SB 288-2 (LC 471) 3/1/21 (DJ/ps)

Requested by Senator THOMSEN

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PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO SENATE BILL 288

1 On page 8 of the printed bill, after line 36, insert:

2 "<u>SECTION 17.</u> The Emergency Medical Services Personnel 3 Licensure Interstate Compact is as follows:

"ARTICLE I

PURPOSE

"In order to protect the public through verification of competency 9 and ensure accountability for patient care related activities, all states 10 license emergency medical services personnel, including emergency 11 medical technicians, advanced EMTs and paramedics. This Emergency 12 Medical Services Personnel Licensure Interstate Compact facilitates 13 the day-to-day movement of EMS personnel across state boundaries 14 in the performance of their EMS duties as assigned by an appropriate 15authority and authorizes state EMS offices to afford immediate legal 16 recognition to EMS personnel licensed in a member state. This com-17 pact recognizes that states have a vested interest in protecting the 18 public's health and safety through licensing and regulation of EMS 19 personnel and that state regulation shared among the member states 20will best protect public health and safety. This compact is designed to 21

1 achieve the following purposes and objectives:

2 "(1) Increase public access to EMS personnel;

"(2) Enhance the states' ability to protect the public's health and
safety, especially patient safety;

5 "(3) Encourage the cooperation of member states in the areas of
6 EMS personnel licensure and regulation;

"(4) Support licensing of military members and their spouses who
are separating from active duty tours;

9 "(5) Facilitate the exchange of information between member states
 10 regarding EMS personnel licensure, adverse action and significant
 11 investigatory information;

"(6) Promote compliance with the laws governing EMS personnel
 practice in each member state; and

"(7) Invest member states with the authority to hold EMS personnel
 accountable through the mutual recognition of member state licenses.

"ARTICLE II

DEFINITIONS

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20 **"As used in this compact:**

"(1) 'Advanced emergency medical technician' or 'AEMT' means an
individual licensed with cognitive knowledge and a scope of practice
that corresponds to that level in the National Emergency Medical
Services Education Standards and the National EMS Scope of Practice
Model.

"(2) 'Adverse action' means any administrative, civil, equitable or criminal action permitted by a state's laws that may be imposed against licensed EMS personnel by a state EMS authority or state court, including but not limited to actions against an individual's license such as revocation, suspension, probation, consent agreement, monitoring or other limitation or encumbrance on the individual's
practice, letters of reprimand or admonition, fines, criminal convictions and state court judgments enforcing adverse actions by the
state EMS authority.

5 "(3) 'Alternative program' means a voluntary, nondisciplinary sub6 stance abuse recovery program approved by a state EMS authority.

"(4) 'Certification' means the successful verification of entry-level
cognitive and psychomotor competency using a reliable, validated and
legally defensible examination.

"(5) 'Commission' means the Interstate Commission for EMS Per sonnel Practice, the national administrative body of which all states
 that have enacted this compact are members.

"(6) 'Emergency medical technician' or 'EMT' means an individual
 licensed with cognitive knowledge and a scope of practice that corre sponds to that level in the National Emergency Medical Services Ed ucation Standards and the National EMS Scope of Practice Model.

17 "(7) 'EMS' means emergency medical services.

"(8) 'Home state' means a member state where an individual is li censed to practice emergency medical services.

"(9) 'License' means the authorization by a state for an individual
 to practice as an EMT, AEMT or paramedic or at a level between EMT
 and paramedic.

"(10) 'Medical director' means a physician licensed in a member
 state who is accountable for the care delivered by EMS personnel.

"(11) 'Member state' means a state that has enacted this compact.
"(12) 'Paramedic' means an individual licensed with cognitive
knowledge and a scope of practice that corresponds to that level in the
National Emergency Medical Services Education Standards and National EMS Scope of Practice Model.

30 "(13) 'Privilege to practice' means an individual's authority to de-

liver emergency medical services in remote states pursuant to this
 compact.

"(14) 'Remote state' means a member state in which an individual
is not licensed.

5 "(15) 'Restricted' means the outcome of an adverse action that 6 limits a license or the privilege to practice.

7 "(16) 'Rule' means a written statement by the commission
8 promulgated pursuant to Article XII of this compact that:

9 "(a) Is of general applicability;

"(b) Implements, interprets or prescribes a policy or provision of
 this compact; or

"(c) Is an organizational, procedural or practice requirement of the
 commission, has the force and effect of statutory law in a member
 state and includes the amendment, repeal or suspension of an existing
 rule.

