority under ORS 414.665 and who is responsible for assessing mental health and substance use disorder service and support needs of a member of a coordinated care organization through community outreach, assisting members with access to available services and resources, addressing barriers to services and providing education and information about available resources for individuals with mental health or substance use disorders in order to reduce stigma and discrimination toward consumers of mental health and substance use disorder services and to assist the member in creating and maintaining recovery, health and wellness.
    - (23) "Person centered care" means care that:
    - (a) Reflects the individual patient's strengths and preferences;
- 40 (b) Reflects the clinical needs of the patient as identified through an individualized assessment; 41 and
  - (c) Is based upon the patient's goals and will assist the patient in achieving the goals.
  - (24) "Personal health navigator" means an individual who meets qualification criteria adopted by the authority under ORS 414.665 and who provides information, assistance, tools and support to enable a patient to make the best health care decisions in the patient's particular circumstances and

- in light of the patient's needs, lifestyle, combination of conditions and desired outcomes.
  - (25) "Prepaid managed care health services organization" means a managed dental care, mental health or chemical dependency organization that contracts with the authority under ORS 414.654 or with a coordinated care organization on a prepaid capitated basis to provide health services to medical assistance recipients.
  - (26) "Quality measure" means [the health outcome and quality measures and benchmarks identified by the Health Plan Quality Metrics Committee and the metrics and scoring subcommittee in accordance with ORS 413.017 (4) and] a standard for measuring the performance of a coordinated care organization or health care provider in the provision of care and services, including, but not limited to, the health outcome and quality measures established by the Metrics and Scoring Committee under ORS 414.638 and the quality metrics developed by the Behavioral Health Committee in accordance with ORS 413.017 [(5)] (4).
  - (27) "Resources" has the meaning given that term in ORS 411.704. For eligibility purposes, "resources" does not include charitable contributions raised by a community to assist with medical expenses.
  - (28) "Tribal traditional health worker" means an individual who meets qualification criteria adopted by the authority under ORS 414.665 and who:
    - (a) Has expertise or experience in public health;

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- (b) Works in a tribal community or an urban Indian community, either for pay or as a volunteer in association with a local health care system;
- (c) To the extent practicable, shares ethnicity, language, socioeconomic status and life experiences with the residents of the community the worker serves;
- (d) Assists members of the community to improve their health, including physical, behavioral and oral health, and increases the capacity of the community to meet the health care needs of its residents and achieve wellness;
- (e) Provides health education and information that is culturally appropriate to the individuals being served;
  - (f) Assists community residents in receiving the care they need;
  - (g) May give peer counseling and guidance on health behaviors; and
  - (h) May provide direct services, such as tribal-based practices.
- (29)(a) "Youth support specialist" means an individual who meets qualification criteria adopted by the authority under ORS 414.665 and who, based on a similar life experience, provides supportive services to an individual who:
  - (A) Is not older than 30 years of age; and
  - (B)(i) Is a current or former consumer of mental health or addiction treatment; or
- 36 (ii) Is facing or has faced difficulties in accessing education, health and wellness services due 37 to a mental health or behavioral health barrier.
  - (b) A "youth support specialist" may be a peer wellness specialist or a peer support specialist.
- 39 <u>SECTION 10.</u> Section 1, chapter 87, Oregon Laws 2022, is amended to read:
- 40 **Sec. 1.** (1) As used in this section:
- 41 (a) "COFA citizen" [has the meaning given that term in ORS 413.611] means an individual who 42 is a citizen of:
  - (A) The Republic of the Marshall Islands;
- 44 (B) The Federated States of Micronesia; or
- 45 (C) The Republic of Palau.

- (b) "Dental care organization" means a prepaid managed care health services organization, as defined in ORS 414.025, that provides dental care to members of a coordinated care organization.
- (c) "Income" means the modified adjusted gross income that is attributed to an individual in determining the individual's eligibility for the medical assistance program.
- (2) The COFA Dental Program is established in the Oregon Health Authority. The purpose of the program is to provide oral health care to low-income citizens of the island nations in the Compact of Free Association who are residing in Oregon.
- (3) The authority shall contract with dental care organizations throughout this state, and with individual oral health care providers in areas of this state that are not served by dental care organizations, to provide oral health care to COFA citizens enrolled in the COFA Dental Program.
- (4) Enrollees in the COFA Dental Program shall receive the types and extent of oral health care services that the authority determines will be provided to medical assistance recipients in accordance with ORS 414.065, without any corresponding copayments, deductibles or cost sharing required.
  - (5) An individual is eligible for the COFA Dental Program if the individual:
  - (a) Is a resident of Oregon;
    - (b) Is a COFA citizen;

- (c) Has income that is less than 138 percent of the federal poverty guidelines; and
- (d) Does not qualify for Medicaid under Title XIX of the Social Security Act or the Children's Health Insurance Program under Title XXI of the Social Security Act.
- (6) The authority may use the application process described in ORS 411.400 for the COFA Dental Program. The authority shall provide culturally and linguistically appropriate assistance, in person and by telephone, to applicants for and enrollees in the program. The application process, forms and notices used in the COFA Dental Program must conform to the guidance adopted by the United States Department of Health and Human Services, in accordance with Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, regarding the prohibition against national origin discrimination affecting persons with limited English proficiency in federally funded programs.
- (7) The authority shall accept as verification of eligibility the attestation of an applicant for or enrollee in the COFA Dental Program that the applicant or enrollee meets the requirements of subsection (5) of this section.
- (8) The authority shall conduct [outreach as described in ORS 413.612 (4)(e)] a comprehensive community education and outreach campaign, working with stakeholder and community organizations, to facilitate applications for and enrollment in the COFA Dental Program.
- (9) The authority may not disclose personally identifying information about applicants for or enrollees in the COFA Dental Program except to the extent necessary to conduct outreach under subsection (8) of this section or to comply with federal or state laws.
  - SECTION 11. Section 4, chapter 29, Oregon Laws 2022, is amended to read:
  - **Sec. 4.** (1) A task force to create a bridge program is established.
  - (2) The task force shall consist of the following members:
- 39 (a) The President of the Senate shall appoint two nonvoting members from among members of 40 the Senate.
  - (b) The Speaker of the House of Representatives shall appoint two nonvoting members from among members of the House of Representatives.
    - (c) The Governor shall appoint the following members:
- 44 (A) One member representing low-income workers who are likely to be eligible for the bridge program.

