

# Criminal Justice Forecasts - April 2023

Ways & Means Public Safety Subcommittee

Office of Economic Analysis

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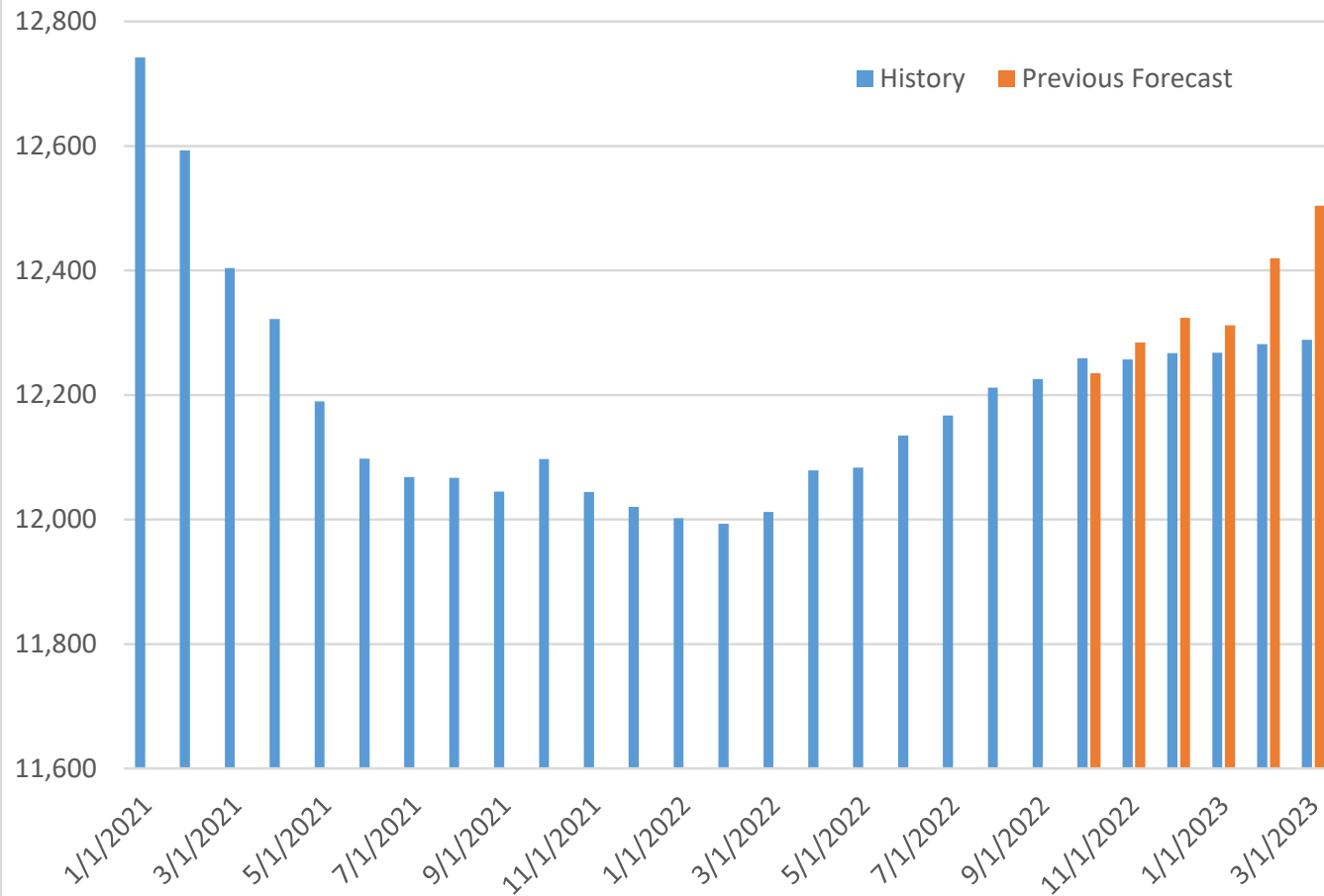
# Introductions

- ▶ Met with forecast advisory committees in March to discuss the general state of the criminal justice system and trends/patterns we were seeing in the data.
- ▶ Reviewed preliminary forecast recommendations and finalized forecasts.
- ▶ Distributed publications for review/comment.
- ▶ Published adult forecast on March 31 and will post youth forecast on April 15.