"(17) 'Scope of practice' means the parameters of various duties or
 services that an individual with specific credentials may provide.
 Whether regulated by rule, statute or court decision, 'scope of
 practice' represents the limits of services an individual may perform.

20 **"(18) 'Significant investigatory information' means:**

"(a) Investigative information that a state EMS authority, after a preliminary inquiry that includes notification and an opportunity to respond if required by state law, has reason to believe, if proved true, would result in the imposition of an adverse action on a license or privilege to practice; or

"(b) Investigative information that indicates that the individual
represents an immediate threat to public health and safety regardless
of whether the individual has been notified and has had an opportunity
to respond.

30 "(19) 'State' means a state, commonwealth, district or territory of

1 the United States.

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"(20) 'State EMS authority' means the board, office or other agency
with the legislative mandate to license EMS personnel.

"ARTICLE III

HOME STATE LICENSURE

8 "(1) A member state in which an individual holds a current license
9 is a home state for purposes of this compact.

"(2) A member state may require an individual to obtain and retain
 a license to be authorized to practice in the member state under cir cumstances not authorized by the privilege to practice under the terms
 of this compact.

"(3) A home state's license authorizes an individual to practice in
a remote state under the privilege to practice only if the home state:
"(a) Currently requires the use of the National Registry of Emergency Medical Technicians examination as a condition of issuing initial licenses at the EMT and paramedic levels;

"(b) Has a mechanism in place for receiving and investigating
 complaints about individuals;

"(c) Notifies the commission, in compliance with Article VIII of this
 compact, of any adverse action or significant investigatory informa tion regarding an individual;

"(d) No later than five years after activation of this compact, requires a criminal background check of all applicants for initial licensure, including the use of the results of fingerprint or other biometric data checks compliant with the requirements of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, with the exception of federal employees who have suitability determinations in accordance with 5 C.F.R. 731.202 and submit documentation of suitability determinations as regulated by

1	the rules of the commission; and
2	"(e) Complies with the rules of the commission.
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4	"ARTICLE IV
5	COMPACT PRIVILEGE TO PRACTICE
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7	"(1) Member states shall recognize the privilege to practice of an
8	individual licensed in another member state that is in conformance
9	with section 3 of this compact.
10	"(2) To exercise the privilege to practice under the terms and pro-
11	visions of this compact, an individual must:
12	"(a) Be at least 18 years of age;
13	"(b) Possess a current unrestricted license in a member state as an
14	EMT, AEMT or paramedic or at a state recognized and licensed level
15	with a scope of practice and authority between that of an EMT and
16	that of a paramedic; and
17	"(c) Practice under the supervision of a medical director.
18	"(3) An individual providing patient care in a remote state under
19	the privilege to practice shall function within the scope of practice
20	authorized by the home state.
21	"(4) Except as provided in subsection (3) of this Article, an individ-
22	ual practicing in a remote state is subject to the remote state's au-
23	thority and laws. A remote state may, in accordance with due process
24	and that state's laws, restrict, suspend or revoke an individual's priv-
25	ilege to practice in the remote state and may take any other necessary
26	actions to protect the health and safety of its citizens. If a remote
27	state takes action it shall promptly notify the home state and the
28	commission.
29	"(5) If an individual's license in any home state is restricted, sus-
30	pended or revoked, the individual is not eligible to practice in a remote

state under the privilege to practice until the individual's home state
 license is restored.

"(6) If an individual's privilege to practice in any remote state is
restricted, suspended or revoked, the individual is not eligible to
practice in any remote state until the individual's privilege to practice
is restored.

