

ADDICTION

- 1 out of every 10 Oregonians suffers from the disease of addiction¹
- 2 out of every 3 Oregonians is a friend or family member to someone suffering from addiction¹
- Oregon has a **9.22% untreated addiction rate** and ranks **50**th **in the nation in access to** treatment²

HEALTH OF OREGONIANS

- Five Oregonians die from alcohol-related causes every day³
- One to two more Oregonians die from drug overdoses daily⁴
- Drug overdoses kill at the same rate as firearms⁴ and at a higher rate than HIV/AIDs at the height of the epidemic⁵
- The death rates are expected to continue growing, resulting in an alarming **212% increase in** alcohol deaths and a **157% increase in drug deaths** from 1999-2025⁶
- People suffering from addiction are nearly twice as likely to also suffer from mood and anxiety disorders⁷

SOCIAL COSTS

- 1 out of every 10 Oregonians living in homelessness suffer from addiction⁸
- Two-thirds of homeless individuals with an addiction are living in unsheltered locations⁸
- Over half of children entering foster care in 2017 had a parent with a drug use problem and 13.2% had a parent with an alcohol use problem⁹
- 3 out of every 4 people incarcerated are addicted (61%) or have some level of misuse (13%)¹⁰

ECONOMIC COST

- Untreated substance abuse costs Oregon \$5.9 billion every year¹¹
 - \$4.15 billion in lost earnings, \$813 million in health care, and \$967 million in other costs such as law enforcement, criminal justice and social welfare expenditures
- Alcohol dependence alone cost Oregon \$3.2 billion in 2006, compared to only \$3.95 million earned in tax revenues from the sale of alcohol¹¹
- Excessive drinking costs the U.S. \$2.05 per drink¹²

⁵ Epidemiologic Profile of HIV/AIDS in Oregon, Oregon Health Authority, Mar. 2014.

¹ Substance Use Disorders in Oregon - Prevention, Treatment & Recovery, Oregon Substance Use Disorder Research Committee, Nov. 2017.

² 2016-2017 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Model-Based Prevalence Estimates, SAMHSA, 2018.

³ <u>Alcohol-Related Deaths by County, Oregon, 2013–2016</u>, Oregon Health Authority, Apr. 2018.

⁴ <u>National Center for Health Statistics Stats of the State of Oregon</u>, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 2016.

⁶ Pain in the Nation: The Drug, Alcohol and Suicide Crises and the Need for a National Strategy, Trust for America's Health and Well Being Trust, Nov. 2017.

⁷ <u>Health Consequences of Drug Misuse</u>, National Institute on Drug Abuse, Mar. 2017.

⁸ <u>Point-in-Time Estimates of</u> Homelessness, Oregon Housing and Community Services, 2017.

⁹ 2017 Child Welfare Data Book, Oregon Department of Human Services, Feb. 2018.

¹⁰ <u>Quick Facts</u>, Oregon Department of Corrections, Sept. 2018.

¹¹ <u>The Economic Costs of Alcohol and Drug Abuse in Oregon in 2006</u>, ECONorthwest, 2008.

¹² 2010 National and State Costs of Excessive Alcohol Consumption, American Journal of Preventive Medicine, Nov. 2015.