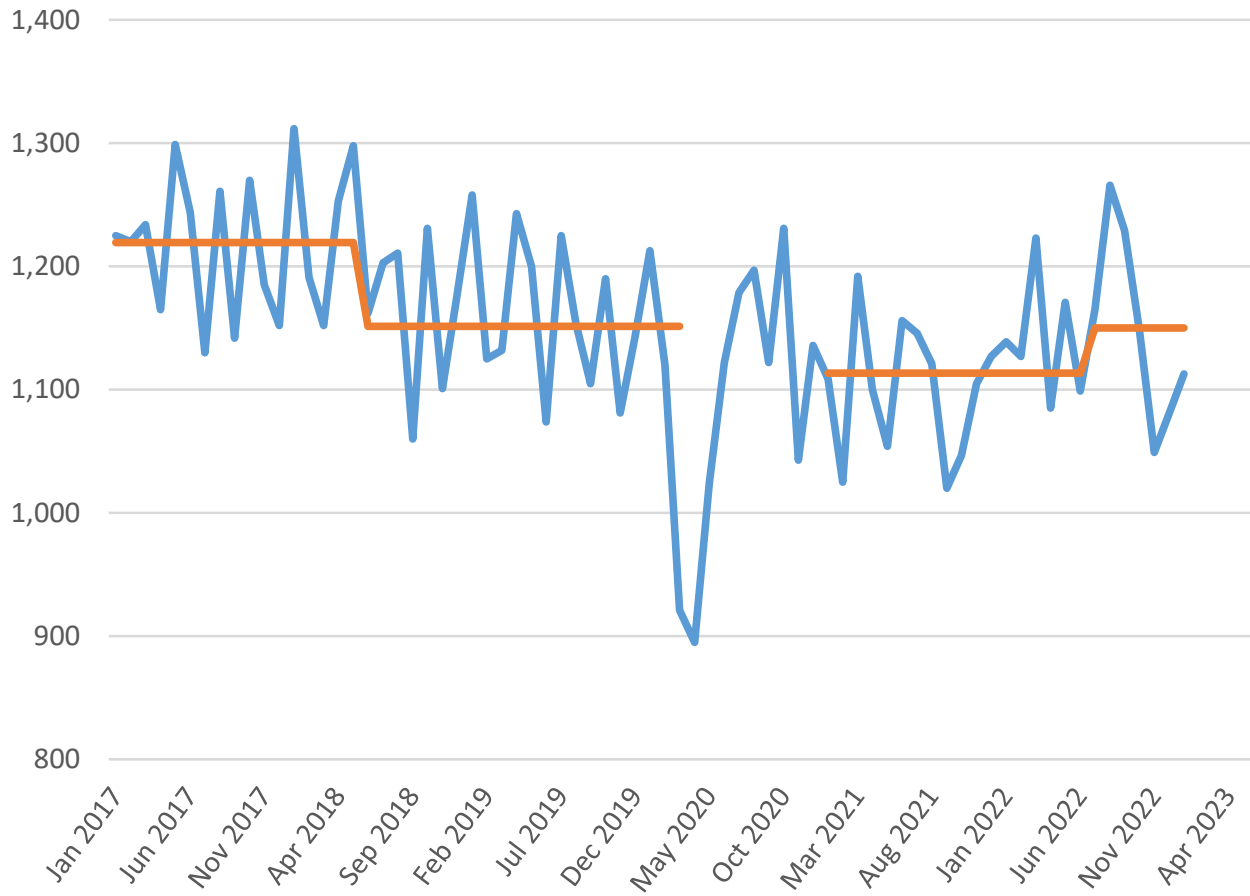
# Adult Corrections Forecast

The background of the slide features abstract, overlapping green geometric shapes, primarily triangles and polygons, in various shades of green, creating a modern and dynamic visual effect.

## Performance of the October 2022 AIC Forecast

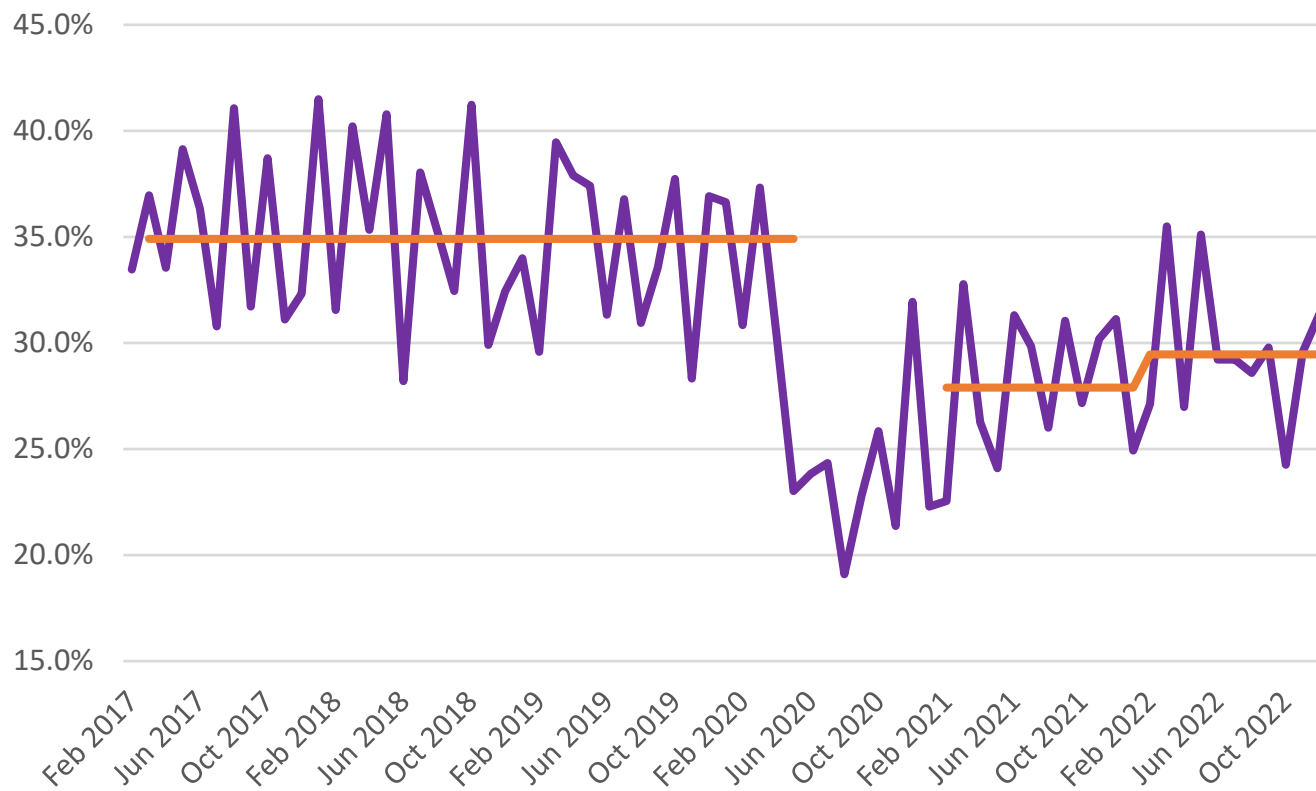


## Felony Cases Filed<sup>1</sup>



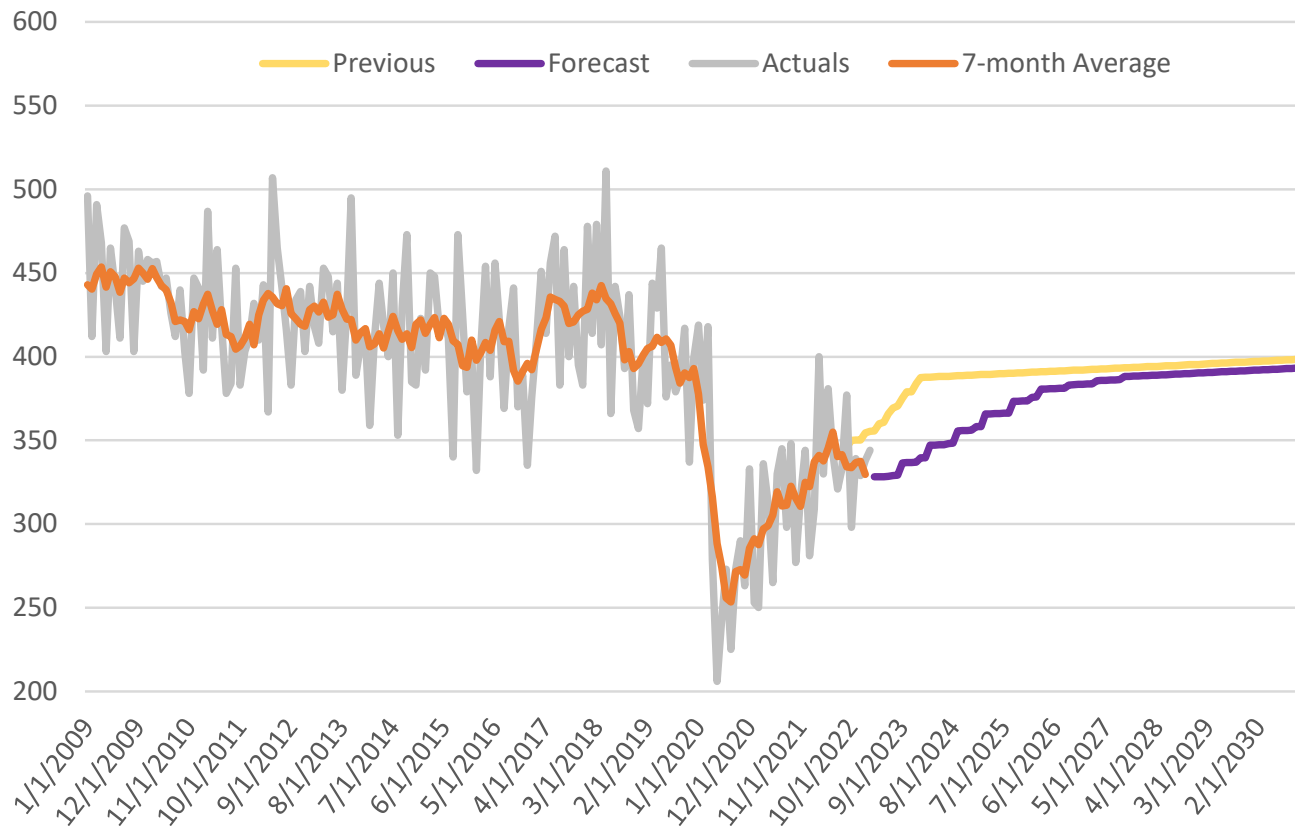
1. Felony Cases Filed for Top 20 Prison Intake Crimes