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8	"ARTICLE V
9	CONDITIONS OF PRACTICE
10	IN A REMOTE STATE
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12	"An individual may practice in a remote state under a privilege to
13	practice only in the performance of the individual's EMS duties as
14	assigned by an appropriate authority, as defined in the rules of the
15	commission, and if:
16	"(1) The individual originates a patient transport in a home state
17	and transports the patient to a remote state;
18	"(2) The individual originates in the home state and enters a remote
19	state to pick up a patient and provide care and transport of the patient
20	to the home state;
21	"(3) The individual enters a remote state to provide patient care or
22	transport within that remote state;
23	"(4) The individual enters a remote state to pick up a patient and
24	provide care and transport to a third member state; or
25	"(5) Other conditions as determined by rules promulgated by the
26	commission.
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28	"ARTICLE VI
29	RELATIONSHIP TO EMERGENCY
30	MANAGEMENT ASSISTANCE COMPACT

SB 288-2 3/1/21 Proposed Amendments to SB 288

"Upon a member state's governor's declaration of a state of emer-1 gency or disaster that activates the Emergency Management Assist- $\mathbf{2}$ ance Compact, all relevant terms and provisions of the Emergency 3 Management Assistance Compact shall apply and to the extent any 4 terms or provisions of this compact conflicts with the Emergency $\mathbf{5}$ Management Assistance Compact, the terms of the Emergency Man-6 agement Assistance Compact shall prevail with respect to any indi-7 vidual practicing in the remote state in response to such declaration. 8 9

"ARTICLE VII

VETERANS, SERVICE MEMBERS SEPARATING

FROM ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY AND SPOUSES

OF VETERANS AND SERVICE MEMBERS

SEPARATING FROM ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY

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(1) Member states shall consider a veteran, active military service 16 member or member of the National Guard and reserves who is sepa-17 rating from an active duty tour, or a spouse of a veteran, active mil-18 itary service member or member of the National Guard and reserves 19 who is separating from an active duty tour, who holds a current valid 20and unrestricted National Registry of Emergency Medical Technicians 21certification at or above the level of the state license being sought as 22satisfying the minimum training and examination requirements for 23National Registry of Emergency Medical Technicians licensure. 24

"(2) Member states shall expedite the processing of licensure applications submitted by veterans, active military service members and members of the National Guard and reserves separating from an active duty tour, and of the spouses of veterans, active military service members and members of the National Guard or reserves who are separating from active duty tours. "(3) An individual who has a privilege to practice under this Article
is subject to the provisions of Article VIII of this compact.

"ARTICLE VIII

ADVERSE ACTIONS

"(1) A home state has exclusive power to impose adverse action
against an individual's license issued by the home state.

9 "(2)(a) If an individual's license in any home state is restricted or 10 suspended, the individual is not eligible to practice in a remote state 11 under the privilege to practice until the individual's home state license 12 is restored.

13 "(b) All home state adverse action orders must include a statement 14 that the individual's compact privileges are restricted or suspended. 15 The order may allow the individual to practice in remote states with 16 prior written authorization from the state EMS authorities of both the 17 home state and the remote state.

"(c) An individual currently subject to adverse action in the home state may not practice in any remote state without prior written authorization from the state EMS authorities of both the home state and the remote state.

"(3) A member state shall report to the commission, in accordance
with the rules of the commission, adverse actions and restrictions,
suspensions and revocations of an individual's compact privileges.

"(4) A remote state may take adverse action on an individual's
 privilege to practice within that state.

"(5) Any member state may take adverse action against an individual's privilege to practice in that state based on the factual findings of another member state, as long as each state follows its own procedures for imposing such adverse action.

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1 "(6) The state EMS authority of the home state shall investigate 2 and take appropriate action with respect to reported conduct in a re-3 mote state as it would if such conduct had occurred within the home 4 state. In such cases, the home state's law controls the determination 5 of the appropriate adverse action.

"(7) Nothing in this compact overrides a member state's decision 6 that an individual's participation in an alternative program may be 7 used in lieu of adverse action and that the participation shall remain 8 confidential if required by the member state's laws. Member states 9 must require individuals who participates in an alternative program 10 to agree not to practice in another member state during the term of 11 the alternative program without prior authorization from the other 12 member state. 13

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"ARTICLE IX

ADDITIONAL POWERS VESTED IN THE STATE EMS AUTHORITY OF A MEMBER STATE

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19 "The state EMS authority of a member state, in addition to any 20 other powers granted under state law, is authorized under this com-21 pact to:

"(1) Issue subpoenas for hearings and investigations that require 22the attendance and testimony of witnesses and the production of evi-23dence. Subpoenas issued by the state EMS authority of a member state 24for the attendance and testimony of witnesses or the production of 25evidence from another member state shall be enforced in the remote 26state by any court of competent jurisdiction according to that court's 27practice and procedure in considering subpoenas issued in its own 28proceedings. The issuing state EMS authority shall pay any witness 29 fees, travel expenses, mileage and other fees required by the service 30

statutes of the state where the witnesses or evidence are located; and "(2) Issue cease and desist orders to restrict, suspend or revoke an individual's privilege to practice in the state.