- (B) Two members with expertise in health equity.
- 2 (C) One member with expertise in providing navigation assistance for health insurance consum-3 ers.
- 4 (D) One member representing organized labor.

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- (E) One member representing an insurer that offers qualified health plans on the health insurance exchange.
  - (F) One member representing a coordinated care organization.
- (G) In addition to the members described in subparagraphs (H) and (I) of this paragraph, two members representing health care providers, one of whom represents a hospital or health system.
  - (H) One member with expertise in behavioral health care.
- 11 (I) One member representing an oral health care provider that contracts with the authority to 12 provide care to enrollees in the medical assistance program.
  - (J) A representative of the Medicaid Advisory Committee.
  - (K) A representative of the Health Insurance Exchange Advisory Committee.
  - (d) The chairperson of the Oregon Health Policy Board or the chairperson's designee.
  - (e) The Director of the Oregon Health Authority or the director's designee.
  - (f) The Director of Human Services or the director's designee.
- 18 (g) The Director of the Department of Consumer and Business Services or the director's 19 designee.
  - (3) The Governor shall select two of the nonvoting members of the task force to serve as cochairpersons.
  - (4) The members of the task force must be appointed and have their first meeting no later than March 31, 2022.
  - (5) The task force shall develop a proposal for a bridge program to provide affordable health insurance coverage and improve the continuity of coverage for individuals who regularly enroll and disenroll in the medical assistance program or other health care coverage due to frequent fluctuations in income.
  - (6) The authority and the Department of Consumer and Business Services shall consult with Oregon Indian tribes during the deliberations of the task force and incorporate tribal recommendations into the task force report and requests for federal approvals under subsections (7) and (9) of this section.
  - (7)(a) Except as provided in paragraph (b) of this subsection, the task force must complete the proposal for a bridge program and submit a report, no later than July 31, 2022, containing recommendations and a request for additional funding, if necessary, to the interim committees of the Legislative Assembly related to health, the subcommittee of the Joint Interim Committee on Ways and Means related to human services, the President of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives and the Legislative Fiscal Officer. The report must include recommendations on:
    - (A) The potential development of additional federal waivers; and
    - (B) Suggested timelines for phasing in the bridge program.
  - (b) If the federal public health emergency related to COVID-19 is extended beyond April 16, 2022, the task force has until September 1, 2022, to complete the proposal and submit a report.
  - (8) The recommendations and proposal for a bridge program must, within available federal resources and the authority's legislatively approved budget:
  - (a) Prioritize health equity, reduction in the rate of uninsurance in this state and the promotion of continuous health care coverage for communities that have faced health inequities.

- (b) Be consistent with the Oregon Integrated and Coordinated Health Care Delivery System established in ORS 414.570 and enhance the coordinated care organization delivery system.
- (c) Ensure that the bridge program is available to all individuals residing in this state with incomes at or below 200 percent of the federal poverty guidelines who do not qualify for the medical assistance program but who do qualify for advance premium [tax] assistance credits[, as defined in ORS 413.611] under section 36B of the Internal Revenue Code.
- (d) Maximize leveraging of federal funds and minimize costs to enrollees in the program and to the state budget.
- (e) Provide, at a minimum, all essential health benefits, as defined in ORS 731.097 and, to the extent practicable, an option or options for dental coverage.
- (f) To the extent practicable, include an option that has no cost-sharing, deductibles or other out-of-pocket costs and an option that provides lesser cost-sharing, deductibles or other out-of-pocket costs than qualified health plans on the health insurance exchange.
- (g) Establish a capitation rate to be paid to providers that is sufficient to provide coverage, within the authority's legislatively approved budget and available federal resources, but with reimbursement rates that are higher than the current medical assistance program reimbursement rates, to the extent practicable.
- (h) Offer health care coverage through coordinated care organizations and align procurements for service providers on the same cycle as the procurements cycle for coordinated care organizations.
  - (i) Provide a transition period for eligible individuals to enroll in the bridge program.
- (j) Take into account the health insurance exchange as an option for potential bridge program participants if the participants choose to opt out of the bridge program.
- (k) In addition to using coordinated care organizations to deliver the services in the bridge program, include an option for offering the bridge program on the health insurance exchange if the plans meet criteria established by the Oregon Health Authority and the Department of Consumer and Business Services, to the extent practicable within the authority's legislatively approved budget and available federal resources.
- (L) To the extent practicable, require coordinated care organizations to accept enrollees in the bridge program or require the authority to contract with a new entity to accept bridge program enrollees.
- (9)(a) The task force shall identify potential disruptions to the individual and small group markets by the bridge program and develop mitigation strategies to ensure market stability including utilizing the Oregon Reinsurance Program or other mechanisms to limit disruptions in coverage.
- (b) No later than December 31, 2022, the task force shall submit to the Legislative Assembly, in the manner provided in ORS 192.245, recommendations to alleviate disruptions to health care coverage for individuals and small employers in this state.
- (10) A majority of the voting members of the task force constitutes a quorum for the transaction of business.
- (11) Official action by the task force requires the approval of a majority of the voting members of the task force.
- (12) If there is a vacancy for any cause, the appointing authority shall make an appointment to become immediately effective.
- (13) The task force shall meet at times and places specified by the call of the cochairpersons or of a majority of the voting members of the task force.

- (14) The task force may adopt rules necessary for the operation of the task force.
- (15) The Director of the Legislative Policy and Research Office shall provide staff support to the task force.
- (16) Members of the Legislative Assembly appointed to the task force are nonvoting members of the task force and may act in an advisory capacity only.
- (17)(a) Members of the task force who are not members of the Legislative Assembly and who have incomes at or below 400 percent of the federal poverty guidelines are entitled to compensation for actual and necessary expenses incurred by the members in the performance of their official duties, as provided in ORS 292.495.
- (b) Members of the task force who are members of the Legislative Assembly are entitled to a per diem as provided in ORS 171.072 (4).
- (c) Members not described in paragraph (a) or (b) of this subsection are not entitled to compensation or reimbursement for expenses and serve as volunteers on the task force.
- (18) The authority and the department are directed to assist the task force in the performance of the duties of the task force and, to the extent permitted by laws relating to confidentiality, to furnish information and advice the members of the task force consider necessary to perform their duties.

