SB 1546-7 (LC 201) 2/11/20 (JLM/ps)

Requested by SENATE COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY

PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO SENATE BILL 1546

On page 1 of the printed bill, line 2, after "131.925," insert "166.257, 1 181A.485,". 2 In line 3, after the semicolon delete the rest of the line and insert "re-3 pealing ORS 181A.287; and declaring an emergency.". 4 Delete lines 5 through 19 and delete page 2 and insert: $\mathbf{5}$ 6 **"FIREARM PROHIBITION PROCEDURES** 7 8 "SECTION 1. Upon charging a defendant with an offense described 9 in ORS 166.255 (1)(b), the district attorney shall allege in the charging 10 instrument one of the following relationships existing between the 11 defendant and the person alleged to be the victim of the offense, at the 12 time of the offense: 13 "(1) The defendant is the current or former spouse of the victim; 14 "(2) The defendant is the parent or guardian of the victim; 15"(3) The defendant shares a minor child in common with the victim; 16 "(4) The defendant is cohabiting with or has cohabited with the 17 victim: 18 "(5) The defendant and the victim are adults related by blood or 19 marriage; or 20"(6) The defendant and the victim have been involved in a sexually 21

1 intimate relationship.

"SECTION 2. (1)(a) When a defendant is charged with an offense $\mathbf{2}$ described in ORS 166.255 (1)(b), the district attorney shall, unless 3 waived by the defendant or for good cause shown, at arraignment or 4 no later than 45 days prior to trial or entry of a guilty or no contest $\mathbf{5}$ plea, serve on the defendant and file with the court a notice stating 6 that, due to the nature of the relationship between the defendant and 7 the alleged victim, the defendant will be prohibited from possessing 8 firearms and ammunition if convicted of the offense. The notice must 9 specify a type of relationship listed in section 1 of this 2020 Act. 10

"(b) When a defendant is charged with stalking under ORS 163.732, the district attorney shall, unless waived by the defendant or for good cause shown, at arraignment or no later than 45 days prior to trial or entry of a guilty or no contest plea, serve on the defendant and file with the court a notice stating that, due to the nature of the offense, the defendant will be prohibited from possessing firearms and ammunition if convicted of the offense.

"(2) The Department of Justice, in consultation with the State
 Court Administrator, shall develop a form to be used to provide a no tice described in subsection (1) of this section. The form must:

"(a) Allow the district attorney, if applicable, to specify the relationship between the defendant and the alleged victim, and whether the relationship between the defendant and the alleged victim would cause the defendant to be prohibited from possessing firearms and ammunition under Oregon law or under both Oregon and federal law; and

"(b) Advise the defendant that the failure to allege any specified relationship between the defendant and the victim, or the absence of a court determination or order under section 3 of this 2020 Act, does not affect the lawfulness of the defendant's possession of firearms or ammunition under ORS 166.250 or 166.255, other Oregon law or federal
 law.

3 "SECTION 3. (1) If a defendant has been charged with an offense 4 described in ORS 166.255 (1)(b) on a charging instrument alleging that 5 the relationship existing between the defendant and the person alleged 6 to be the victim of the offense, at the time of the offense, is a type 7 listed in section 1 of this 2020 Act, the specified relationship may be 8 established as follows:

9 "(a) At any time prior to entry of a plea of guilty or no contest, the 10 defendant may stipulate, orally on the record or in writing, to the 11 nature of the relationship. Upon the stipulation, the court shall find 12 that the relationship has been established and shall proceed under 13 subsection (2) of this section.

"(b) If the defendant enters a plea of guilty or no contest to the offense described in ORS 166.255 (1)(b), but does not stipulate or admit to the nature of the relationship between the defendant and the victim, the district attorney has the burden of proving the nature of the relationship beyond a reasonable doubt. If the court finds that the burden of proof has been met, the court shall proceed under subsection (2) of this section.

"(c) If the defendant proceeds to trial on the offense described in ORS 166.255 (1)(b), the district attorney has the burden of proving the nature of the relationship beyond a reasonable doubt. The fact finder shall return a special verdict of 'yes' or 'no' on the issue of whether the nature of the relationship between the defendant and victim is as alleged. If the fact finder returns a verdict of 'yes,' the court shall proceed under subsection (2) of this section.

"(2) If the nature of the relationship between the defendant and the
 victim has been established under subsection (1) of this section, upon
 conviction of the offense described in ORS 166.255 (1)(b), the court

1 **shall:**

2 "(a) Make a written determination concerning the nature of the
3 relationship;

4 "(b) Enter an order prohibiting the defendant from possessing
5 firearms and ammunition; and

"(c) Inform the defendant that the Department of State Police and
the sheriff will be notified concerning the order for purposes of entry
into state and federal databases.

9 "(3)(a) The court shall notify the Department of State Police and
10 the county sheriff when the court enters an order described in sub11 section (2) of this section.

"(b) Upon receipt of the notification described in paragraph (a) of
 this subsection:

"(A) The Department of State Police shall enter the information
 into any appropriate state or national databases; and

"(B) The sheriff shall enter the information into any appropriate
 state or national databases.

"(4)(a) Upon conviction of stalking under ORS 163.732, the court
 shall:

20 "(A) Enter an order prohibiting the defendant from possessing 21 firearms and ammunition; and

"(B) Inform the defendant that the Department of State Police and
the sheriff will be notified concerning the order for purposes of entry
into state and federal databases.