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"ARTICLE X

ESTABLISHMENT OF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION FOR EMS PERSONNEL PRACTICE

9 "(1)(a) The member states hereby create and establish a joint public
10 agency known as the Interstate Commission for EMS Personnel Prac11 tice.

"(b) The commission is a body politic and an instrumentality of the
 member states.

"(c) Venue is proper and judicial proceedings by or against the commission must be brought solely and exclusively in a court of competent jurisdiction where the principal office of the commission is located. The commission may waive venue and jurisdictional defenses to the extent it adopts or consents to participate in alternative dispute resolution proceedings.

"(d) Nothing in this compact shall be construed to be a waiver of
 sovereign immunity.

"(2) Each member state has one delegate. The responsible official 22of the state EMS authority, or a designee of the responsible official, 23is the delegate to this commission for each member state. Any dele-24gate may be removed or suspended from office as provided by the law 25of the state from which the delegate is appointed. Any vacancy oc-26curring in the commission shall be filled in accordance with the laws 27of the member state in which the vacancy exists. If more than one 28board, office or other agency with the legislative mandate to license 29 EMS personnel at and above the level of EMT exists, the Governor of 30

the state shall determine which entity will be responsible for assigning
 the delegate.

"(3) Each delegate is entitled to one vote with regard to the promulgation of rules and creation of bylaws and may otherwise have an opportunity to participate in the business and affairs of the commission. A delegate shall vote in person or by such other means as provided in the bylaws. The bylaws may provide for delegates' participation in meetings by telephone or other means of communication.

9 "(4) The commission shall meet at least once during each calendar
10 year. Additional meetings shall be held as set forth in the bylaws.

"(5) All meetings shall be open to the public, and public notice of
 meetings shall be given in the same manner as required under the
 rulemaking provisions in Article XII of this compact.

14 "(6) The commission may convene in a closed, nonpublic meeting
 15 if the commission must discuss:

"(a) Noncompliance of a member state with its obligations under
 this compact;

"(b) The employment, compensation, discipline or other personnel
 matters, practices or procedures related to specific employees or other
 matters related to the commission's internal personnel practices and
 procedures;

²² "(c) Current, threatened or reasonably anticipated litigation;

"(d) Negotiation of contracts for the purchase or sale of goods,
 services or real estate;

"(e) Accusing any person of a crime or formally censuring any
 person;

"(f) Disclosure of trade secrets or commercial or financial infor mation that is privileged or confidential;

"(g) Disclosure of information of a personal nature where disclosure
 would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy;

"(h) Disclosure of investigatory records compiled for law enforce ment purposes;

"(i) Disclosure of information related to any investigatory reports
prepared by or on behalf of or for use of the commission or other
committee charged with responsibility of investigation or determination of compliance issues pursuant to this compact; or

7 "(j) Matters specifically exempted from disclosure by federal or
8 member state statute.

"(7) If a meeting, or portion of a meeting, is closed pursuant to this 9 Article, the commission's legal counsel or designee shall certify that 10 the meeting may be closed and shall reference each relevant exempt-11 ing provision. The commission shall keep minutes that fully and 12 clearly describe all matters discussed in a meeting and shall provide 13 a full and accurate summary of actions taken, and the reasons for the 14 actions taken, including a description of the views expressed. All doc-15uments considered in connection with an action shall be identified in 16 the minutes. All minutes and documents of a closed meeting shall re-17 main under seal, subject to release by a majority vote of the commis-18 sion or order of a court of competent jurisdiction. 19

20 "(8) The commission shall, by a majority vote of the delegates, 21 prescribe bylaws and rules to govern its conduct as may be necessary 22 or appropriate to carry out the purposes and exercise the powers of 23 this compact, including but not limited to:

24 "(a) Establishing the fiscal year of the commission;

25 **"(b) Providing reasonable standards and procedures:**

²⁶ "(A) For the establishment and meetings of committees; and

"(B) Governing any general or specific delegation of any authority
or function of the commission;