SECTION 12. ORS 413.610, 413.611, 413.612 and 413.613 are repealed.

#### **HEALTH PLAN METRICS**

SECTION 13. ORS 414.638 is amended to read:

414.638. (1) As used in this section:

- (a) "Downstream health outcome and quality measures" means quality measures that predominantly address preventive, acute, emergent and other care generally received in clinical settings, including member experience of care.
- (b) "Upstream health outcome and quality measures" means quality measures that focus on the root causes of health inequities, such as socioeconomic factors and racism.
- [(1)] (2) There is created in the [Health Plan Quality Metrics Committee] Oregon Health Policy Board a nine-member [metrics and scoring subcommittee] Metrics and Scoring Committee appointed by the Director of the Oregon Health Authority. The members of the [subcommittee] committee serve two-year terms and must include:
  - (a) Three members at large;
  - (b) Three individuals with expertise in health outcomes measures; and
  - (c) Three representatives of coordinated care organizations.
- (3) The committee shall select downstream health outcome and quality measures applicable to services provided by coordinated care organizations, selected from the applicable quality measures developed for the Medicaid program in accordance with 42 U.S.C. 1320b-9a and 42 U.S.C. 1320b-9b.
- (4) The committee shall select a minimum of four upstream health outcome and quality measures applicable to services provided by coordinated care organizations.
  - (5) All health outcome and quality measures must be consistent with the:
- (a) Terms and conditions of the demonstration project approved for this state by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services under 42 U.S.C. 1315; and
  - (b) Written quality strategies approved by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Ser-

vices under 42 C.F.R. 438.340 and 457.1240.

- (6) The committee shall use a public process when identifying the health outcome and quality measures under this subsection and provide an opportunity for public comment.
- [(2) The subcommittee shall select, from the health outcome and quality measures identified by the Health Plan Quality Metrics Committee, the health outcome and quality measures applicable to services provided by coordinated care organizations.]
- (7) The Oregon Health Authority and the board shall incorporate these measures into coordinated care organization contracts to hold the organizations accountable for performance and customer satisfaction requirements. The authority shall notify each coordinated care organization of any changes in the measures at least three months before the beginning of the contract period during which the new measures will be in place.
- [(3) The subcommittee shall evaluate the health outcome and quality measures annually, reporting recommendations based on its findings to the Health Plan Quality Metrics Committee, and adjust the measures to reflect:]
  - [(a) The amount of the global budget for a coordinated care organization;]
  - [(b) Changes in membership of the organization;]
  - [(c) The organization's costs for implementing outcome and quality measures; and]
- [(d) The community health assessment and the costs of the community health assessment conducted by the organization under ORS 414.575.]
- [(4)] (8) The authority shall evaluate on a regular and ongoing basis the outcome and quality measures selected by the [subcommittee] committee under this section for members in each coordinated care organization and for members statewide.
- (9) Members of the committee who are not members of the Oregon Health Policy Board may receive compensation and the reimbursement of actual and necessary travel and other expenses incurred by them in the performance of their official duties in accordance with criteria adopted by the authority by rule and shall be reimbursed from funds available to the board in the manner and amount provided in ORS 292.495.

SECTION 14. ORS 414.638 is added to and made a part of ORS chapter 413.

- SECTION 15. (1) Notwithstanding ORS 414.638 (3), the downstream health outcome and quality measures for reporting year 2024 shall be selected by the Metrics and Scoring Committee from the Health Plan Quality Metrics Committee's Aligned Measure Menu Set adopted by the Health Plan Quality Metrics Committee as of the effective date of this 2023 Act.
- (2) Notwithstanding ORS 414.638 (4), until September 30, 2027, the Metrics and Scoring Committee may prioritize the following upstream health outcome and quality measures, at a minimum:
  - (a) Health assessments for children in the custody of the Department of Human Services.
- (b) Addressing the social and emotional health of young children to ensure the children are prepared for kindergarten.
  - (c) Meaningful language access to culturally responsive health care services.
  - (d) Screening for social needs and referrals to address the social determinants of health. **SECTION 16.** ORS 413.017 is amended to read:
- 413.017. (1) The Oregon Health Policy Board shall establish the committees described in subsections (2) to (5) of this section.
- (2)(a) The Public Health Benefit Purchasers Committee shall include individuals who purchase health care for the following:

- 1 (A) The Public Employees' Benefit Board.
- 2 (B) The Oregon Educators Benefit Board.
- 3 (C) Trustees of the Public Employees Retirement System.
- (D) A city government.
- (E) A county government.
- 6 (F) A special district.

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- 7 (G) Any private nonprofit organization that receives the majority of its funding from the state 8 and requests to participate on the committee.
  - (b) The Public Health Benefit Purchasers Committee shall:
  - (A) Identify and make specific recommendations to achieve uniformity across all public health benefit plan designs based on the best available clinical evidence, recognized best practices for health promotion and disease management, demonstrated cost-effectiveness and shared demographics among the enrollees within the pools covered by the benefit plans.
  - (B) Develop an action plan for ongoing collaboration to implement the benefit design alignment described in subparagraph (A) of this paragraph and shall leverage purchasing to achieve benefit uniformity if practicable.
  - (C) Continuously review and report to the Oregon Health Policy Board on the committee's progress in aligning benefits while minimizing the cost shift to individual purchasers of insurance without shifting costs to the private sector or the health insurance exchange.
  - (c) The Oregon Health Policy Board shall work with the Public Health Benefit Purchasers Committee to identify uniform provisions for state and local public contracts for health benefit plans that achieve maximum quality and cost outcomes. The board shall collaborate with the committee to develop steps to implement joint contract provisions. The committee shall identify a schedule for the implementation of contract changes. The process for implementation of joint contract provisions must include a review process to protect against unintended cost shifts to enrollees or agencies.
  - (3)(a) The Health Care Workforce Committee shall include individuals who have the collective expertise, knowledge and experience in a broad range of health professions, health care education and health care workforce development initiatives.
  - (b) The Health Care Workforce Committee shall coordinate efforts to recruit and educate health care professionals and retain a quality workforce to meet the demand that will be created by the expansion in health care coverage, system transformations and an increasingly diverse population.
  - (c) The Health Care Workforce Committee shall conduct an inventory of all grants and other state resources available for addressing the need to expand the health care workforce to meet the needs of Oregonians for health care.
- 35 [(4)(a) The Health Plan Quality Metrics Committee shall include the following members appointed 36 by the Oregon Health Policy Board:]
  - [(A) An individual representing the Oregon Health Authority;]
  - [(B) An individual representing the Oregon Educators Benefit Board;]
- 39 [(C) An individual representing the Public Employees' Benefit Board;]
- 40 [(D) An individual representing the Department of Consumer and Business Services;]
- 41 [(E) Two health care providers;]
- 42 [(F) One individual representing hospitals;]
- 43 [(G) One individual representing insurers, large employers or multiple employer welfare arrange-44 ments;]
- 45 [(H) Two individuals representing health care consumers;]

