

HB 2009 STAFF MEASURE SUMMARY

Joint Committee On Tax Expenditures

Prepared By: Chris Allanach, Legislative Revenue Officer

Meeting Dates: 6/2

WHAT THE MEASURE DOES:

Creates a new Research & Development tax credit based on the federal research activities income tax credit. The credit percentage is 25 percent of the "excess amount" of qualified research activity, as defined in federal law, with the exception that the activity must be performed in Oregon and be essential to the semiconductor industry. The maximum tax credit is \$5 million for filers with fewer than 150 Oregon employees and \$10 million otherwise. The tax credit is fully refundable for filers with fewer than 500 employees and 50 percent refundable for filer with between 500 and 2,000 employees. Creates a biennial program cap for potential tax credits, but with no amount specified. The tax credit is applicable for tax years 2024 through 2029.

Extends the Enterprise Zone and Long-term Rural Enterprise Zone programs through June 30, 2030. Requires zone sponsors to post the terms of agreements on their website for 30 days prior to the effective date. Requires Oregon Business Development Department to provide technical assistance to zone sponsors and to submit a report on enterprise zone program transparency to the Legislative Assembly by September 15, 2024. Requires zone sponsor intending to enter into agreement that may increase infrastructure use outside zone boundaries to provide such notice to adjacent local governments. Excludes K-12 districts from the EZ property tax exemption for years four and five and from the LTREZ program for years six and later; applies to property tax years beginning on or after July 1, 2024. Clarifies that active agreements may continue should the EZ program sunset; applies the same policy to the LTREZ program.

Increases the eligibility thresholds for the Strategic Investment Program to \$150 million (urban) and \$40 million (rural) and adds an inflation adjustment factor. Increases the amount of real market value that is taxable depending on project size: from \$25M to \$50M, from \$50M to \$60M, and from \$100M to \$150M. Requires businesses to post related job announcements through WorkSource Oregon. Disallows the creation of new Strategic Investment Zones. Adds the requirement that at least one individual negotiating on behalf of the local government must have completed a training program prescribed by the Oregon Business Development Department that includes negotiation techniques. Increases the fee cap from \$2.5M to \$5M. Requires local entities that provide emergency services be part of the 75% threshold to reach an agreement. Reduces the maximum amount of annual Gain Share distributions received by any single county from \$16M to \$5M. Adds a sunset date of July 1, 2030. Changes become applicable on the effective date of the Act and apply to property tax years beginning on or after July 1, 2024.

Disconnects from the federal Opportunity Zone tax policy. Requires an Oregon personal and corporate addition to taxable income for any gain that is excluded from federal taxable income. Requires the calculation of Oregon taxable income to disregard any associated adjustment in basis. Allows a subtraction from Oregon taxable income for amounts previously required to be added to Oregon taxable income, if included in federal taxable income. Applies to tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2023.

Takes effect on 91st day following adjournment sine die.

ISSUES DISCUSSED:

EFFECT OF AMENDMENT:

No amendment.

This summary has not been adopted or officially endorsed by action of the committee.

BACKGROUND:

This bill is an omnibus bill that combines updates for certain economic development programs with the creation of a new research & development income tax credit. From 1989 through 2017 Oregon had two corporation income tax credits for Qualified Research Activities based on the federal research activities tax credit. This bill would reinstate those credits, with modifications. The Enterprise Zone and Long-Term Rural Enterprise Zone programs provide property tax abatements to qualifying companies and were established in 1985 and 1997, respectively. The Strategic Investment Program provides an exemption for large scale investments above certain value thresholds and Gain Share is a program that provide income tax reimbursements to local governments related to these investments.