"(c) Providing reasonable procedures for calling and conducting
 meetings of the commission, ensuring reasonable advance notice of

all meetings and providing an opportunity for attendance at such 1 meetings by interested parties, with enumerated exceptions designed $\mathbf{2}$ to protect the public's interest, the privacy of individuals and propri-3 etary information, including trade secrets. The commission may meet 4 in closed session only after a majority of the delegates votes to close $\mathbf{5}$ a meeting in whole or in part. As soon as practicable, the commission 6 shall make public a copy of the vote to close the meeting revealing the 7 vote of each member with no proxy votes allowed; 8

9 "(d) Establishing the titles, duties, authority and reasonable proce10 dures for the election of the officers of the commission;

"(e) Providing reasonable standards and procedures for the establishment of the personnel policies and programs of the commission. Notwithstanding any civil service or other similar laws of any member state, the bylaws exclusively govern the personnel policies and programs of the commission;

"(f) Promulgating a code of ethics to address permissible and pro hibited activities of commission members and employees;

"(g) Providing a mechanism for winding up the operations of the commission and the equitable disposition of any surplus funds that may exist after the termination of this compact after the payment and reserving of all of the commission's debts and obligations;

"(h) Publishing the bylaws and amendments to the bylaws, and filing the bylaws and amendments, with the appropriate agency or officer in each of the member states;

"(i) Maintaining the commission's financial records in accordance
 with the bylaws; and

"(j) Meeting and taking any actions consistent with the provisions
 of this compact and the bylaws.

29 **"(9)** The commission is authorized to:

30 "(a) Promulgate uniform rules to facilitate and coordinate imple-

mentation and administration of this compact. The rules shall have
the force and effect of law and are binding in all member states.

"(b) Bring and prosecute legal proceedings or actions in the name
of the commission, provided that the standing of any state EMS authority to sue or be sued under applicable law is not affected.

6 "(c) Purchase and maintain insurance and bonds.

"(d) Borrow, accept or contract for services of personnel, including,
but not limited to, employees of a member state.

9 "(e) Hire employees and elect or appoint officers, fix the compen-10 sation and define the duties of employees and officers, grant employees 11 and officers the appropriate authority to carry out the purposes of this 12 compact and establish the commission's personnel policies and pro-13 grams relating to conflicts of interest, qualifications of personnel and 14 other related personnel matters.

"(f) Accept donations and grants of money, equipment, supplies,
 materials and services and to receive, utilize and dispose of the same,
 provided that at all times the commission shall strive to avoid any
 appearance of impropriety or conflict of interest.

"(g) Lease, purchase, accept appropriate gifts or donations of, or otherwise to own, hold, improve or use, any property, real, personal or mixed, provided that at all times the commission shall strive to avoid any appearance of impropriety or conflict of interest.

"(h) Sell convey, mortgage, pledge, lease, exchange, abandon or
 otherwise dispose of any property real, personal or mixed.

²⁵ "(i) Establish a budget and make expenditures.

26 "(j) Borrow money.

"(k) Appoint committees, including advisory committees consisting
of members, state regulators, state legislators or their representatives,
consumer representatives and other interested persons as may be
designated in this compact and the bylaws.

"(L) Provide and receive information from, and to cooperate with,
law enforcement agencies.

3 "(m) Adopt and use an official seal.

"(n) Perform such other functions as necessary or appropriate to
achieve the purposes of this compact consistent with the state regulation of EMS personnel licensure and practice.

"(10)(a) The commission shall pay, or provide for the payment of,
the reasonable expenses of its establishment, organization and ongoing
activities.

"(b) The commission may accept revenue sources, donations and
 grants of money, equipment, supplies, materials and services.

"(c) The commission may levy on and collect an annual assessment 12 from each member state or impose fees on other parties to cover the 13 cost of the operations and activities of the commission and its staff. 14 The assessments or fees must be in a total amount sufficient to cover 15the commission's annual budget as approved each year for which rev-16 enue is not provided by other sources. The aggregate annual assess-17 ment amount, if any, shall be allocated based upon a formula to be 18 determined by the commission, which shall promulgate a rule binding 19 upon all member states. 20

"(d) An assessment levied, or any other financial obligation imposed, under this compact is effective against the State of Oregon only to the extent that moneys necessary to pay the assessment or meet the financial obligations have been deposited in the General Fund in the State Treasury and credited to the Oregon Health Authority.

"(e) The commission may not incur obligations of any kind prior to securing the funds adequate to meet the obligations, nor may the commission pledge the credit of any of the member states, except by and with the authority of the member state.