- [(I) Two individuals representing coordinated care organizations;]
- 2 [(J) One individual with expertise in health care research;]

- [(K) One individual with expertise in health care quality measures; and]
  - [(L) One individual with expertise in mental health and addiction services.]
  - [(b) The committee shall work collaboratively with the Oregon Educators Benefit Board, the Public Employees' Benefit Board, the authority and the department to adopt health outcome and quality measures that are focused on specific goals and provide value to the state, employers, insurers, health care providers and consumers. The committee shall be the single body to align health outcome and quality measures used in this state with the requirements of health care data reporting to ensure that the measures and requirements are coordinated, evidence-based and focused on a long term statewide vision.]
  - [(c) The committee shall use a public process that includes an opportunity for public comment to identify health outcome and quality measures that may be applied to services provided by coordinated care organizations or paid for by health benefit plans sold through the health insurance exchange or offered by the Oregon Educators Benefit Board or the Public Employees' Benefit Board. The authority, the department, the Oregon Educators Benefit Board and the Public Employees' Benefit Board are not required to adopt all of the health outcome and quality measures identified by the committee but may not adopt any health outcome and quality measures that are different from the measures identified by the committee. The measures must take into account the recommendations of the metrics and scoring subcommittee created in ORS 414.638 and the differences in the populations served by coordinated care organizations and by commercial insurers.]
  - [(d) In identifying health outcome and quality measures, the committee shall prioritize measures that:]
  - [(A) Utilize existing state and national health outcome and quality measures, including measures adopted by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, that have been adopted or endorsed by other state or national organizations and have a relevant state or national benchmark;]
  - [(B) Given the context in which each measure is applied, are not prone to random variations based on the size of the denominator;]
  - [(C) Utilize existing data systems, to the extent practicable, for reporting the measures to minimize redundant reporting and undue burden on the state, health benefit plans and health care providers;]
    - [(D) Can be meaningfully adopted for a minimum of three years;]
  - [(E) Use a common format in the collection of the data and facilitate the public reporting of the data; and]
  - [(F) Can be reported in a timely manner and without significant delay so that the most current and actionable data is available.]
  - [(e) The committee shall evaluate on a regular and ongoing basis the health outcome and quality measures adopted under this section.]
  - [(f) The committee may convene subcommittees to focus on gaining expertise in particular areas such as data collection, health care research and mental health and substance use disorders in order to aid the committee in the development of health outcome and quality measures. A subcommittee may include stakeholders and staff from the authority, the Department of Human Services, the Department of Consumer and Business Services, the Early Learning Council or any other agency staff with the appropriate expertise in the issues addressed by the subcommittee.]
  - [(g) This subsection does not prevent the authority, the Department of Consumer and Business Services, commercial insurers, the Public Employees' Benefit Board or the Oregon Educators Benefit

- 1 Board from establishing programs that provide financial incentives to providers for meeting specific
- 2 health outcome and quality measures adopted by the committee.]
- 3 [(5)(a)] (4)(a) The Behavioral Health Committee shall include the following members appointed 4 by the Director of the Oregon Health Authority:
  - [(A) The chairperson of the Health Plan Quality Metrics Committee;]
- [(B)] (A) The chairperson of the committee appointed by the board to address health equity, if any;
- 8 [(C)] (B) A behavioral health director for a coordinated care organization;
  - [(D)] (C) A representative of a community mental health program;
- 10 [(E)] (**D**) An individual with expertise in data analysis;
- 11 [(F)] (E) A member of the Consumer Advisory Council, established under ORS 430.073, that re-12 presents adults with mental illness;
- 13 [(G)] (F) A representative of the System of Care Advisory Council established in ORS 418.978;
- 14 [(H)] (G) A member of the Oversight and Accountability Council, described in ORS 430.389, who 15 represents adults with addictions or co-occurring conditions;
- 16 [(I)] (H) One member representing a system of care, as defined in ORS 418.976;
- 17 [(J)] (I) One consumer representative;

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- 18 [(K)] (**J**) One representative of a tribal government;
- 19 [(L)] (K) One representative of an organization that advocates on behalf of individuals with in-20 tellectual or developmental disabilities;
- [(M)] (L) One representative of providers of behavioral health services;
- [(N)] (M) The director of the division of the authority responsible for behavioral health services, as a nonvoting member;
- [(O)] (N) The Director of the Alcohol and Drug Policy Commission appointed under ORS 430.220, as a nonvoting member;
- 26 [(P)] (O) The authority's Medicaid director, as a nonvoting member;
  - [(Q)] (P) A representative of the Department of Human Services, as a nonvoting member; and
- [(R)] (Q) Any other member that the director deems appropriate.
  - (b) The board may modify the membership of the committee as needed.
  - (c) The division of the authority responsible for behavioral health services and the director of the division shall staff the committee.
  - (d) The committee, in collaboration with the [Health Plan Quality Metrics Committee] Metrics and Scoring Committee, as needed, shall:
  - (A) Establish quality metrics for behavioral health services provided by coordinated care organizations, health care providers, counties and other government entities; and
    - (B) Establish incentives to improve the quality of behavioral health services.
  - (e) The quality metrics and incentives shall be designed to:
- 38 (A) Improve timely access to behavioral health care;
- 39 (B) Reduce hospitalizations;
  - (C) Reduce overdoses;
    - (D) Improve the integration of physical and behavioral health care; and
- 42 (E) Ensure individuals are supported in the least restrictive environment that meets their be-43 havioral health needs.
- [(6)] (5) Members of the committees described in subsections (2) to [(5)] (4) of this section who are not members of the Oregon Health Policy Board [are not entitled to] may receive compensation

[but] in accordance with criteria prescribed by the authority by rule and shall be reimbursed from funds available to the board for actual and necessary travel and other expenses incurred by them by their attendance at committee meetings, in the manner and amount provided in ORS 292.495.

