

TO CHAIR WAGNER AND THE MEMBERS OF THE SENATE EDUCATION
COMMITTEE

FROM: Hank Stevens, Member of the American Association of University Women of Oregon

RE: Support for Senate Bill 794
Hearing: MONDAY, March 11, 2019

I write this in support of Senate Bill 794.

A significant number of women attending our public colleges and community colleges today do so while also caring for dependent children. Unfortunately, Oregon doesn't track how many of our students find themselves in this situation. We can't determine whether student parents graduate at the same or different rates. We don't know whether student parents drop out at the same or different rates as students without children, take longer to obtain a degree or feel they must limit their career aspirations.

National data show that 53% of student parents will not complete a degree. Only 28% of single mothers graduate with a degree or certificate within 6 years of enrollment and another 55 percent leave school before earning any college credential at all. Low-income college students with children are 25% less likely to obtain a degree than low-income adults without children.

Supporting students with children is a critical component of promoting racial and ethnic equity in education, as rates of parenthood vary substantially by race and ethnicity. Among African American female undergraduates nationwide, for example, 47 percent are raising dependent children while in school.

The bottom line —A college education provides dignity to the student and a way up and out of economically fragile situations. However, the impact of a college education extends far beyond the student parent. Parents who complete or are obtaining a college degree serve as essential role models for their children, and their educational success reaches to the second and third generations. They also become income generating citizens of Oregon's economy.

I urge you to support Senate Bill 794.

Respectfully,

Hank Stevens
Gresham, Oregon

PS: I would further recommend that this data be recorded, not only for women, but for all students, including:

- are they single parents?
- if in a two parent household, is the other parent also a student?