

February 23, 2021

House Committee on Housing Oregon State Legislature 900 Court Street NE Salem, OR 97301

Dear Chair Fahey, Vice-Chair Morgan, Vice-Chair Campos, Members of the Committee:

I am writing to you today on behalf of the Oregon Housing Alliance to express our support for HB 2163, which will create a long-term rental assistance program for youth experiencing homelessness.

The Oregon Housing Alliance is a coalition of more than ninety organizations from all parts of the state. Our members have come together with the knowledge that housing opportunity is the foundation on which all of our success is built – individual success as students, parents, workers, and community members as well as the success of our communities. We represent a diverse set of voices including affordable housing developers, residents of affordable housing, local jurisdictions, and organizations working to meet basic needs in every corner of our state.

All Oregonians deserve a safe, stable, and affordable place to call home. Today, we simply don't have enough affordable homes for people who need them. People – our neighbors and members of our community – are struggling with homelessness, housing instability, rent burdens, and to make ends meet and put food on the table, particularly during this pandemic.

Oregon has one of the highest rates of youth homelessness<sup>1</sup> in the nation, including youth in the K-12 system, youth exiting the foster care system, and unaccompanied youth. Studies also show that youth who experience homelessness are more likely to experience homelessness as adults. Nationally, youth experiencing homelessness are more likely to be Black, Indigenous, or People of Color. Black students are 2.67 times<sup>2</sup> more likely to experience homelessness as their white counterparts.

A recent report from Pew noted that youth homelessness is increasing rapidly<sup>3</sup> nationwide. Linkages between foster care and homelessness are well known, with one study finding 36% of former foster youth having experienced at least one episode of homelessness.<sup>4</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> https://www.huduser.gov/portal/sites/default/files/pdf/2019-AHAR-Part-1.pdf

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> https://www.nn4youth.org/wp-content/uploads/YOC-HCYA.pdf.

 $<sup>^3</sup>$  https://www.pewtrusts.org/en/research-and-analysis/blogs/stateline/2017/07/07/a-hidden-population-youth-homelessness-is-on-the-rise

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> https://www.aecf.org/resources/from-foster-home-to-homeless/

HB 2163 would seek to transform the outcomes for youth through a long-term rent assistance pilot program that targets one of the primary entry points into adult homelessness. It also seeks to provide stability and support to youth as they transition from childhood to adulthood so they can have access to the same education and training opportunities just like their counterparts who are housed and living with family. Long term rent assistance is an effective strategy to prevent homelessness and provide an opportunity for affordable housing for people with low incomes around the state. HB 2163 would provide \$4.5 million to support youth who are experiencing homelessness with rent assistance.

Long-term rent assistance is an effective strategy to prevent homelessness and provide an opportunity for safe and stable housing. Today, however, existing federal resources are insufficient to meet the need. In 2018, approximately 47,000 households in Oregon received rent assistance through federal tenant based or project based vouchers. These federal programs served one in four households that are eligible for these subsidies, meaning three in four households who are eligible for assistance did not receive it because of a lack of federal resources.

A recent study of long-term rent assistance<sup>5</sup> provided in Multnomah County found that people who received the assistance experienced: an increase in housing stability; improved financial stability; reduced stress and anxiety and improved mental health; and support to address physical health needs.

Long term rent assistance can support youth to transition to adulthood and access career and educational opportunities, find safety, and receive the support they need.

We urge your support of HB 2163. Thank you very much for your time, and for your service to our state.

Sincerely,

Alison McIntosh

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On Behalf of the Oregon Housing Alliance

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> https://www.nwpilotproject.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/10/CORE\_LRA-Final-Report.pdf

## **Housing Alliance Members**

1000 Friends of Oregon

211info

Aging in the Gorge

Benton Habitat for Humanity

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Business for a Better Portland

CASA of Oregon Central City Concern Chrisman Development

Church Women United of Lane County

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Coalition of Community Health Clinics Coalition of Housing Advocates College Housing Northwest

Community Action Partnership of Oregon

Community Action Team
Community Alliance of Tenants
Community Development Partners
Community Housing Fund

Community Partners for Affordable Housing

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Ecumenical Ministries of Oregon Enterprise Community Partners Fair Housing Council of Oregon

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Habitat for Humanity of Oregon

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