FISCAL IMPACT OF PROPOSED LEGISLATION

80th Oregon Legislative Assembly – 2019 Regular Session Legislative Fiscal Office

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Measure Description:

Provides that student who legally entered United States under Compact of Free Association treaty between United States and Republic of Palau, Republic of the Marshall Islands or Federated States of Micronesia qualifies for exemption from nonresident tuition and fees at public universities if student meets other tuition equity requirements.

Government Unit(s) Affected:

Higher Education Coordinating Commission (HECC), Public Universities

Summary of Fiscal Impact:

Costs related to the measure are indeterminate at this time - See explanatory analysis.

Analysis: This bill would exempt students who are Compact of Free Association (COFA) islanders and students with refugee or special immigrant visas from paying nonresident tuition and fees at public universities in Oregon, provided that they have not previously established a residence in any other state or territory of the United States (US) or District of Columbia. COFA islanders include those who legally entered the US under the Compact of Free Association treaty between the US and the Republic of Palau, the Republic of the Marshall Islands, and the Federated States of Micronesia. The bill also extends eligibility for scholarships and other aid offered by public universities and state-funded grants to these students. The number of students eligible for state-funded grants is expected to minimally increase, though this would increase the demand for programs that are currently at or above capacity.

There is an indeterminate fiscal impact to universities because the number of students who may be affected is unknown. While the number of students at most universities is low (1-4 students per year), Eastern Oregon University (EOU) has approximately 40 students within this population. Currently, these students pay either nonresident or Western Undergrad Exchange (WUE) rates (150% of resident rates). The graduation and retention rate for these students is low and generally attributed to financial issues and the higher cost of attendance. Near term, universities may see a decrease in tuition due to COFA islanders, refugee, and special immigrant visa students paying resident rates instead of higher WUE or non-resident rates. However, in the long term, universities may see an overall increase in tuition due to an increase in matriculation rates and greater student retention.