HB 3087-1 (LC 4222) 4/5/19 (CDT/am/ps)

Requested by Representative WITT

## PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO HOUSE BILL 3087

In line 2 of the printed bill, after "poaching;" insert "creating new provisions; amending ORS 496.992, 497.400 and 498.128;".

3 Delete lines 4 through 18 and insert:

4 "<u>SECTION 1.</u> (1) The State Department of Fish and Wildlife shall
 5 establish an anti-poaching awareness program to:

6 "(a) Increase public awareness of the impacts of poaching;

7 "(b) Increase reporting of poaching and poaching-related activity;

8 "(c) Increase law enforcement detection of poaching; and

9 "(d) Promote consistent prosecution and punishment for poaching.

"(2) The State Fish and Wildlife Commission may adopt rules to
 implement the anti-poaching awareness program.

"<u>SECTION 2.</u> In addition to and not in lieu of any other appropriation, there is appropriated to the State Department of Fish and Wildlife, for the biennium beginning July 1, 2019, out of the General Fund, the amount of \$\_\_\_\_\_, which may be expended for the antipoaching awareness program established in section 1 of this 2019 Act.

"SECTION 3. ORS 496.992, as amended by section 1, chapter 14, Oregon
Laws 2018, is amended to read:

"496.992. (1) Except as otherwise provided by this section or other law, a violation of any provision of the wildlife laws, or any rule adopted pursuant to the wildlife laws, is a Class A misdemeanor if the offense is committed 1 with a culpable mental state.

"(2) Except as otherwise provided by this section or other law, a violation
of a provision of the wildlife laws, or a rule adopted pursuant to the wildlife
laws, that does not involve the taking of wildlife is a Class D violation if
the offense is committed without a culpable mental state.

6 "(3) A violation of a provision of the wildlife laws, or a rule adopted 7 pursuant to the wildlife laws, that involves the taking of wildlife, other than 8 nongame mammals and game birds, is a Class A violation if the offense is 9 committed without a culpable mental state.

"(4) A violation of a provision of the wildlife laws, or a rule adopted pursuant to the wildlife laws, that involves the taking of nongame mammals or game birds is a Class C violation if the offense is committed without a culpable mental state.

"(5) A violation of a provision of the wildlife laws, or a rule adopted pursuant to the wildlife laws, that involves the size or quantity limits for salmon, steelhead trout and sturgeon is a Class A violation if the offense is committed without a culpable mental state.

"(6) A violation of a provision of the wildlife laws, or a rule adopted pursuant to the wildlife laws, relating to the size or quantity limits for fish or shellfish, other than size and quantity limits for salmon, steelhead trout and sturgeon, is a Class C violation if the offense is committed without a culpable mental state.

"(7) A violation of the nonresident licensing provisions of ORS 497.102
or 497.121 is a Class A violation if the offense is committed without a culpable mental state.

"(8) A violation of ORS 496.994 is a Class A violation if the offense is
 committed without a culpable mental state.

"(9) A violation of ORS 498.136, 498.142 or 498.146 is a Class A violation if the offense is committed without a culpable mental state.

<sup>30</sup> "[(9)] (10) The second and each subsequent conviction within a 10-year

HB 3087-1 4/5/19 Proposed Amendments to HB 3087 period for the taking of a raptor or the taking of game fish with a total value of \$200 or more or the taking of antelope, black bear, cougar, deer, elk, moose, mountain goat or mountain sheep in violation of any provision of the wildlife laws, or any rule adopted pursuant thereto, that occurs more than one hour prior to, or more than one hour subsequent to, a season established for the lawful taking of such game mammals or game fish is a Class C felony if the offense is committed with a culpable mental state.

"(11) A violation of a provision of the wildlife laws, or a rule adopted
pursuant to the wildlife laws, is a Class C felony if the offense involves
any of the following and is committed with a culpable mental state:

"(a) The second and each subsequent unlawful taking of wildlife
 with the intent to sell or to barter, trade, import, export or otherwise
 exchange the wildlife or a part of the wildlife.