30 "(f) The commission shall keep accurate accounts of all receipts and

disbursements. The receipts and disbursements of the commission are subject to the audit and accounting procedures established under the commission's bylaws. All receipts and disbursements of funds handled by the commission must be audited yearly by a certified or licensed public accountant, and the report of the audit shall be included in and become part of the annual report of the commission.

"(11)(a) The members, officers, executive director, employees and 7 representatives of the commission are immune from suit and liability, 8 either personally or in their official capacity, for any claim for damage 9 to or loss of property or personal injury or other civil liability caused 10 by or arising out of any actual or alleged act, error or omission that 11 occurred, or that the person against whom the claim is made had a 12 reasonable basis for believing occurred, within the scope of commis-13 sion employment, duties or responsibilities. Nothing in this paragraph 14 shall be construed to protect any such person from suit or liability for 15any damage, loss, injury or liability caused by the intentional or 16 willful or wanton misconduct of that person. 17

"(b) The commission shall defend any member, officer, executive 18 director, employee or representative of the commission in any civil 19 action seeking to impose liability arising out of any actual or alleged 20act, error or omission that occurred within the scope of commission 21employment, duties or responsibilities, or that the person against 22whom the claim is made had a reasonable basis for believing occurred 23within the scope of commission employment, duties or responsibilities, 24and provided that the actual or alleged act, error or omission did not 25result from that person's intentional or willful or wanton misconduct. 26A person may retain the person's own counsel. 27

"(c) The commission shall indemnify and hold harmless any mem ber, officer, executive director, employee or representative of the
 commission for the amount of any settlement or judgment obtained

against that person arising out of any actual or alleged act, error or omission that occurred within the scope of commission employment, duties or responsibilities, or that such person had a reasonable basis for believing occurred within the scope of commission employment, duties or responsibilities, provided that the actual or alleged act, error or omission did not result from the intentional or willful or wanton misconduct of that person.

"ARTICLE XI

COORDINATED DATABASE

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"(1) The commission shall provide for the development and main tenance of a coordinated database and reporting system containing
 data on licensure, adverse action and significant investigatory infor mation on all licensed individuals in member states.

16 "(2) Notwithstanding any other provision of state law to the con-17 trary, a member state shall submit a uniform data set to the coordi-18 nated database on all individuals to whom this compact is applicable 19 as required by the rules of the commission, including:

"(a) Identifying information; 20

21 **"(b) Licensure data;**

22 "(c) Significant investigatory information;

23 "(d) Adverse actions against an individual's license;

"(e) An indicator that an individual's privilege to practice is re stricted, suspended or revoked;

26 "(f) Nonconfidential information related to alternative program 27 participation;

"(g) Any denial of application for licensure and the reason for the
 denial; and

30 "(h) Other information that may facilitate the administration of

1 this compact, as determined by the rules of the commission.

"(3) The coordinated database administrator shall promptly notify
all member states of any adverse action taken against, or significant
investigative information on, any licensed individual in a member
state.

6 "(4) Member states contributing information to the coordinated 7 database may designate information that may not be shared with the 8 public without the express permission of the contributing state.

"(5) Any information submitted to the coordinated database that is
subsequently required to be expunged by the laws of the member state
contributing the information shall be removed from the coordinated
database.

"ARTICLE XII

RULEMAKING

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"(1)(a) The commission may exercise its rulemaking powers pursuant to this Article and the rules adopted under this Article. Rules and amendments are binding as of the date specified in each rule or amendment.

"(b) Notwithstanding paragraph (a) of this subsection, the Oregon 21Health Authority shall review the rules of the commission. The au-22thority may approve and adopt the rules of the commission as rules 23of the authority. The State of Oregon is subject to a rule of the com-24mission only if the rule of the commission is adopted by the authority. 25"(2) If a majority of the legislatures of the member states rejects a 26rule by enactment of a statute or resolution in the same manner used 27to adopt this compact, then the rule has no further force and effect 28in any member state. 29

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"(3) Rules or amendments to the rules shall be adopted at a regular

1 or special meeting of the commission.

"(4) Prior to promulgation and adoption of a final rule or rules by
the commission, and at least 60 days in advance of the meeting at
which the rule will be considered and voted upon, the commission
shall file a notice of proposed rulemaking:

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"(a) On the website of the commission; and

"(b) On the website of each member state EMS authority or the
publication in which each state would otherwise publish proposed
rules.

