CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS BOARD

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Memorandum

| To: | Joint Ways and Means Subcommittee on General Government |
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| | Senator Jeff Golden and Representative Greg Smith, Co-Chairs |
| From: | Chris Huntington – Administrator, Construction Contractors Board |
| Date: | February 11, 2021 |
| Subject: | 2021-2023 Budget Hearing Follow up questions |

Question/Request

During CCB's 2021-2023 budget hearing, Representative Hayden made a request on behalf of the committee for information related to relative size of Oregon's construction businesses by number of employees. The stated purpose for the request was to assist the committee in assessing the impact on "small business" of various regulatory proposals.

Background

State and federal programs use a variety of standards to classify "small business," with little uniformity. The most common definitions use either "number of employees" or "annual receipts," but other standards exist.

As was noted in the hearing, CCB does not collect detailed information on number of employees or on annual receipts as part of the contractor licensing process. The following information was obtained through the Oregon Employment Department (*Full spreadsheet attached – Data is from first quarter 2020*).

| Oregon Construction Non-employer Establishments: | Total: | 22,437 |
|---|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Oregon Construction Establishments by # of Employees: | Total: 1-10: 1-20: 1-49: | 14,774 9,206 10,521 11,278 |

Notes:

- Data for number of employees in each category is contained in the attached spreadsheet.
- The "Zero Workers" column includes establishments that may have retained employees for short durations or seasonal work that "average out" to zero for purposes of employment data.
- The total number of non-employer construction establishments and construction establishments with employees is 37,211. This is below the agency's stated number of approximately 41,000 licensees. There are two likely contributors to this discrepancy:
 - Some construction firms hold both a commercial and a residential endorsement, which shows in our system as two licensees, but would show up in Employment Department data as a single "establishment."
 - There is likely some data "lag" in the non-employer data, as it is based on U.S. Census bureau data, which is not as updated as the Oregon employment data.

Oregon Size of Establishment by Industry Sector, First Quarter 2020, Statewide Number of establishments, March employment and total wages (in thousands)

| | | Size of establishment | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Industry Sector | Total | 0 | 1 to 4 | 5 to 9 | 10 to 19 | 20 to 49 | 50 to 99 | 100 to 249 | 250 to 499 | 500 plus |
| | | workers | workers | workers | workers | workers | workers | workers | workers | workers |
| Statewide | | | | | | | | | | |
| Establishments | 155,440 | 25,359 | 72,564 | 24,426 | 16,694 | 11,088 | 3,097 | 1,635 | 401 | 176 |
| Employment, March | 1,656,689 | | 136,929 | 162,218 | 226,199 | 331,537 | 210,024 | 244,532 | 135,259 | 209,991 |
| Wages, quarterly (000) | 23,588,444 | 139,030 | 1,697,073 | 1,726,167 | 2,481,636 | 3,877,327 | 2,851,745 | 3,514,005 | 2,141,986 | 5,159,476 |
| % of establishments | | 16.3 | 46.7 | 15.7 | 10.7 | 7.1 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| % of employment | | 0.0 | 8.3 | 9.8 | 13.7 | 20.0 | 12.7 | 14.8 | 8.2 | 12. |
| % of wages | | 0.6 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 10.5 | 16.4 | 12.1 | 14.9 | 9.1 | 21. |
| 23 Construction | | | | | | | | | | |
| Establishments | 14,774 | 3,186 | 6,941 | 2,265 | 1,315 | 757 | 194 | 91 | 16 | g |
| Employment, March | 107,994 | | 14,419 | 14,933 | 17,677 | 22,485 | 12,936 | 13,672 | 5,210 | 6,662 |
| Wages, quarterly (000) | 1,701,926 | 11,339 | 138,803 | 158,347 | 233,909 | 348,250 | 234,481 | 297,140 | 123,113 | 156,543 |
| % of sector establishments | | 21.6 | 47.0 | 15.3 | 8.9 | 5.1 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0. |
| % of sector employment | | 0.0 | 13.4 | 13.8 | 16.4 | 20.8 | 12.0 | 12.7 | 4.8 | 6. |
| % of sector wages | | 0.7 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 13.7 | 20.5 | 13.8 | 17.5 | 7.2 | 9.2 |

| Legal Form of Organization | Establishments | Receipts |
|--|----------------|-----------------|
| All | 22,437 | \$1,769,986,000 |
| C-Corporations and other corporate legal forms of organization | 176 | \$28,714,000 |
| S-Corporations | 914 | \$138,542,000 |
| Sole Proprietorships | 19,950 | \$1,354,040,000 |
| Partnerships | 1,397 | \$248,690,000 |

2018 Construction Nonemployers in Oregon

Source: U.S. Census Bureau Nonemployer Statistics