14 "(b) An unlawful taking of wildlife by an outfitter or guide.

15 "(c) An unlawful taking of more than 100 wildlife.

"[(10)] (12) If a person is convicted of a Class A misdemeanor under subsection (1) of this section, in addition to any other penalty authorized by law, the court shall impose a fine that is:

"(a) Equal to the maximum fine described in ORS 161.635 (1)(a), if the person has two or more previous convictions for a Class A misdemeanor under subsection (1) of this section or if the offense involves taking three or more times the daily bag limit of any wildlife.

"(b) Not less than one-half of the maximum fine described in ORS 161.635
(1)(a), if the offense involves:

<sup>25</sup> "(A) Failing to release a sturgeon more than six feet in length;

(B) Unlawfully taking wildlife with the intent to sell, barter, trade, import or export the wildlife, or parts thereof, or selling, bartering, trading, importing or exporting unlawfully taken wildlife, or parts thereof; or

"(C) Taking a raptor and the person has a previous conviction for takinga raptor.

"(c) Not less than one-fourth of the maximum fine described in ORS 161.635 (1)(a), if the offense involves taking a raptor and the person does not have a previous conviction for taking a raptor.

"[(11)] (13) If more than one minimum fine described in subsection [(10)]
(12) of this section applies, the court shall impose a fine in an amount that
is not less than the highest of the applicable minimum fines.

((12)(a)) (14)(a) If a court imposes a fine as penalty for an offense under 7 the wildlife laws that involves the unlawful taking or killing of wildlife 8 listed under ORS 496.705 (2), the court shall order that the defendant pay all 9 or a portion of the fine separately to the clerk of the court for paying over 10 to the State Fish and Wildlife Commission. The clerk shall pay over to the 11 commission the amount that the court ordered the defendant to pay sepa-12 rately for that purpose. The amount that the court orders to be paid sepa-13rately to the clerk for paying over to the commission shall be the lesser of: 14 "(A) The amount of the fine imposed; or 15

"(B) The amount that the commission could recover under ORS 496.705(2) as damages for the unlawful taking or killing.

"(b) If the amount that the commission could recover under ORS 496.705 (2) as damages for the unlawful taking or killing of wildlife is more than the maximum fine established for the offense under ORS 153.018, 161.625 or 161.635 or a specific fine statute, notwithstanding ORS 153.018, 161.625 or 161.635 or any specific fine statute, the maximum fine for the offense is the amount that the commission could recover under ORS 496.705 (2) as damages for the unlawful taking or killing.

"(c) If an amount paid over to the commission under this subsection is
less than the amount that the commission could recover under ORS 496.705
(2) as damages for the unlawful taking or killing of wildlife, payment of the
amount does not prevent the commission from bringing an action under ORS
496.705 (2) to recover damages for the unlawful taking or killing. However,
notwithstanding ORS 496.705, the amount recoverable under ORS 496.705 (2)

HB 3087-1 4/5/19 Proposed Amendments to HB 3087 by the commission as damages for the unlawful taking or killing shall be
reduced by the amount paid to the commission under this subsection from a
fine imposed for the unlawful taking or killing.

"[(13)(a)] (15)(a) In addition to any other penalty authorized by law, the
court shall order the State Fish and Wildlife Commission to revoke all licenses, tags and permits issued to a person in the manner provided for in
ORS 497.415 (3), (5) and (6) if the person is convicted of:

8 "(A) A Class A misdemeanor under subsection (1) of this section if the
9 offense involves:

10 "(i) A violation of ORS 498.042; or

"(ii) The unlawful taking of wildlife with the intent to sell, barter, trade,
import or export the wildlife, or parts thereof, or selling, bartering, trading,
importing or exporting unlawfully taken wildlife, or parts thereof; or

14 "(B) A Class C felony under subsection [(9)] (10) of this section.

"(b) Notwithstanding ORS 497.415 (5), upon having a license, tag or permit revoked under paragraph (a)(A)(i) of this subsection for the second time
in a 10-year period, a person is prohibited from applying for or obtaining
another such license, tag or permit.