10 **"(5) The notice of proposed rulemaking must include:**

"(a) The proposed date, place and time of the meeting in which the
 rule will be considered and voted upon;

"(b) The text of the proposed rule or amendment and the reason for
the proposed rule;

"(c) A request for comments on the proposed rule from any inter ested person; and

"(d) The manner in which interested persons may submit notice to
 the commission of their intention to attend the public hearing and any
 written comments.

"(6) Prior to adoption of a proposed rule, the commission shall allow
 persons to submit written data, facts, opinions and arguments, which
 shall be made available to the public.

"(7) The commission shall grant an opportunity for a public hearing
before it adopts a rule or amendment if a hearing is requested by:

25 "(a) At least 25 persons;

²⁶ "(b) A governmental subdivision or agency; or

27 "(c) An association that has at least 25 members.

"(8)(a) If a hearing is held on the proposed rule or amendment, the
commission shall publish the date, place and time of the scheduled
public hearing.

SB 288-2 3/1/21 Proposed Amendments to SB 288 1 "(b) All persons wishing to be heard at the hearing shall notify the 2 executive director of the commission or other designated member in 3 writing of their desire to appear and testify at the hearing not less 4 than five business days before the scheduled date of the hearing.

"(c) Hearings must be conducted in a manner providing each person
who wishes to comment a fair and reasonable opportunity to comment
orally or in writing.

8 "(d) No transcript of the hearing is required, unless a written re-9 quest for a transcript is made, in which case the person requesting the 10 transcript shall bear the cost of producing the transcript. A recording 11 may be made in lieu of a transcript under the same terms and condi-12 tions as a transcript. This subsection does not preclude the commis-13 sion from making a transcript or recording of the hearing if it so 14 chooses.

"(e) Nothing in this Article shall be construed as requiring a sepa rate hearing on each rule. Rules may be grouped for the convenience
 of the commission at hearings required by this Article.

"(9) Following the scheduled hearing date, or by the close of busi ness on the scheduled hearing date if the hearing was not held, the
 commission shall consider all written and oral comments received.

"(10) The commission shall, by majority vote of all members, take final action on the proposed rule and shall determine the effective date of the rule, if any, based on the rulemaking record and the full text of the rule.

"(11) If no written notice of intent to attend the public hearing by
 interested parties is received, the commission may proceed with
 promulgation of the proposed rule without a public hearing.

"(12) Upon determination that an emergency exists, the commission
 may consider and adopt an emergency rule without prior notice, op portunity for comment or hearing, provided that the usual rulemaking

procedures provided in this compact and in this Article are retroactively applied to the rule as soon as reasonably possible but not later than 90 days after the effective date of the rule. For the purposes of this provision, an emergency rule is a rule that must be adopted immediately to:

6 "(a) Meet an imminent threat to public health, safety or welfare;

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"(b) Prevent a loss of commission or member state funds;

8 "(c) Meet a deadline for the promulgation of an administrative rule
9 that is established by federal law or rule; or

10 "(d) Protect public health and safety.

(13) The commission or an authorized committee of the commis-11 sion may direct revisions to a previously adopted rule or amendment 12 for purposes of correcting typographical errors, errors in format, er-13 rors in consistency or grammatical errors. Public notice of any re-14 visions shall be posted on the website of the commission. The revision 15is subject to challenge by any person for 30 days after posting. The 16 revision may be challenged only on grounds that the revision results 17 in a material change to a rule. A challenge must be made in writing 18 and delivered to the chair of the commission prior to the end of the 19 notice period. If no challenge is made, the revision is effective without 20further action. If the revision is challenged, the revision may not take 21effect without the approval of the commission. 22

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"ARTICLE XIII

OVERSIGHT, DISPUTE RESOLUTION AND ENFORCEMENT

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"(1)(a) The executive, legislative and judicial branches of state government in each member state shall enforce this compact and take all actions necessary and appropriate to effectuate this compact's purposes and intent. The provisions of this compact and the rules promulgated pursuant to this compact and adopted by the Oregon
 Health Authority have standing as statutory law.

"(b) All courts shall take judicial notice of this compact and the rules in any judicial or administrative proceeding in a member state pertaining to the subject matter of this compact that may affect the powers, responsibilities or actions of the commission.