**SECTION 17.** ORS 414.686 is amended to read:

414.686. (1) A coordinated care organization shall provide an initial health assessment on any child enrolled in the coordinated care organization who is in the custody of the Department of Human Services no later than 60 days after the date that the Oregon Health Authority notifies the coordinated care organization that the child has been taken into the department's custody. The assessment must be performed in accordance with [metrics] health outcome and quality measures established by the [metrics and scoring subcommittee] Metrics and Scoring Committee created in ORS 414.638.

(2) If a child has not received an initial health assessment by the date specified in subsection (1) of this section, the coordinated care organization shall act affirmatively to locate the child and make arrangements for an initial health assessment.

SECTION 18. Individuals who are members of the metrics and scoring subcommittee under ORS 414.638 (2021 Edition) on the day before the effective date of this 2023 Act may continue to serve on the Metrics and Scoring Committee under the amendments to ORS 414.638 by section 13 of this 2023 Act for the duration of their terms and may be reappointed.

**SECTION 19.** Section 2, chapter 575, Oregon Laws 2015, as amended by section 1, chapter 384, Oregon Laws 2017, and section 13, chapter 489, Oregon Laws 2017, is amended to read:

**Sec. 2.** (1) As used in this section:

- (a) "Carrier" means an insurer that offers a health benefit plan, as defined in ORS 743B.005.
- (b) "Coordinated care organization" has the meaning given that term in ORS 414.025.
- (c) "Primary care" means family medicine, general internal medicine, naturopathic medicine,
   obstetrics and gynecology, pediatrics or general psychiatry.
  - (d) "Primary care provider" includes:
  - (A) A physician, naturopath, nurse practitioner, physician assistant or other health professional licensed or certified in this state, whose clinical practice is in the area of primary care.
  - (B) A health care team or clinic that has been certified by the Oregon Health Authority as a patient centered primary care home.
  - (2)(a) The Oregon Health Authority shall convene a primary care payment reform collaborative to advise and assist in the implementation of a Primary Care Transformation Initiative to:
    - (A) Use value-based payment methods that are not paid on a per claim basis to:
    - (i) Increase the investment in primary care;
    - (ii) Align primary care reimbursement by all purchasers of care; and
  - (iii) Continue to improve reimbursement methods, including by investing in the social determinants of health;
  - (B) Increase investment in primary care without increasing costs to consumers or increasing the total cost of health care;
    - (C) Provide technical assistance to clinics and payers in implementing the initiative;
  - (D) Aggregate the data from and align the metrics used in the initiative with the work of the [Health Plan Quality Metrics] Metrics and Scoring Committee [established] created in ORS [413.017] 414.638;
    - (E) Facilitate the integration of primary care behavioral and physical health care; and

- 1 (F) Ensure that the goals of the initiative are met by December 31, 2027.
- 2 (b) The collaborative is a governing body, as defined in ORS 192.610.
- 3 (3) The authority shall invite representatives from all of the following to participate in the pri-4 mary care payment reform collaborative:
- 5 (a) Primary care providers;
- 6 (b) Health care consumers;
- 7 (c) Experts in primary care contracting and reimbursement;
- 8 (d) Independent practice associations;
- 9 (e) Behavioral health treatment providers;
- 10 (f) Third party administrators;
- 11 (g) Employers that offer self-insured health benefit plans;
- 12 (h) The Department of Consumer and Business Services;
- 13 (i) Carriers;
- 14 (j) A statewide organization for mental health professionals who provide primary care;
- 15 (k) A statewide organization representing federally qualified health centers;
- 16 (L) A statewide organization representing hospitals and health systems;
- 17 (m) A statewide professional association for family physicians;
- 18 (n) A statewide professional association for physicians;
- 19 (o) A statewide professional association for nurses; and
- 20 (p) The Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services.
  - (4) The primary care payment reform collaborative shall annually report to the Oregon Health Policy Board and to the Legislative Assembly on the achievement of the primary care spending targets in ORS [414.625] 414.572 and 743.010 and the implementation of the Primary Care Transformation Initiative.
  - (5) A coordinated care organization shall report to the authority, no later than October 1 of each year, the proportion of the organization's total medical costs that are allocated to primary care.
  - (6) The authority, in collaboration with the Department of Consumer and Business Services, shall adopt rules prescribing the primary care services for which costs must be reported under subsection (5) of this section.
  - SECTION 20. ORS 243.135, as amended by section 16, chapter 489, Oregon Laws 2017, section 12, chapter 2, Oregon Laws 2019, and section 2, chapter 484, Oregon Laws 2019, is amended to read: 243.135. (1) Notwithstanding any other benefit plan contracted for and offered by the Public
  - Employees' Benefit Board, the board shall contract for a health benefit plan or plans best designed to meet the needs and provide for the welfare of eligible employees, the state and the local governments. In considering whether to enter into a contract for a plan, the board shall place emphasis
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- 38 (a) Employee choice among high quality plans;
- 39 (b) A competitive marketplace;
- 40 (c) Plan performance and information;
- 41 (d) Employer flexibility in plan design and contracting;
- 42 (e) Quality customer service;
- 43 (f) Creativity and innovation;
- 44 (g) Plan benefits as part of total employee compensation;
- 45 (h) The improvement of employee health; and