## Prison Intakes as a Share of Felony Cases Filed<sub>1</sub>



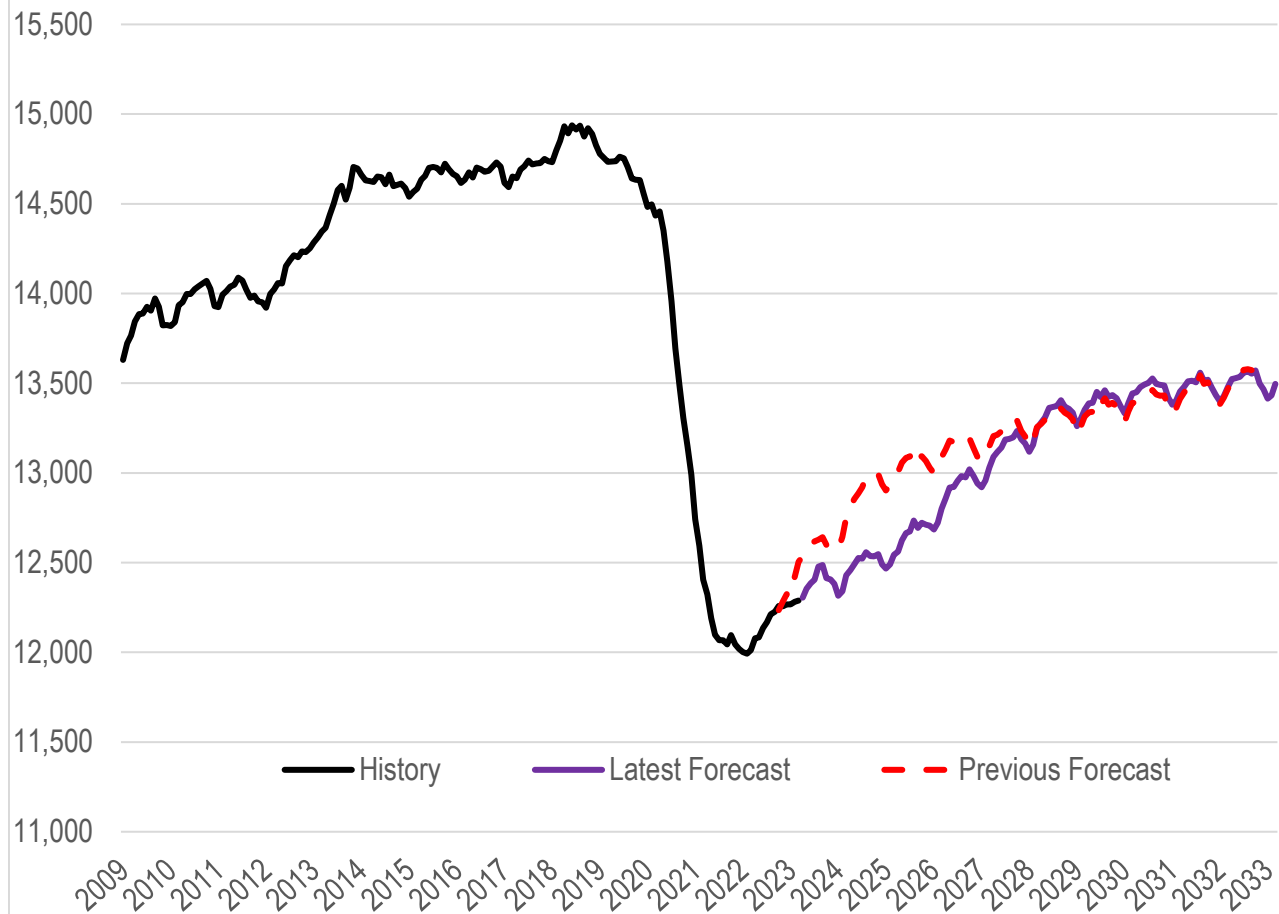
1. Top 20 prison intake crimes

## Prison Intakes

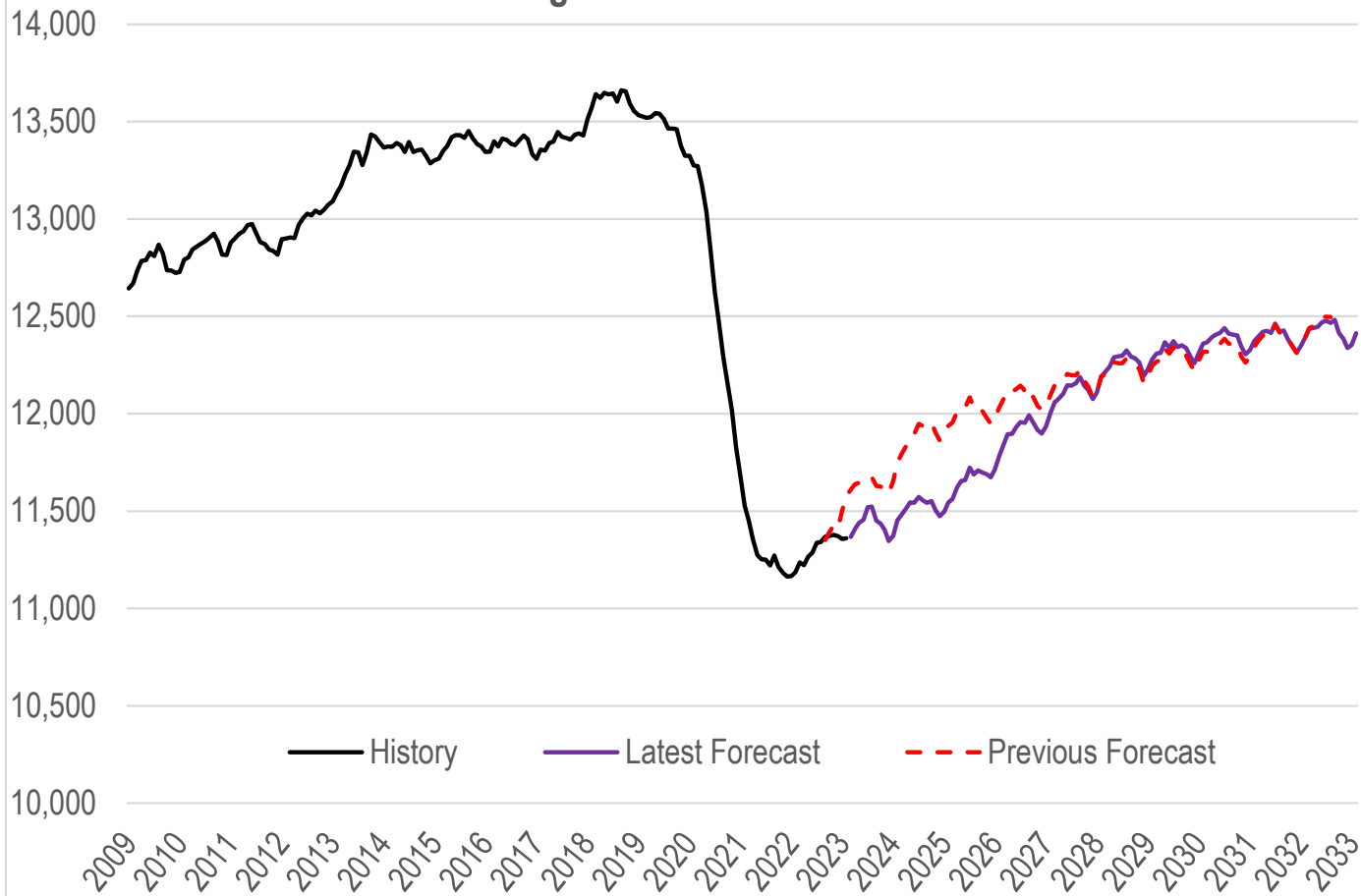




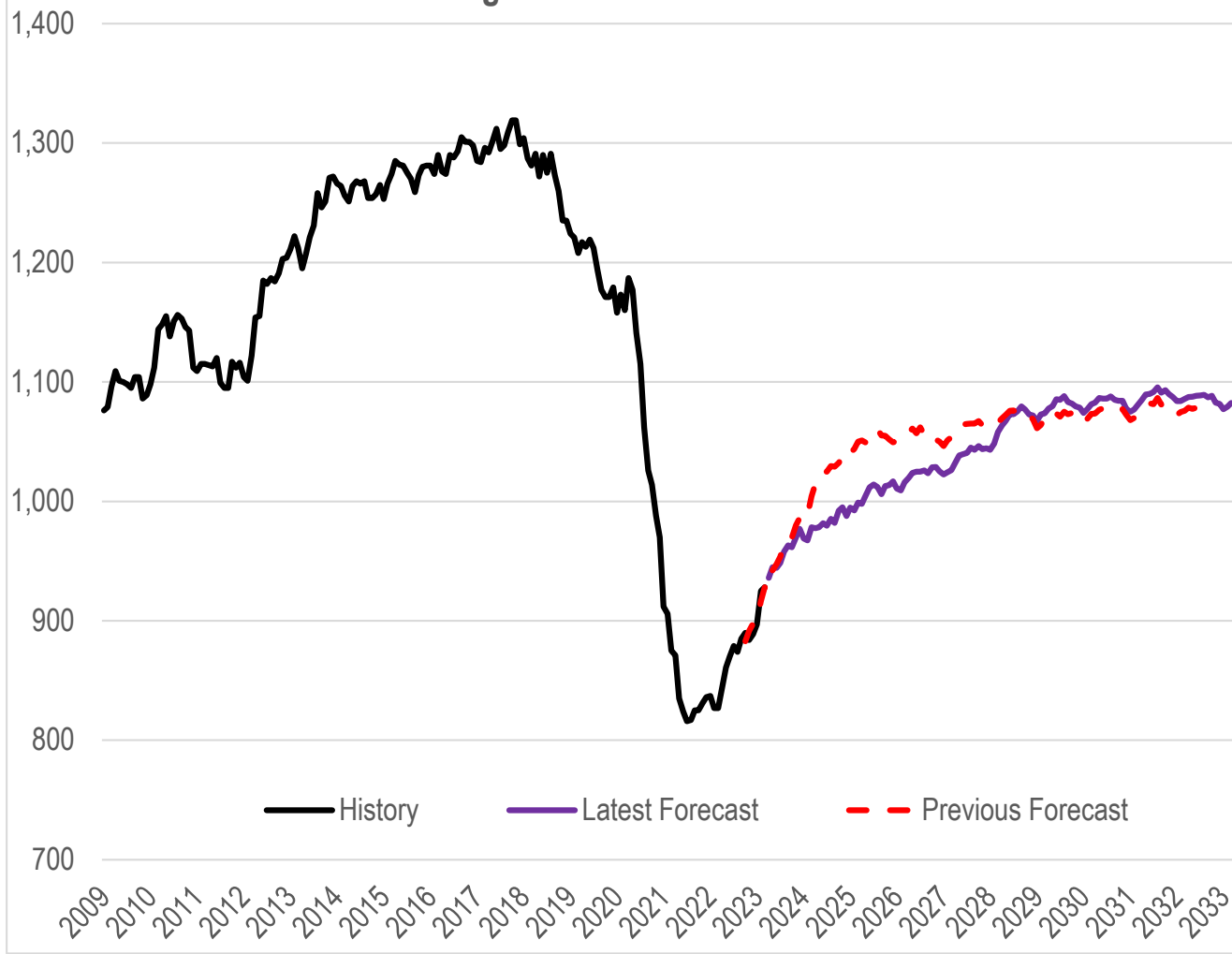
## Oregon AIC Forecast



### Oregon Male AIC Forecast



## Oregon Female AIC Forecast



# Risks to the Forecast:

- ▶ Ramos/Wadkins: The Supreme Court found that the Sixth Amendment entitled defendants to a unanimous jury trial. Wadkins allows retroactive relief for non-unanimous jury convictions. Currently approximately 500 cases are in the process of being relitigated.
- ▶ Intakes pick up more quickly and start to reflect the underlying rate of crime commission.

