# March 2019 Economic & Revenue Outlook

February 27<sup>th</sup>, 2019

Oregon Office of Economic Analysis Mark McMullen Josh Lehner

# Economic Outlook



## Slowing Macro Outlook

#### **U.S. Economic Growth Set to Slow**



#### **Structural Drags**

Demographics

#### Cyclical Drags

- Supply Constraints
- Slack is gone

#### Policy Drags

- Interest rate hikes
- Federal spending
- No more tax cuts

Latest Data: 2018q3 | Source: IHS Markit, Oregon Office of Economic Analysis





## Outlook is Stable, but Economy is Slowing

#### **Total Nonfarm Employment**

Year-over-Year Percent Change





### Issue: Credit Conditions

### Loan Delinquencies Remain Low

#### **Commerical & Industrial Loans** and **Consumer Credit**



Oregon Office of Economic Analysis



## Issue: Demographics

### The Silver Tsunami is Crashing Ashore

Annual Change in Oregonians 60+ Years Old Not in the Labor Force



Oregon Office of Economic Analysis



Population is growing in all regions.

Migration is key to local labor force outlook.

# Revenue Update and Outlook



### Just Getting Started

#### Here We Go! Tax Season Begins

Personal Income Tax Refunds, Cumulative



Latest Data: Feb 22, 2019 | Source: Oregon Dept of Revenue, Oregon Office of Economic Analysis

Oregon Office of Economic Analysis



## PIT Withholding

### **Total Oregon Wage Growth**

Year-over-Year



10



### Total Personal Income Taxes

#### **Personal Income Tax Collections**

Year-over-Year Percent Change, 3 Month Average



regon Office J. Latest Data: January 2019 | Source: Oregon Department of Revenue, Oregon Office of Economic Analysis

Economic Analysis



### Year-End Estimated Payments

Tax Year	Dec-Jan Estimated Payments (\$ mil)	Growth	Non- Withholding Income* (\$ mil)	Growth	Dec-Jan Est Pmts/ NWHInc
2007	375		23,275		1.6%
2008	268	-28.4%	15,027	-35.1%	1.8%
2009	227	-15.2%	11,696	-21.4%	1.9%
2010	253	11.5%	12,974	11.0%	1.9%
2011	268	5.6%	13,085	0.6%	2.0%
2012	345	28.8%	17,797	35.6%	1.9%
2013	346	0.5%	16,878	-5.4%	2.0%
2014	416	20.0%	20,822	22.9%	2.0%
2015	466	12.0%	22,424	7.4%	2.1%
2016	486	4.3%	23,786	6.4%	2.0%
2017	691	42.3%	26,211	10.2%	2.6%
2018*	337	-51.2%	25,494	-2.7%	1.3%



\* Non-withheld Income Includes: Interest, Dividends, Cap Gains, Schedule E and Business, 2018 Data through 1/31



### Year-End Estimated Payments

#### **Broken Leading Indicator for April**

Year-over-Year Percent Change 40% Non-Withheld Income 20% 2017 🕨 2018 0% -20%  $R^2 = 0.9798$ -40% -60% -40% -20% 0% 20% 40% 60% **Q4 Estimated Payments** 

re: Non-withheld Income: Interest, Dividends, Capital Gains, Schedule E, Business Income | Source: OR DOR, OR Office of Econ Analysis





### **Gauging Oregon Capital Gains**

<-- Stockpile of Unrealized Gains Realized Gains -->



14



### Corporate Collections Are Booming

### **Corporate Tax Collections**

\$ millions



Latest Data: January 2019 | Source: Oregon Department of Revenue, Oregon Office of Economic Analysis

Oregon Ottice ot Economic Analysis



### Revenue Forecast Summary

2017-19

2019-21

	Difference				Difference	
	March Forecast 2017-19	March Less December	March Less COS	March Forecast 2019-21	March Less December	
Taxes						
Personal Income Taxes	17,840,948,000	36,282,000	693,562,000	18,919,129,000	(138,718,000)	
Transfer to Counties (Gain Share)	(32,971,000)	0	(15,000)	(33,070,000)	0	
Corporate Income Taxes	1,429,753,000	123,175,000	352,776,000	1,199,555,000	69,941,000	
Transfer Including RDF (Minimum Ta	(41,957,000)	(3,166,000)	547,000	(146,830,000)	(1,257,000)	
Other Revenues	1,382,465,000	(12,208,000)	54,900,000	1,313,838,000	(12,512,000)	
Net General Fund Revenues	20,578,238,000	144,083,000	1,101,770,000	21,252,622,000	(82,546,000)	
The General Fund Revenues	20,370,230,000	111,005,000	1,101,110,000	21,252,022,000	(02,310,000)	
Plus Beginning Balance	1,000,385,138	0	219,549,128	1,451,953,497	144,083,000	
Less Anticipated Administrative Actions*	(21,472,000)	0	0	0	0	
Less Legislatively Adopted Actions**	(179,424,096)	0	696,300	(199,257,735)	0	
Available Resources	21,377,727,042	144,083,000	1,322,015,428	22,505,317,762	61,537,000	
Appropriations	19,925,773,545	0	66,973,545			
Estimated Ending Balance	1,451,953,497	144,083,000	1,255,041,883			



## Kickers Over Time

#### **Oregon Personal Income Kicker**

Kicker Credit or Refund, % of Liability



Source: Oregon Legislative Revenue Office, Oregon Office of Economic Analysis

Oregon Office of Economic Analysis



## What Is Your Cut?

Income Group	Adjusted Gross Income*	Rough Estimate of Kicker Size**
Bottom 20%	< \$11,200	\$14
Second 20%	\$11,200 - \$26,300	\$82
Middle 20%	\$26,300 - \$47,800	\$185
Fourth 20%	\$47,800 - \$87,400	\$340
Next 15%	\$87,400 - \$177,300	\$692
Next 4%	\$177,300 - \$401,200	\$1,621
Top 1%	> \$401,200	\$7,413
Average	\$61,600	\$367
Median	\$35,000-\$36,000	\$180

Oregon Of Economic

\* Based on 2016 actual tax returns \*\* Based on 2016 actual tax returns, PIT kicker amount (\$748 million)
 and the Oregon Office of Economic Analysis' forecast for tax liability in 2018



## Biennial Revenue Growth



19



### Reserves Continue to Grow

#### **Oregon Budgetary Reserves (billions)**



**Effective Reserves (\$ millions)** 

	Dec 2018	End 2017-19
ESF	\$560.9	\$617.4
RDF	\$587.3	\$595.4
Reserves	\$1,148.2	\$1,212.9
Ending Balance	\$1,452.0	\$1,452.0
Total	\$2,600.2	\$2,664.8
% of GF	12.6%	12.9%

Source: Oregon Office of Economic Analysis









mark.mcmullen@oregon.gov (503) 378-3455

joshua.lehner@oregon.gov (971) 209-5929

www.OregonEconomicAnalysis.com
@OR\_EconAnalysis