"[(14)] (16) Upon the third conviction within a 10-year period for violation of a provision of the wildlife laws, or a rule adopted pursuant to the wildlife laws, the court shall order all guns, boats, vehicles, traps, fishing apparatus, electronic devices and other implements used in committing the third or subsequent offense to be seized and forfeited to the State of Oregon, to be turned over to the State Fish and Wildlife Commission for disposal in the manner provided for in ORS 496.680.

[(15)] (17) As used in this section:

"(a) 'Culpable mental state' has the meaning given that term in ORS161.085.

29 "(b) 'Previous conviction' includes a conviction entered in the same sen-30 tencing proceeding if the conviction is for a separate criminal episode as 1 defined in ORS 131.505.

"(c) 'Raptor' means a member of the order Falconiformes or Strigiformes
and includes owls, hawks, falcons, eagles, osprey and harriers.

4 "<u>SECTION 4.</u> The amendments to ORS 496.992 by section 3 of this
5 2019 Act apply to offenses committed on or after the effective date of
6 this 2019 Act.

"SECTION 5. ORS 497.400, as amended by section 2, chapter 14, Oregon
Laws 2018, is amended to read:

9 "497.400. No person shall:

"(1) Apply for, obtain or possess for personal use or for the use of any other person more licenses, tags or permits issued by the State Fish and Wildlife Commission than are authorized for personal use during the current year by the wildlife laws and rules promulgated pursuant thereto.

"(2) Alter, borrow, loan or transfer to another person any license, tag or
 permit issued by the commission.

"(3) In applying for a license, tag or permit issued by the commission, knowingly make any false statement of any information required by the application regarding the person in whose name the license, tag or permit is to be issued.

"(4) Possess any license, tag or permit that has been altered, borrowed,
loaned or transferred or for which any false statements were knowingly made
in applying therefor.

"(5) Apply for or obtain any license, tag or permit issued by the commission when civil damages due pursuant to ORS 496.705, moneys due the State
Department of Fish and Wildlife from court-ordered restitutions for violations of the wildlife laws or moneys due the commission under ORS 496.992
[(12)] (14) have not been paid.

<sup>28</sup> "<u>SECTION 6.</u> ORS 498.128 is amended to read:

29 "498.128. (1) The State Fish and Wildlife Commission shall adopt rules 30 prohibiting the use of drones for the following purposes related to the pur1 suit of wildlife:

2 "(a) Angling;

3 "(b) Hunting;

4 "(c) Trapping;

5 "(d) Aiding angling, hunting or trapping through the use of drones to 6 harass, track, locate or scout wildlife; and

7 "(e) Interfering in the acts of a person who is lawfully angling, hunting8 or trapping.

9 "(2) Rules adopted to carry out the prohibitions provided for in this sec-10 tion may include exemptions for:

"(a) Subject to ORS 837.360, the State Department of Fish and Wildlife and the department's agents and contractors for the use of drones in carrying out the duties of the department[; or], including but not limited to the prevention or detection of poaching; and

15 "(b) The use of drones in a manner otherwise prohibited under this sec-16 tion if the purpose of the use is to benefit wildlife management or habitat 17 or for the protection of property.

"(3) Nothing in this section is meant to limit the use of drones by a person who is lawfully engaging in activities authorized under the commercial
fishing laws.

21 "(4) As used in this section, 'drone' means:

<sup>22</sup> "(a) An unmanned flying machine;

<sup>23</sup> "(b) An unmanned water-based vehicle; or

"(c) Any other vehicle that is able to operate in the air, in or under the
water or on land, either remotely or autonomously, and without a human
occupant.

27 "<u>SECTION 7.</u> The Attorney General shall make one or more em-28 ployees of the Department of Justice available to a local government 29 to assist the local government with prosecuting violations of the 30 wildlife laws related to poaching. <u>"SECTION 8.</u> This 2019 Act being necessary for the immediate
 preservation of the public peace, health and safety, an emergency is
 declared to exist, and this 2019 Act takes effect July 1, 2019.".

HB 3087-1 4/5/19 Proposed Amendments to HB 3087

4