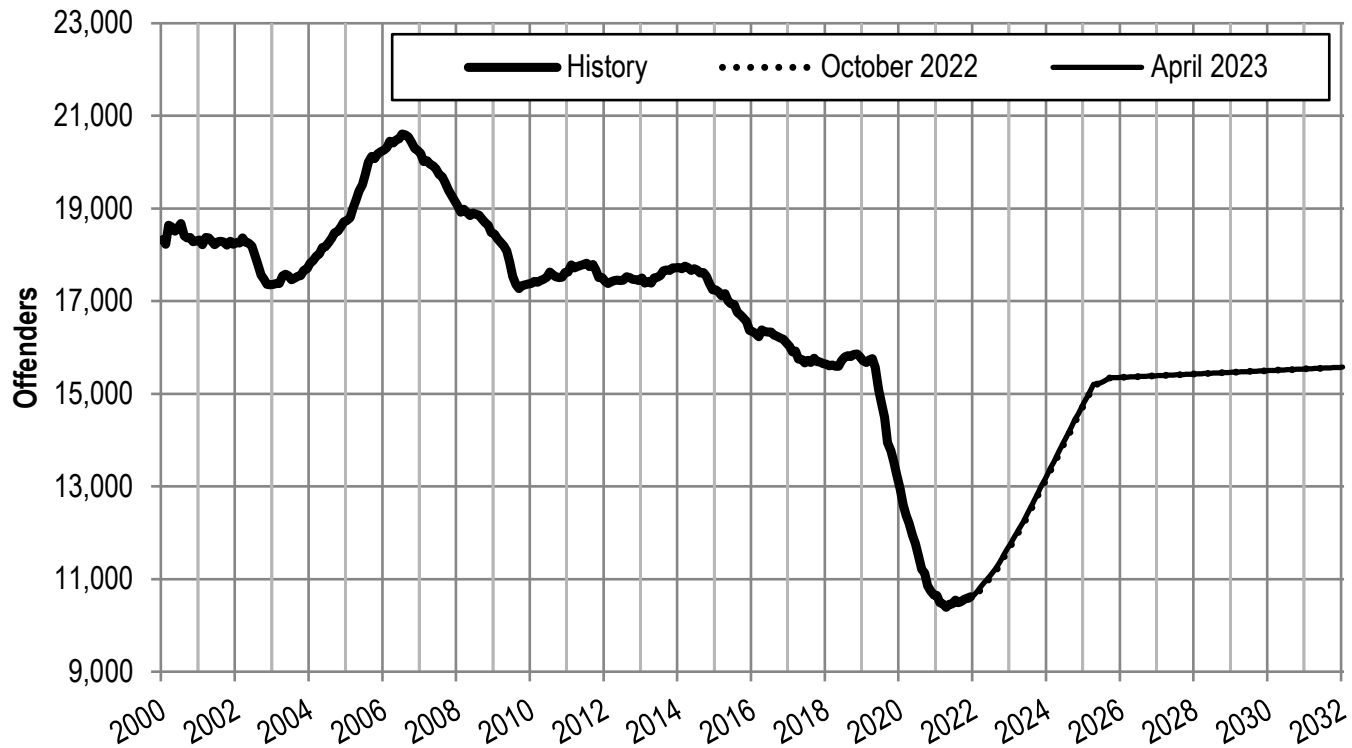
# Community Corrections

- ▶ Local Control (County Jails)
- ▶ Probation
- ▶ Parole/Post-Prison Supervision

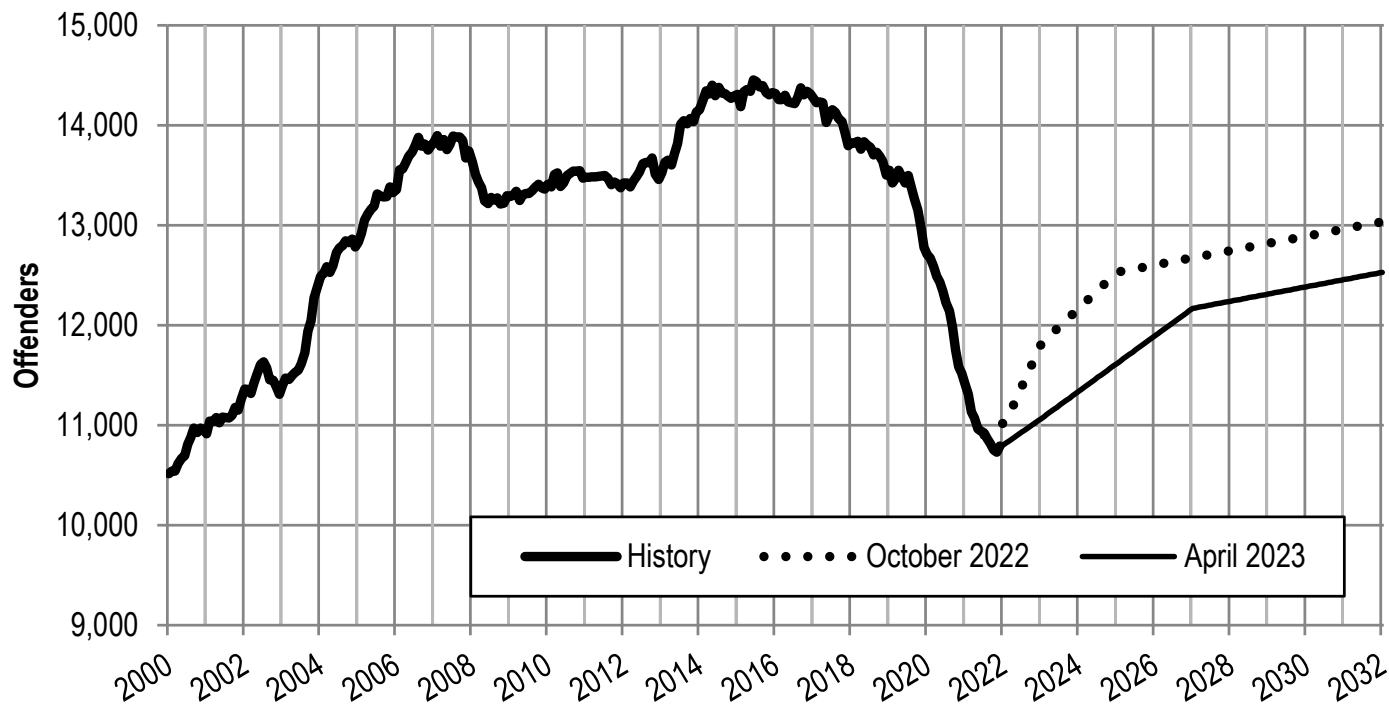
# Local Control (County Jails)