"(c) The commission is entitled to receive service of process in any such proceeding and has standing to intervene in such a proceeding for all purposes. Failure to provide service of process to the commission renders a judgment or order void as to the commission, this compact or promulgated rules.

"(2)(a) If the commission determines that a member state has de faulted in the performance of its obligations or responsibilities under
 this compact or the promulgated rules, the commission shall:

"(A) Provide written notice to the defaulting state and other mem ber states of the nature of the default, the proposed means of curing
 the default and any other action to be taken by the commission; and
 "(B) Provide remedial training and specific technical assistance re-

19 garding the default.

"(b) If a state in default fails to cure the default, the defaulting state may be terminated from membership in this compact upon an affirmative vote of a majority of the member states, and all rights, privileges and benefits conferred by this compact on the defaulting state may be terminated on the effective date of termination. A cure of the default does not relieve the offending state of obligations or liabilities incurred during the period of default.

"(c) Termination of membership in this compact may be imposed
only after all other means of securing compliance have been exhausted. Notice of intent to terminate shall be given by the commission to the Governor of the defaulting state and of each of the member

states and to the majority and minority leaders of the legislature of
the defaulting state and of each of the member states.

"(d) A state whose membership has been terminated is responsible
for all assessments, obligations and liabilities incurred through the
effective date of termination, including obligations that extend beyond
the effective date of termination.

"(e) The commission may not bear any costs related to a state that
is found to be in default or that has been terminated from this compact unless agreed upon in writing between the commission and the
defaulting state.

"(f) The defaulting state may appeal the action of the commission by petitioning the United States District Court for the District of Columbia or the federal district where the commission has its principal offices. The prevailing party shall be awarded all costs of such litigation, including reasonable attorney's fees.

"(3)(a) Upon request by a member state, the commission shall at tempt to resolve disputes related to this compact that arise among
 member states and between member and nonmember states.

"(b) The commission shall promulgate a rule providing for both
 mediation and binding dispute resolution for disputes as appropriate.

"(4)(a) The commission, in the reasonable exercise of its discretion,
 shall enforce the provisions and rules of this compact.

"(b) By majority vote, the commission may initiate legal action in 23the United States District Court for the District of Columbia or the 24federal district where the commission has its principal offices against 25a member state in default to enforce compliance with the provisions 26of this compact and its promulgated rules and bylaws. The relief 27sought may include both injunctive relief and damages. The prevailing 28party shall be awarded all costs of such litigation, including reasonable 29 attorney's fees. 30

"(c) The remedies listed in this Article are not the exclusive remedies of the commission. The commission may pursue any other remedies available under federal or state law.

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"ARTICLE XIV

6 DATE OF IMPLEMENTATION OF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION 7 FOR EMS PERSONNEL PRACTICE AND ASSOCIATED RULES; 8 WITHDRAWAL AND AMENDMENT

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"(1) This compact is effective on the date on which the compact
 statute is enacted into law in the 10th member state.

"(2) Any state that joins this compact subsequent to the commission's initial adoption of the rules is subject to the rules as they exist on the date on which this compact becomes law in that state. Any rule that has been previously adopted by the commission has the full force and effect of law on the date this compact becomes law in that state.

"(3)(a) Any member state may withdraw from this compact by en acting a statute repealing the same.

"(b) A member state's withdrawal does not take effect until six
 months after enactment of the repealing statute.

"(c) Withdrawal does not affect the continuing requirement of the
state EMS authority of the withdrawing state to comply with the investigative and adverse action reporting requirements of this compact
prior to the effective date of withdrawal.

"(4) Nothing contained in this compact shall be construed to inval idate or prevent any EMS personnel licensure agreement or other co operative arrangement between a member state and a nonmember
 state that does not conflict with the provisions of this compact.

30 "(5) This compact may be amended by the member states. No

1	amendment to this compact is effective and binding upon any member
2	state until it is enacted into the laws of all member states.
3	
4	"ARTICLE XV
5	CONSTRUCTION AND SEVERABILITY
6	
7	"This compact shall be liberally construed so as to effectuate its
8	purposes. If this compact is held to be contrary to the constitution of
9	any state member thereto, this compact remains in full force and ef-
10	fect as to the remaining member states. Nothing in this compact su-
11	persedes state law or rules related to licensure of EMS agencies.
12	"
13	".
14	In line 37, delete "17" and insert "18".
15	