- (i) Health outcome and quality measures, described in ORS [413.017 (4)] 414.638, that are reported by the plan.
- (2) The board may approve more than one carrier for each type of plan contracted for and offered but the number of carriers shall be held to a number consistent with adequate service to eligible employees and their family members.
- (3) Where appropriate for a contracted and offered health benefit plan, the board shall provide options under which an eligible employee may arrange coverage for family members. The board shall impose a surcharge in an amount determined by the board on an eligible employee who arranges coverage for the employee's spouse or dependent under this subsection if the spouse or dependent has access to medical coverage as an employee in another health benefit plan offered by the board or the Oregon Educators Benefit Board.
- (4) Payroll deductions for costs that are not payable by the state or a local government may be made upon receipt of a signed authorization from the employee indicating an election to participate in the plan or plans selected and the deduction of a certain sum from the employee's pay.
- (5) In developing any health benefit plan, the board may provide an option of additional coverage for eligible employees and their family members at an additional cost or premium.
- (6) Transfer of enrollment from one plan to another shall be open to all eligible employees and their family members under rules adopted by the board. Because of the special problems that may arise in individual instances under comprehensive group practice plan coverage involving acceptable provider-patient relations between a particular panel of providers and particular eligible employees and their family members, the board shall provide a procedure under which any eligible employee may apply at any time to substitute a health service benefit plan for participation in a comprehensive group practice benefit plan.
- (7) The board shall evaluate a benefit plan that serves a limited geographic region of this state according to the criteria described in subsection (1) of this section.
- (8)(a) The board shall use payment methodologies in self-insured health benefit plans offered by the board that are designed to limit the growth in per-member expenditures for health services to no more than 3.4 percent per year. The assessment paid in accordance with section 3, chapter 538, Oregon Laws 2017, shall be excluded in determining the 3.4 percent annual increase in per-member expenditures for health services.
- (b) The board shall adopt policies and practices designed to limit the annual increase in premium amounts paid for contracted health benefit plans to 3.4 percent.
- (9) As frequently as is recommended as a commercial best practice by consultants engaged by the board, the board shall conduct an audit of the health benefit plan enrollees' continued eligibility for coverage as spouses or dependents or any other basis that would affect the cost of the premium for the plan.
- (10) If the board spends less than 12 percent of its total medical expenditures in self-insured health benefit plans on payments for primary care, the board shall implement a plan for increasing the percentage of total medical expenditures spent on payments for primary care by at least one percent each year.
- (11) No later than February 1 of each year, the board shall report to the Legislative Assembly on any plan implemented under subsection (10) of this section and on the board's progress toward achieving the target of spending at least 12 percent of total medical expenditures in self-insured health benefit plans on payments for primary care.
  - SECTION 21. ORS 243.866, as amended by section 17, chapter 489, Oregon Laws 2017, and

section 4, chapter 484, Oregon Laws 2019, is amended to read:

243.866. (1) The Oregon Educators Benefit Board shall contract for benefit plans best designed to meet the needs and provide for the welfare of eligible employees, the districts and local governments. In considering whether to enter into a contract for a benefit plan, the board shall place emphasis on:

- (a) Employee choice among high-quality plans;
- (b) Encouragement of a competitive marketplace;
- 8 (c) Plan performance and information;
- (d) District and local government flexibility in plan design and contracting;
- 10 (e) Quality customer service;

- (f) Creativity and innovation;
- (g) Plan benefits as part of total employee compensation;
- (h) Improvement of employee health; and
- (i) Health outcome and quality measures, described in ORS [413.017 (4)] **414.638**, that are reported by the plan.
  - (2) The board may approve more than one carrier for each type of benefit plan offered, but the board shall limit the number of carriers to a number consistent with adequate service to eligible employees and family members. The board shall impose a surcharge in an amount determined by the board on an eligible employee who arranges coverage for the employee's spouse or dependent under this subsection if the spouse or dependent has access to medical coverage as an employee in another health benefit plan offered by the board or the Public Employees' Benefit Board.
  - (3) When appropriate, the board shall provide options under which an eligible employee may arrange coverage for family members under a benefit plan.
  - (4) A district or a local government shall provide that payroll deductions for benefit plan costs that are not payable by the district or local government may be made upon receipt of a signed authorization from the employee indicating an election to participate in the benefit plan or plans selected and allowing the deduction of those costs from the employee's pay.
  - (5) In developing any benefit plan, the board may provide an option of additional coverage for eligible employees and family members at an additional premium.
  - (6) The board shall adopt rules providing that transfer of enrollment from one benefit plan to another is open to all eligible employees and family members. Because of the special problems that may arise involving acceptable provider-patient relations between a particular panel of providers and a particular eligible employee or family member under a comprehensive group practice benefit plan, the board shall provide a procedure under which any eligible employee may apply at any time to substitute another benefit plan for participation in a comprehensive group practice benefit plan.
  - (7) An eligible employee who is retired is not required to participate in a health benefit plan offered under this section in order to obtain dental benefit plan coverage. The board shall establish by rule standards of eligibility for retired employees to participate in a dental benefit plan.
  - (8) The board shall evaluate a benefit plan that serves a limited geographic region of this state according to the criteria described in subsection (1) of this section.
  - (9)(a) The board shall use payment methodologies in self-insured health benefit plans offered by the board that are designed to limit the growth in per-member expenditures for health services to no more than 3.4 percent per year.
  - (b) The board shall adopt policies and practices designed to limit the annual increase in premium amounts paid for contracted health benefit plans to 3.4 percent.

- (10) As frequently as is recommended as a commercial best practice by consultants engaged by the board, the board shall conduct an audit of the health benefit plan enrollees' continued eligibility for coverage as spouses or dependents or any other basis that would affect the cost of the premium for the plan.
- (11) If the board spends less than 12 percent of its total medical expenditures in self-insured health benefit plans on payments for primary care, the board shall implement a plan for increasing the percentage of total medical expenditures spent on payments for primary care by at least one percent each year.
- (12) No later than February 1 of each year, the board shall report to the Legislative Assembly on any plan implemented under subsection (11) of this section and on the board's progress toward achieving the target of spending at least 12 percent of total medical expenditures on payments for primary care.