# Probation



# Parole/Post-Prison Supervision

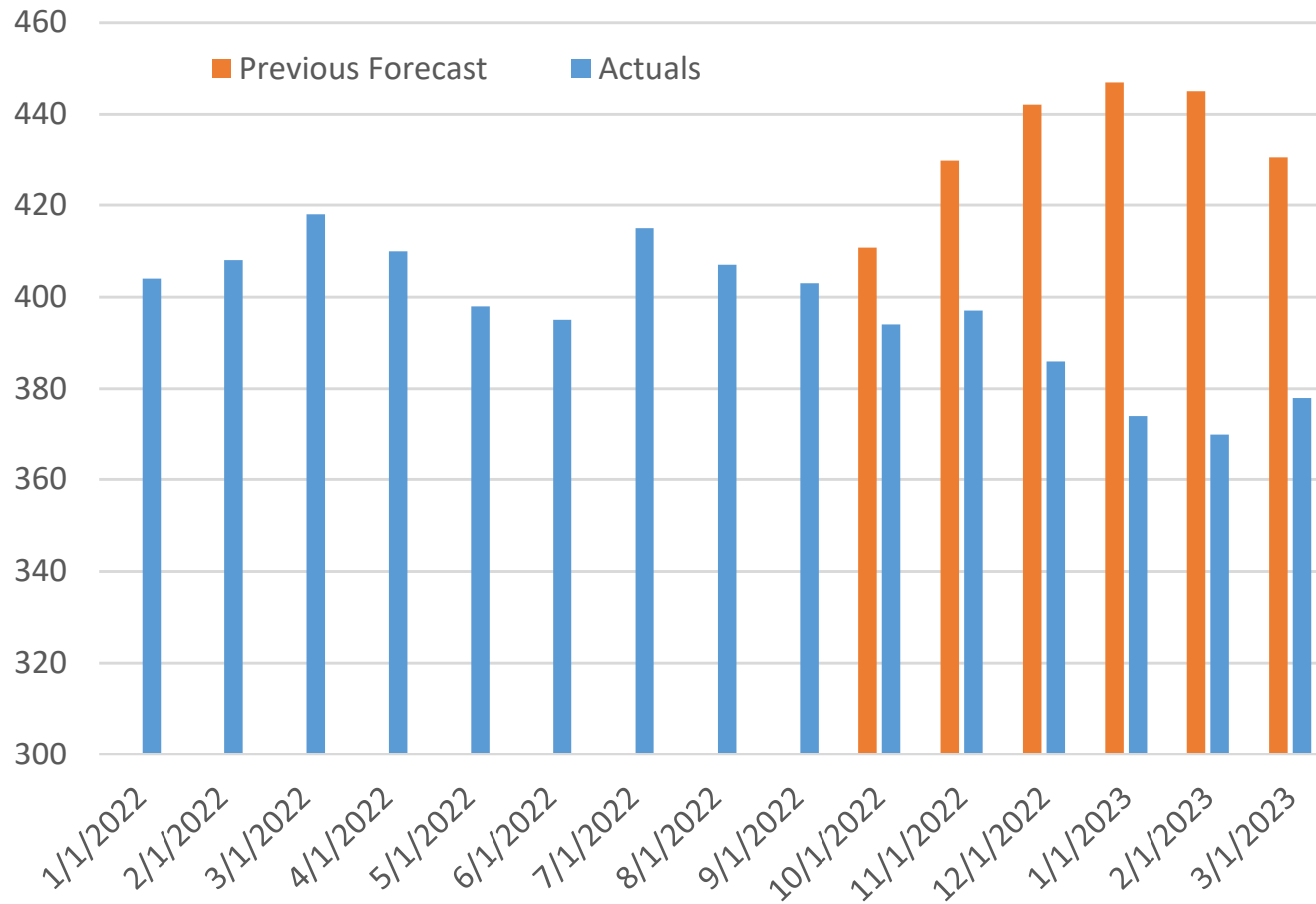




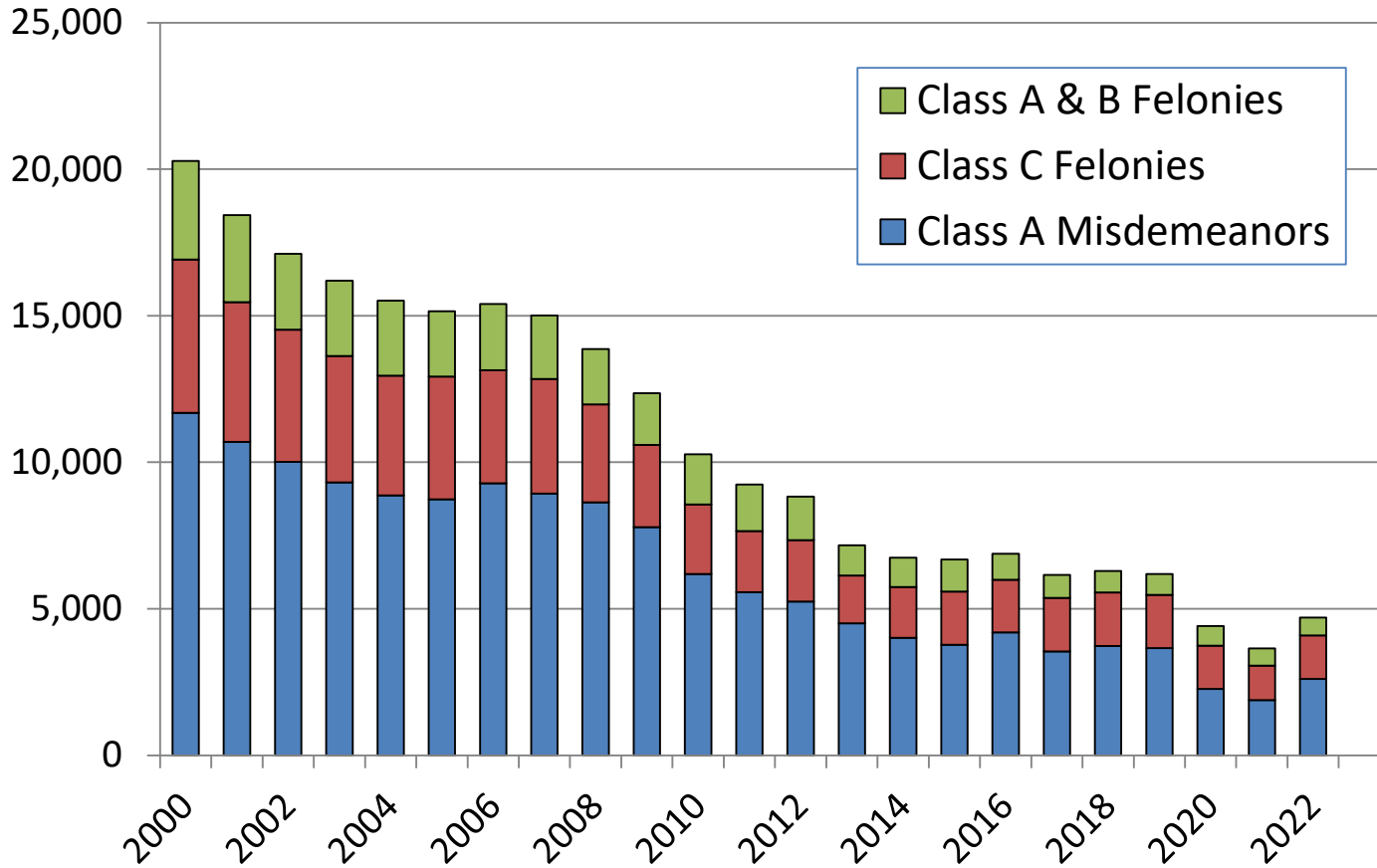
