

House Committee on Revenue Oregon State Legislature 900 Court Street NE Salem, OR 97301

Dear Chair Nathanson, Vice Chair Reschke, Vice-Chair Pham, Members of the Committee:

I am writing to you today on behalf of the Oregon Housing Alliance to express our support for HB 2584 A, which will expand and make important changes to the Oregon Affordable Housing Tax Credit.

The Oregon Housing Alliance is a coalition of more than ninety organizations from all parts of the state. Our members have come together with the knowledge that housing opportunity is the foundation on which all of our success is built – individual success as students, parents, workers, and community members as well as the success of our communities. We represent a diverse set of voices including affordable housing developers, residents of affordable housing, local jurisdictions, and organizations working to meet basic needs in every corner of our state.

We believe that all Oregonians need a safe, stable, and affordable place to call home.

Prior to the COVID-19 pandemic, we knew that already, too many seniors, families, and people who experience disabilities were paying too much of their income towards rent, and were experiencing other forms of housing instability. One in four renters in Oregon pay more than 50% of their income towards rent, leaving very little left over for basics like food, medicine, and transportation costs.

Across Oregon, we simply do not have enough affordable and available homes for every household who needs one. For many decades, though, organizations across Oregon, affordable housing developers and public housing authorities have been building safe, stable, and affordable homes. These rental homes receive public funds, and in exchange, follow strict rules about the incomes of people who qualify for the housing, how much rent can be charged, and how long the property must remain affordable. We have many local, state, and federal tools to help pay for the development of these apartment homes, although the need for these homes is far greater than the currently available resources.

The Oregon Affordable Housing Tax Credit is a proven and effective tool. Since 1989, the OAHTC has helped provide thousands of Oregonians safe, and affordable housing by directly lowering the rents.

The credit is awarded to an affordable housing development by Oregon Housing and Community Services, our state's housing finance agency. The developer takes that award, and finds a bank to provide a mortgage for the property. In exchange for the credit, the bank lowers the interest rate on the loan by up to 4%. The credit that the bank claims is equal to the amount of interest rate reduction they give the affordable housing project. The developer then takes that same amount of interest rate reduction, and passes that benefit through to the residents of the project in the form of lowered rents. Once the project closes, OHCS considers the credit certified, and the bank begins to claim the credit against their state tax liability.

The credit provides a long-term benefit, and keeps rents lowered for tenants for twenty-years. The credit lowers rent as soon as the project is completed, meaning tenants benefit as soon as they move in. The credit also helps preserve and facilitate the development of additional affordable homes for Oregonians.

Since 1989, the credit has helped to build over 19,000 units, and during an in depth look at the program in 2017, at that time 41% of the projects had been built in communities with a population of less than 50,000 people.

HB 2584 A increases the cap on this program to \$35 million per year and makes two technical changes to improve the effectiveness of the program. In addition, the Housing Alliance is in support of the -A3 amendments, which would allow public housing authorities more flexibility when using the Oregon Affordable Housing Tax Credits for their developments or preservation of their buildings.

Increasing the cap will give OHCS critical resources to build additional affordable housing across Oregon. The credit is also a very effective tool to help preserve existing affordable housing, as well as to help purchase manufactured home parks in order to ensure they continue to be affordable. We know we absolutely need to increase our supply of affordable housing, and this is a critical tool to help us do that.

We urge you to support HB 2584 A. Thank you very much for your time, and for your service to our state.

Sincerely,

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Alison McIntosh On Behalf of the Oregon Housing Alliance

Housing Alliance Members

1000 Friends of Oregon 211 info Aging in the Gorge Benton Habitat for Humanity Bienestar Bradley Angle BRIDGE Housing Business for a Better Portland CASA of Oregon Central City Concern Chrisman Development Church Women United of Lane County City of Beaverton City of Eugene City of Forest Grove City of Hillsboro City of Hood River City of Portland City of Tigard Clackamas County Coalition of Community Health Clinics Coalition of Housing Advocates College Housing Northwest Community Action Partnership of Oregon Community Action Team Community Alliance of Tenants *Community Development Partners* Community Housing Fund Community Partners for Affordable Housing Community Vision Cornerstone Community Housing DevNW Ecumenical Ministries of Oregon **Enterprise Community Partners** Fair Housing Council of Oregon Farmworker Housing Development Corp. FOOD for Lane County Habitat for Humanity of Oregon Habitat for Humanity Portland/Metro East Hacienda CDC Home Forward Homes for Good Housing Authorities of Oregon Housing Authority of Clackamas County Housing Development Center Housing Oregon Human Solutions

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