#### SECTION 22. ORS 417.721 is amended to read:

417.721. The Oregon Health Authority, the [Health Plan Quality Metrics Committee] Metrics and Scoring Committee created under ORS 414.638 and the Early Learning Council shall work collaboratively with coordinated care organizations [to develop performance metrics for prenatal care, delivery and infant care] on quality measures, as defined in ORS 414.025, that align with early learning outcomes.

#### COORDINATED CARE ORGANIZATION QUALITY INCENTIVE STUDY

SECTION 23. (1) The Oregon Health Authority shall study the coordinated care organization quality incentive program administered by the authority and the structure of the Metrics and Scoring Committee, created in ORS 414.638, to develop recommendations for programmatic changes and changes to the committee structure so that the design of the coordinated care organization quality incentive program is primarily focused on addressing health inequities, including the structural drivers of health inequities.

- (2) In conducting the study, the authority shall work with individuals whose health is most affected by the medical assistance program and individuals from communities most harmed by health inequities. The authority shall also engage with metrics experts, health care providers, coordinated care organizations and other health system representatives.
- (3) Not later than September 15, 2024, the authority shall report to the interim committees of the Legislative Assembly related to health, in the manner provided in ORS 192.245, the findings and recommendations from the study and may include recommendations for legislation.

SECTION 24. Section 23 of this 2023 Act is repealed on January 2, 2025.

# REIMBURSEMENT FOR SERVICES PROVIDED BY COORDINATED CARE ORGANIZATIONS

#### SECTION 25. ORS 414.570 is amended to read:

414.570. (1) There is established the Oregon Integrated and Coordinated Health Care Delivery System. The system shall consist of state policies and actions that make coordinated care organizations accountable for care management and provision of integrated and coordinated health care for each organization's members, **predominantly** managed within fixed global budgets, by providing

care so that efficiency and quality improvements reduce medical cost inflation while supporting the development of regional and community accountability for the health of the residents of each region and community, and while maintaining regulatory controls necessary to ensure quality and affordable health care for all Oregonians.

- (2) The Oregon Health Authority shall seek input from groups and individuals who are part of underserved communities, including ethnically diverse populations, geographically isolated groups, seniors, people with disabilities and people using mental health services, and shall also seek input from providers, coordinated care organizations and communities, in the development of strategies that promote person centered care and encourage healthy behaviors, healthy lifestyles and prevention and wellness activities and promote the development of patients' skills in self-management and illness management.
- (3) The authority shall regularly report to the Oregon Health Policy Board, the Governor and the Legislative Assembly on the progress of payment reform and delivery system change including:
  - (a) The achievement of benchmarks;
- 15 (b) Progress toward eliminating health disparities;
  - (c) Results of evaluations;
- 17 (d) Rules adopted;

- (e) Customer satisfaction;
- (f) Use of patient centered primary care homes and behavioral health homes;
- 20 (g) The involvement of local governments in governance and service delivery; and
  - (h) Other developments with respect to coordinated care organizations.

SECTION 26. ORS 414.572, as amended by section 14, chapter 489, Oregon Laws 2017, section 4, chapter 49, Oregon Laws 2018, section 8, chapter 358, Oregon Laws 2019, section 2, chapter 364, Oregon Laws 2019, section 58, chapter 478, Oregon Laws 2019, section 7, chapter 529, Oregon Laws 2019, and section 14, chapter 453, Oregon Laws 2021, is amended to read:

414.572. (1) The Oregon Health Authority shall adopt by rule the qualification criteria and requirements for a coordinated care organization and shall integrate the criteria and requirements into each contract with a coordinated care organization. Coordinated care organizations may be local, community-based organizations or statewide organizations with community-based participation in governance or any combination of the two. Coordinated care organizations may contract with counties or with other public or private entities to provide services to members. The authority may not contract with only one statewide organization. A coordinated care organization may be a single corporate structure or a network of providers organized through contractual relationships. The criteria and requirements adopted by the authority under this section must include, but are not limited to, a requirement that the coordinated care organization:

- (a) Have demonstrated experience and a capacity for managing financial risk and establishing financial reserves.
  - (b) Meet the following minimum financial requirements:
- (A) Maintain restricted reserves of \$250,000 plus an amount equal to 50 percent of the coordinated care organization's total actual or projected liabilities above \$250,000.
- (B) Maintain capital or surplus of not less than \$2,500,000 and any additional amounts necessary to ensure the solvency of the coordinated care organization, as specified by the authority by rules that are consistent with ORS 731.554 (6), 732.225, 732.230 and 750.045.
- (C) Expend a portion of the annual net income or reserves of the coordinated care organization that exceed the financial requirements specified in this paragraph on services designed to address

health disparities and the social determinants of health consistent with the coordinated care organization's community health improvement plan and transformation plan and the terms and conditions of the Medicaid demonstration project under section 1115 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1315).

- (c) Operate within a fixed global budget and other payment mechanisms described in subsection (6) of this section and spend on primary care, as defined by the authority by rule, at least 12 percent of the coordinated care organization's total expenditures for physical and mental health care provided to members, except for expenditures on prescription drugs, vision care and dental care.
- (d) Develop and implement alternative payment methodologies that are based on health care quality and improved health outcomes.
- (e) Coordinate the delivery of physical health care, behavioral health care, oral health care and covered long-term care services.
- (f) Engage community members and health care providers in improving the health of the community and addressing regional, cultural, socioeconomic and racial disparities in health care that exist among the coordinated care organization's members and in the coordinated care organization's community.
- (2) In addition to the criteria and requirements specified in subsection (1) of this section, the authority must adopt by rule requirements for coordinated care organizations contracting with the authority so that:
- (a) Each member of the coordinated care organization receives integrated person centered care and services designed to provide choice, independence and dignity.
- (b) Each member has a consistent and stable relationship with a care team that is responsible for comprehensive care management and service delivery.
- (c) The supportive and therapeutic needs of each member are addressed in a holistic fashion, using patient centered primary care homes, behavioral health homes or other models that support patient centered primary care and behavioral health care and individualized care plans to the extent feasible.
- (d) Members receive comprehensive transitional care, including appropriate follow-up, when entering and leaving an acute care facility or a long term care setting.
  - (e) Members are provided:

- (A) Assistance in navigating the health care delivery system;
- (B) Assistance in accessing community and social support services and statewide resources;
- (C) Meaningful language access as required by federal and state law including, but not limited to, 42 U.S.C. 18116, Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, Title VI Guidance issued by the United States Department of Justice and the National Standards for Culturally and Linguistically Appropriate Services in Health and Health Care as issued by the United States Department of Health and Human Services; and
- (D) Qualified health care interpreters or certified health care interpreters listed on the health care interpreter registry, as those terms are defined in ORS 413.550.
- (f) Services and supports are geographically located as close to where members reside as possible and are, if available, offered in nontraditional settings that are accessible to families, diverse communities and underserved populations.
- (g) Each coordinated care organization uses health information technology to link services and care providers across the continuum of care to the greatest extent practicable and if financially vi-

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- (h) Each coordinated care organization complies with the safeguards for members described in ORS 414.605.
- (i) Each coordinated care organization convenes a community advisory council that meets the criteria specified in ORS 414.575.
- (j) Each coordinated care organization prioritizes working with members who have high health care needs, multiple chronic conditions or behavioral health conditions and involves those members in accessing and managing appropriate preventive, health, remedial and supportive care and services, including the services described in ORS 414.766, to reduce the use of avoidable emergency room visits and hospital admissions.
- (k) Members have a choice of providers within the coordinated care organization's network and that providers participating in a coordinated care organization:
- (A) Work together to develop best practices for care and service delivery to reduce waste and improve the health and well-being of members.
- (B) Are educated about the integrated approach and how to access and communicate within the integrated system about a patient's treatment plan and health history.
- (C) Emphasize prevention, healthy lifestyle choices, evidence-based practices, shared decision-making and communication.
  - (D) Are permitted to participate in the networks of multiple coordinated care organizations.
  - (E) Include providers of specialty care.
- (F) Are selected by coordinated care organizations using universal application and credentialing procedures and objective quality information and are removed if the providers fail to meet objective quality standards.
- (G) Work together to develop best practices for culturally and linguistically appropriate care and service delivery to reduce waste, reduce health disparities and improve the health and well-being of members.
- (L) Each coordinated care organization reports on outcome and quality measures adopted under ORS 414.638 and participates in the health care data reporting system established in ORS 442.372 and 442.373.
- (m) Each coordinated care organization uses best practices in the management of finances, contracts, claims processing, payment functions and provider networks.
- (n) Each coordinated care organization participates in the learning collaborative described in ORS 413.259 (3).
- (o) Each coordinated care organization has a governing body that complies with ORS 414.584 and that includes:
- 36 (A) At least one member representing persons that share in the financial risk of the organiza-37 tion;
  - (B) A representative of a dental care organization selected by the coordinated care organization;
  - (C) The major components of the health care delivery system;
  - (D) At least two health care providers in active practice, including:
- 41 (i) A physician licensed under ORS chapter 677 or a nurse practitioner licensed under ORS 42 678.375, whose area of practice is primary care; and
  - (ii) A behavioral health provider;
- 44 (E) At least two members from the community at large, to ensure that the organization's 45 decision-making is consistent with the values of the members and the community; and

- (F) At least two members of the community advisory council, one of whom is or was within the previous six months a recipient of medical assistance and is at least 16 years of age or a parent, guardian or primary caregiver of an individual who is or was within the previous six months a recipient of medical assistance.
- (p) Each coordinated care organization's governing body establishes standards for publicizing the activities of the coordinated care organization and the organization's community advisory councils, as necessary, to keep the community informed.
- (q) Each coordinated care organization publishes on a website maintained by or on behalf of the coordinated care organization, in a manner determined by the authority, a document designed to educate members about best practices, care quality expectations, screening practices, treatment options and other support resources available for members who have mental illnesses or substance use disorders.
- (r) Each coordinated care organization works with the Tribal Advisory Council established in ORS 414.581 and has a dedicated tribal liaison, selected by the council, to:
- (A) Facilitate a resolution of any issues that arise between the coordinated care organization and a provider of Indian health services within the area served by the coordinated care organization;
- (B) Participate in the community health assessment and the development of the health improvement plan;
  - (C) Communicate regularly with the Tribal Advisory Council; and
- (D) Be available for training by the office within the authority that is responsible for tribal affairs, any federally recognized tribe in Oregon and the urban Indian health program that is located within the area served by the coordinated care organization and operated by an urban Indian organization pursuant to 25 U.S.C. 1651.
- (3) The authority shall consider the participation of area agencies and other nonprofit agencies in the configuration of coordinated care organizations.
- (4) In selecting one or more coordinated care organizations to serve a geographic area, the authority shall:
  - (a) For members and potential members, optimize access to care and choice of providers;
  - (b) For providers, optimize choice in contracting with coordinated care organizations; and
- (c) Allow more than one coordinated care organization to serve the geographic area if necessary to optimize access and choice under this subsection.
- (5) On or before July 1, 2014, each coordinated care organization must have a formal contractual relationship with any dental care organization that serves members of the coordinated care organization in the area where they reside.
- (6) In addition to global budgets, the authority may employ other payment mechanisms to reimburse coordinated care organizations for specified health services during limited periods of time if:
- (a) Global budgets remain the predominant means of reimbursing coordinated care organizations for care and services provided to the coordinated care organization's members;
- (b) The other payment mechanisms are consistent with the legislative intent expressed in ORS 414.018 and the system design described in ORS 414.570 (1); and
- (c) The payment mechanisms support the health care services approved for the demonstration project under 42 U.S.C. 1315 by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services or other written federal guidance.

1	CAPTIONS
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3	SECTION 27. The unit captions used in this 2023 Act are provided only for the conven-
4	ience of the reader and do not become part of the statutory law of this state or express any
5	legislative intent in the enactment of this 2023 Act.
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7	EMERGENCY CLAUSE
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9	SECTION 28. This 2023 Act being necessary for the immediate preservation of the public
10	peace, health and safety, an emergency is declared to exist, and this 2023 Act takes effect
11	on its passage.
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