# Youth Corrections Forecast

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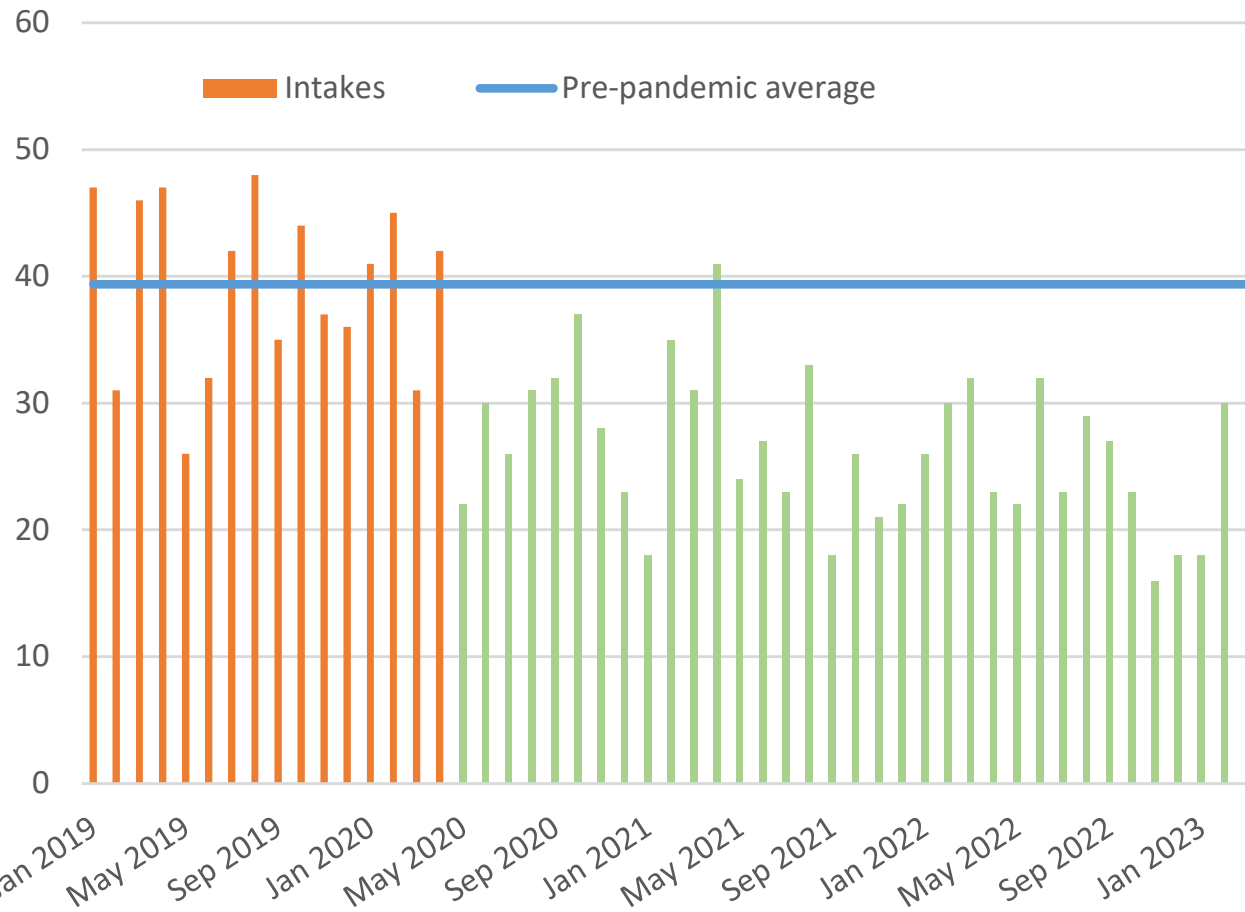
## Comparison of Youth Forecast to Actuals



