

HB 2939 -2 STAFF MEASURE SUMMARY

House Committee On Judiciary

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Meeting Dates: 2/4, 3/30

WHAT THE MEASURE DOES:

Clarifies that the venue for a youth subject to a waiver hearing is the county where the alleged act was committed, unless and until the waiver to adult court is denied. Authorizes youth commitment at Oregon Youth Authority (OYA) up until age 20 if the act was committed prior to age 18, with some exceptions.

ISSUES DISCUSSED:

EFFECT OF AMENDMENT:

-2 Provides that the amendments to section 2 of this 2021 Act apply to acts committed before, on or after the effective date of this 2021 Act that are the subject of dispositional orders entered on or after the effective date of this 2021 Act that recommend placement in a youth correction facility.

BACKGROUND:

In 2019, the Legislative Assembly enacted SB 1008, which created significant changes in the way that youth who commit Measure 11 crimes are treated in the juvenile and criminal justice systems. Specifically, it ended the automatic prosecution of 15-, 16-, and 17-year-olds as adults for Measure 11 offenses, authorized conditional release hearings for youth offenders under specified circumstances, and prohibited the imposition of a life sentence on youth offenders. After SB 1008's passage, the Office of Governor Kate Brown convened an implementation work group. As part of its charge, the group examined whether any legislative changes were necessary to better support the implementation of SB 1008. This measure is a product of that process.

HB 2940 specifies that a waiver hearing must be conducted in the county where the alleged act is alleged to have occurred and provides that youth up to the age of 20 may be committed to the Oregon Youth Authority under certain circumstances.