SB 954 -1 STAFF MEASURE SUMMARY

Senate Committee On Judiciary

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WHAT THE MEASURE DOES:

Permits a judge to authorize search warrant in any judicial district where there is interrelated conduct in that district and the district of the judge issuing the warrant. Defines interrelated conduct to include at least two incidents of activity connected by the same or similar intents, results, accomplices, victims, methods of commission, or connection to the same enterprise, and which are not isolated incidents. Clarifies that a duly assigned senior judges may issue warrants to the same extent as a circuit court judge, when authorized to do so by the presiding judge of that judicial district. Specifies a non-exclusive list of persons who may accompany an officer on execution of a search warrant as may be necessary for the successful execution of the warrant. Declares emergency, effective on passage.

ISSUES DISCUSSED:

EFFECT OF AMENDMENT:

-1 Conforms changes to ORS 133.545 (3) to mirror House Bill 2225's changes to the same section.

BACKGROUND:

The Task Force on Cannabis-Derived Intoxicants and Illegal Cannabis Production was created by House Bill 3000 (2021), and expanded by Senate Bill 1564 (2022), to consider twelve subjects for legislation, including changes to state law relating to the processing of search warrants in order to increase efficiency. The Task Force made several recommendations, including the proposals contained in the measure.

ORS 1.300 (4) provides that a senior judge has all the judicial powers as an elected judge while the senior judge is serving under assignment to a judicial district. House Bill 2225 was presession filed by the Oregon Judicial Department and proposed similar changes to ORS 133.545(3) to clarify that a duly appointed and authorized senior judge may authorize search warrants. The House Committee on Judiciary voted unanimously, with one member excused, to move HB 2225 with a do pass recommendation and referral to Ways and Means. There are proposed -1 amendments expected which will conform SB 954's changes to ORS 133.545(3) to align with HB 2225.

Senate Bill 954 would authorize issuance of a search warrant in any judicial district where there is interrelated conduct, clarify that a duly authorized senior judge may issue a search warrant, and provide specific persons who may accompany law enforcement in the execution of a search warrant.