# HB 2991 A STAFF MEASURE SUMMARY

### House Committee On Early Childhood and Human Services

Action Date:	04/03/23
Action:	Do pass with amendments and be referred to Ways and Means by prior reference.
	(Printed A-Eng.)
Vote:	6-4-0-0
Yeas:	6 - Andersen, Hartman, Nelson, Neron, Nguyen H, Reynolds
Nays:	4 - Cramer, Elmer, Hieb, Scharf
Fiscal:	Fiscal impact issued
Revenue:	No revenue impact
Prepared By:	Matthew Perreault, LPRO Analyst
Meeting Dates:	2/20, 4/3

### WHAT THE MEASURE DOES:

Directs Department of Early Learning and Care (DELC) to commission independent study to identify barriers to a high-quality early childhood workforce and provide guidance for future professional development in the sector. Appropriates \$300,000 General Fund to DELC to commission study. Specifies scope of study and requirements for DELC to select research entity. Directs DELC to convene stakeholder group to review findings of study and provide recommendations regarding compensation and career development for the early childhood workforce. Requires DELC to adopt rules by December 31, 2024 that address barriers that impede entry into the early childhood workforce. Requires DELC to submit preliminary report to interim legislative committees by September 15, 2024 and full report by December 31, 2024. Sunsets January 2, 2025. Declares emergency, effective on passage.

## **ISSUES DISCUSSED:**

- Efforts to work toward building a unified child care system
- Equity implications of child care workforce shortage
- Enhancing child care access, infrastructure, and workforce

### **EFFECT OF AMENDMENT:**

Expands responsibilities of stakeholder group to recommend administrative rules to be adopted by DELC. Requires DELC to adopt rules by December 31, 2024 that address barriers that impede entry into the early childhood workforce.

### **BACKGROUND:**

Oregon law directs the Early Learning Division (after July 1, 2023, the Department of Early Learning and Care), in partnership with the Early Learning Council and the Educator Advancement Council, to develop and implement a system of professional development that provides early childhood professionals with career pathways, mentorship, and coaching opportunities. As part of this system, the Division maintains the <u>Oregon Registry</u>, a centralized, statewide professional recognition database that provides educational guidelines and records individual progress on training, education, and professional development. The system is maintained by the <u>Oregon Center for Career Development in Childhood Care and Education</u> at Portland State University's College of Education.

The status of Oregon's early childhood system is regularly researched by Oregon State University's College of Public Health and Human Sciences. According to the <u>2019 report</u> on the state of the early childhood workforce, the most recent available, frequent turnover and low compensation present challenges to Oregon's stated goals of professionalizing the workforce. Each year, approximately one quarter of the early childhood workforce turns over, although those workers who remain display increased engagement in professional development. The report

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also found an association between lower compensation and higher turnover.

House Bill 2991 A directs the Department of Early Learning and Care to commission an independent study to identify barriers to a high-quality early childhood workforce and provide guidance for future professional development; appropriates moneys from the General Fund to the department for the study; and requires the department to convene a work group to review the study's findings, submit reports to interim legislative committees, and adopt rules that streamline the process of entering the workforce.