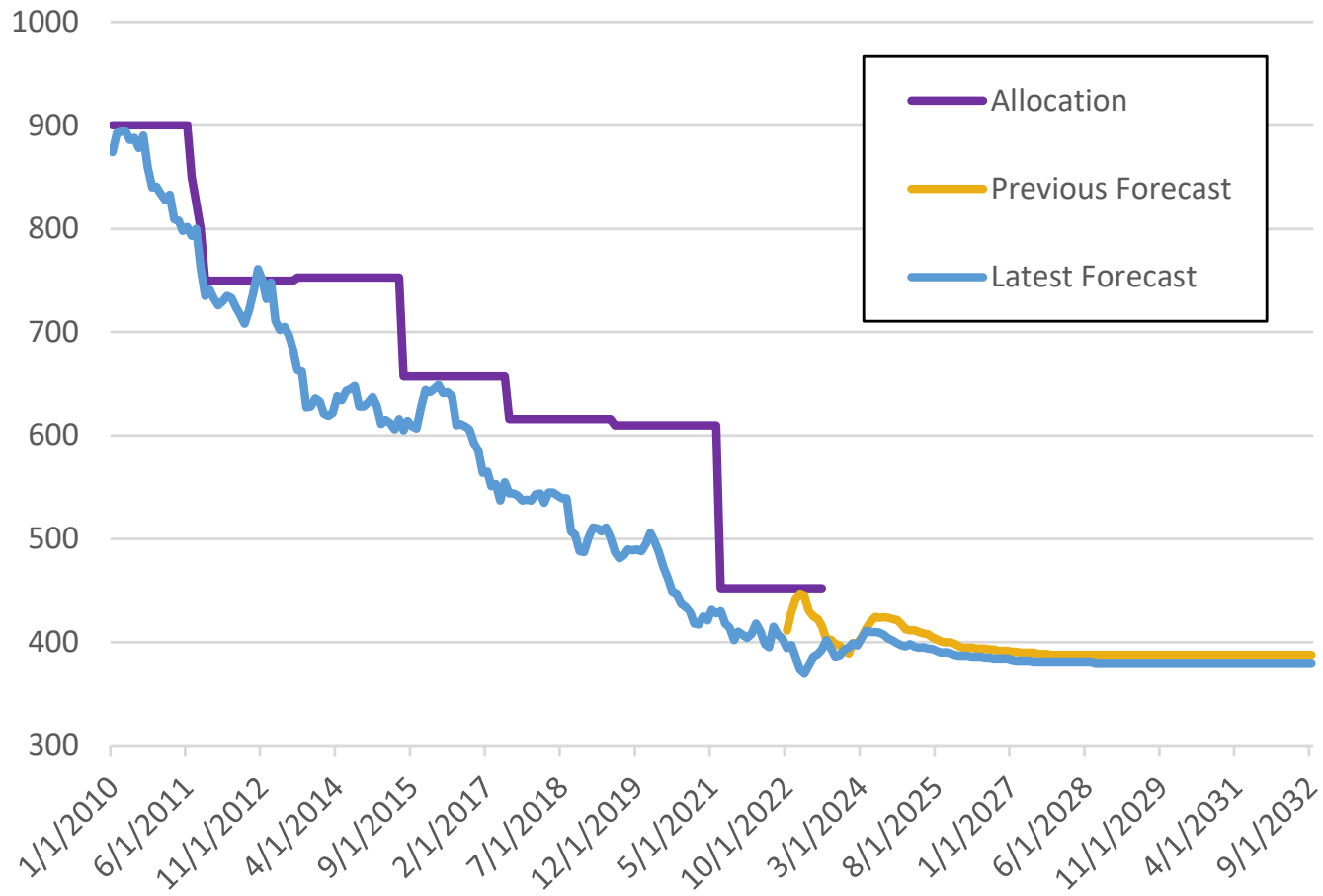
## ***Referrals by Type of Crime***



## Intakes to Close Custody



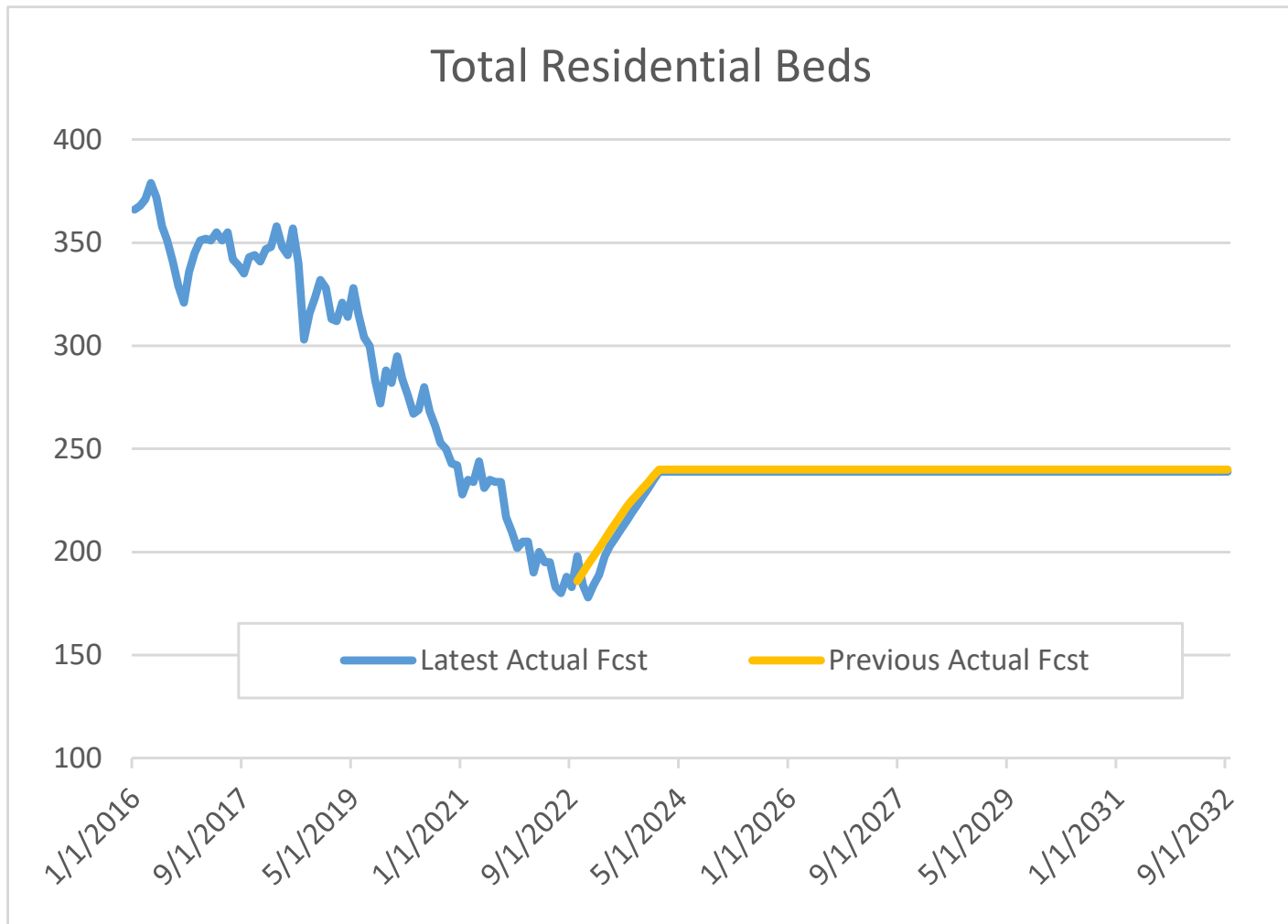
## All Youth Forecast



# Risks to the Forecast:

- ▶ Intakes to close custody are not currently reflecting the underlying rate of crime commission for a variety of reasons (detection, referral and committing to OYA). Should these rates return to pre-pandemic levels soon, the close custody population could rise sharply.
- ▶ Most incarcerated youth have indeterminate sentences, and even more will after the passage of SB 1008. Given the modeling of projected release dates on past youth, potential changes in lengths of stay could introduce significant error into the forecast.

## Total Residential Beds



# Questions:

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