"(b) The court shall notify the Department of State Police and the
county sheriff when the court enters an order described in paragraph
(a) of this subsection.

"(c) Upon receipt of the notification described in paragraph (b) of
 this subsection:

30 "(A) The Department of State Police shall enter the information

1 into any appropriate state or national databases; and

2 "(B) The sheriff shall enter the information into any appropriate
3 state or national databases.

"(5) The State Court Administrator shall develop a form to be used 4 for the determination and order described in subsection (2) of this 5 section and the order described in subsection (4)(a) of this section. The 6 form must allow the court to designate the crime of conviction, specify 7 the relationship between the defendant and the victim, if applicable, 8 and specify whether the conviction or relationship causes the defend-9 ant to be prohibited from possessing firearms and ammunition under 10 Oregon law or under both Oregon and federal law. 11

"(6) The absence of a court determination or order under this section does not affect the lawfulness of the defendant's possession of
firearms or ammunition under ORS 166.250 or 166.255, other Oregon
law or federal law.

16 "SECTION 4. The Department of State Police, when entering in-17 formation received under section 3 of this 2020 Act into a state or na-18 tional database, shall ensure, and shall develop a process if necessary 19 to ensure, that the information specifies whether the defendant is 20 prohibited from possessing firearms and ammunition under Oregon 21 law or under both Oregon and federal law.

²² "<u>SECTION 4a.</u> ORS 166.257 is amended to read:

"166.257. (1) Upon receiving a request to return a firearm or ammunition
relinquished to a law enforcement agency pursuant to ORS 166.256, the law
enforcement agency shall:

"(a) Notify the [Department of Justice of the return request for the purposes
of notifying the] petitioner of the order of the return request; and

"(b) Hold the firearm or ammunition for 72 hours after receiving the re-quest.

30 "(2) Prior to returning the firearm or ammunition, the law enforcement

1 agency shall:

"(a) Confirm that the person to whom the law enforcement agency will
return the firearm or ammunition is the lawful owner of the firearm or ammunition, or a person with a possessory right to the firearm or ammunition;
and

6 "(b) Perform a criminal background check as defined in ORS 166.432 to 7 confirm that the person is not prohibited from possessing a firearm or am-8 munition under state or federal law.".

9 On page 3, delete lines 1 through 38.

10 On page 7, line 1, after "waive" delete the rest of the line.

In line 2, delete "hearings" and insert "a review hearing".

12 In line 9, delete "to" and insert "shall".

¹³ In line 29, delete "419C.319" and insert "419C.349".

14 On page 8, line 45, delete "137.712 (1)" and insert "137.707 (4)".

15 On page 9, delete lines 15 through 20 and insert:

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"LAW ENFORCEMENT PSYCHOLOGICAL SCREENINGS

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¹⁹ "SECTION 13. ORS 181A.485 is amended to read:

²⁰ "181A.485. (1) As used in this section:

"(a) 'Law enforcement agency' means a public body, as defined in ORS
174.109, that employs law enforcement officers to enforce criminal laws.

"(b) 'Law enforcement officer' means a police officer, reserve officer or
certified reserve officer, as those terms are defined in ORS 181A.355.

"(2) A law enforcement agency may not employ a person as a law
enforcement officer unless the person has completed a psychological screening to determine the person's fitness to serve as a law enforcement officer.

"(3) The psychological screening required by subsection (2) of this section must be conducted by a licensed mental health professional who meets the qualifications and training requirements established by the Board on Public 1 Safety Standards and Training by rule.

"(4) Notwithstanding subsection (2) of this section, a law enforcement agency may employ a person as a law enforcement officer who
has not completed the psychological screening required by this section
if:

"(a) The person was previously employed within the same law
enforcement agency as a corrections officer as defined in ORS
181A.355; and

9 "(b) Prior to or as a condition of the previous employment, the 10 person completed a psychological screening conducted by a licensed 11 mental health professional with qualifications and training similar to 12 a professional conducting a screening under this section.

13 "[(4)] (5) The board shall establish by rule:

"(a) The qualifications and training necessary for a licensed mental
 health professional to conduct a psychological screening under this section;
 and

"(b) Standards and procedures for conducting a psychological screeningunder this section.

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"MISCELLANEOUS

22 "SECTION 14. The unit captions used in this 2020 Act are provided 23 only for the convenience of the reader and do not become part of the 24 statutory law of this state or express any legislative intent in the 25 enactment of this 2020 Act.

²⁶ "<u>SECTION 15.</u> (1) Sections 1 to 4 of this 2020 Act become operative ²⁷ on January 1, 2021.

"(2) The repeal of ORS 181A.287 by section 5 of this 2020 Act becomes
 operative on January 1, 2021.

³⁰ "(3) The amendments to ORS 131.920, 131.925, 166.257, 181A.485 and

SB 1546-7 2/11/20 Proposed Amendments to SB 1546 801.208 by sections 4a, 6 to 8 and 13 of this 2020 Act become operative
on January 1, 2021.

<u>SECTION 16.</u> This 2020 Act being necessary for the immediate
preservation of the public peace, health and safety, an emergency is
declared to exist, and this 2020 Act takes effect on its passage.".

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