90 Years of Dam Safety: The Need for Modernization and HB 2085 A

OREGON



WATER RESOURCES D E P A R T M E N T

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Why does Oregon have a Dam Safety program?

- Water storage is essential to meeting water needs
 - Drinking water, agriculture, recreation, & other uses
 - Supply during summer and droughts
 - More critical with climate change





Why does Oregon have a Dam Safety Program?

- Consequence of dam failure can be high - lives, property, and infrastructure
- Maintenance and safe operation necessary to keep benefits and prevent failures

➤1929 Dam Safety Statutes







Pictures: Safety Incident, Dam Failure, and Dam in Need of Repair



State Regulated Dams

# of High Hazard Dams	75
Satisfactory	31
Fair	25
Poor	10
Unsatisfactory	7
Under Analysis	2
# of Significant Hazard Dams	149
# of Low Hazard Dams	729
Total # of State-Regulated Dams	953



Modernization Effort

- Sought feedback from stakeholders
 Legend
 State, High
 State, Significant
 State, Low
 - Minimize risk to lives, property and infrastructure throughout the life of the dam, while balancing the owners' need for water





HB 2085 A - Overview

- Repeals the current laws; as a result many existing authorities appear as new language
- Jurisdiction Non-federally regulated dams: water and wastewater
- Approval of modifications and receipt of final engineering documentation
- Fee for reviews of construction plans
- Guidance for owners on their responsibilities



HB 2085 A - Overview

- Process for safe removal of high and significant hazard dams
- Provide tools to address maintenance and safety issues, improving the safety of dams to protect people, property, and infrastructure
 - Cooperative plan and timeframe (particularly for seismic and floods), informal resolution, formal corrective action, injunction, civil penalty, and maintenance action
- Clarify WRD's general authorities and actions may take during a dam failure
- Operative date July 1, 2020 to allow time for rulemaking



-A5 Amendment

- Result of negotiations with stakeholders.
- Fulfills commitments documented in memo to House Committee
- -A5 changes by section of HB 2085A
 - 2 Modified definition of dam failure*
 - 4 Limited fee for dam modification to change in height
 - 5 Strike standards for safe removal
 - 6 Strike inspection request by neighbors (does not affect WRD ability to inspect if receive complaint)
 - 8 Technical correction to reflect nexus with notice in section 7
 - 14 Deletes "in a form acceptable to the Department"
 - 19 Reduce civil penalty from \$5,000 to \$500 for failing to maintain
 - 20 Modification to hydraulic structures section revert liability language *Only change from memo

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Current Corrective Action Process in Statute





Overview of Proposed Tools in HB 2085A to Ensure Safety



For any action, at any time may: Informally resolve through settlement, stipulation, consent order, etc.

Maintenance action, or action on unsafe or potentially unsafe dam -> Opportunity to meet with Department



HB 2085A Maintenance Action





HB 2085A Formal Corrective Action

