SB 822-2 (LC 3616) 4/20/15 (JLM/ps)

PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO SENATE BILL 822

On <u>page 1</u> of the printed bill, line 2, after "provisions;" delete the rest of the line and delete line 3 and insert "amending ORS 132.090 and 132.430; repealing ORS 132.080; and declaring an emergency.".

4 Delete lines 5 through 29 and delete page 2.

5 On page 3, delete lines 1 through 17 and insert:

6 "<u>SECTION 1.</u> (1)(a) The judge charging the grand jury pursuant to 7 ORS 132.070 shall instruct the grand jury to record its proceedings in 8 the manner described in subsection (2) of this section. For purposes 9 of this section, the proceedings of the grand jury do not include grand 10 jury deliberations or voting.

"(b) The court shall provide and maintain suitable audio electronic
 recording devices for the grand jury to use to record its proceedings
 as described in subsection (2) of this section.

"(c) The Chief Justice of the Supreme Court shall determine the types of audio electronic recording devices that are suitable for recording grand jury proceedings and shall establish policies and procedures to carry out the provisions of this section and sections 2 and 3 of this 2015 Act.

"(d) The prosecuting attorney shall provide the court access to the premises in which the grand jury fulfills its obligations and the recording equipment used to carry out the provisions of this section and section 2 of this 2015 Act. The presiding judge of each judicial district may enter into an agreement with prosecuting attorneys that identifies the conditions and terms of access.

"(2)(a) The court shall select a member of the grand jury as the grand jury clerk, who shall electronically record all proceedings described in section 2 of this 2015 Act with the suitable audio electronic recording device the court provides for that purpose.

"(b) Notwithstanding paragraph (a) of this subsection, the court 7 may appoint a certified shorthand reporter as defined in ORS 8.415 8 9 from funds appropriated for that purpose, who shall be permitted to attend all proceedings of the grand jury for the purpose of taking ac-10 curate notes by shorthand or by means of a mechanical or electronic 11 typing device. The certified shorthand reporter shall be sworn to cor-12 rectly report all proceedings of the grand jury described in section 2 13 of this 2015 Act and to keep secret any information concerning the 14 grand jury proceedings, except as ordered by the court. 15

"(3)(a) An inadvertent failure of an audio electronic recording de vice to accurately record all or part of a grand jury proceeding does
 not affect the validity of any prosecution or indictment.

"(b) An inadvertent failure of a grand jury clerk to correctly operate an audio electronic recording device in a manner that accurately records all or part of a grand jury proceeding does not affect the validity of any prosecution or indictment.

"(c) An inadvertent failure of a certified shorthand reporter to ac curately record all or part of a grand jury proceeding does not affect
 the validity of any prosecution or indictment.

"(4) This section and section 2 of this 2015 do not apply to grand
 jury proceedings under ORS 132.440 that inquire into conditions in
 correctional facilities and youth correction facilities.

"<u>SECTION 2.</u> (1) Except as provided in subsection (2) of this section,
 the grand jury clerk operating the audio electronic recording device

as described in section 1 (2)(a) of this 2015 Act, or the certified shorthand reporter described in section 1 (2)(b) of this 2015 Act, shall record
all matters that come before the grand jury, including:

4 "(a) The case name and number;

5 "(b) The names of witnesses appearing before the grand jury;

6 "(c) Each statement made or question asked by the district attor7 ney;

"(d) Each question asked of, and each response given by, a witness
who appears before the grand jury; and

"(e) Any statements made by a grand juror as provided in ORS
 132.350 during the proceeding.

"(2) The grand jury clerk operating the audio electronic recording
 device or the certified shorthand reporter reporting the grand jury
 proceedings may not record or report the deliberations or voting of the
 grand jury.

16 **"(3) At the conclusion of grand jury proceedings:**

"(a) The grand jury clerk operating the audio electronic recording
device shall certify that the entire proceeding was accurately recorded
to the best of the clerk's knowledge; or

"(b) The certified shorthand reporter reporting the grand jury pro ceedings shall certify that the report is a true and accurate report of
 the proceeding.

"(4) The grand jury clerk or the certified shorthand reporter shall
 file with the clerk of the court the audio recordings or the transcripts
 or reports of the certified shorthand reporter.

"<u>SECTION 3.</u> (1) Audio recordings, transcripts and reports produced
 pursuant to sections 1 and 2 of this 2015 Act may not be released ex cept as described in this section.

"(2) When an indictment resulting from grand jury proceedings is
 indorsed 'a true bill,' an audio recording or a transcript of the grand

jury proceedings prepared from the report of a certified shorthand reporter may be released only in the following manner:

"(a) When the defendant has been arraigned on the indictment, the 3 prosecuting attorney and the defense attorney may obtain a copy of 4 the audio recording or transcript. Unless the court orders otherwise, $\mathbf{5}$ the prosecuting attorney and the defense attorney may not copy, dis-6 seminate or republish the recording or transcript of the grand jury 7 proceedings released pursuant to this subsection except to provide a 8 copy to an agent of the prosecuting attorney or defense attorney for 9 the limited purpose of case preparation. 10

"(b) When the defendant has been arraigned but is not represented by an attorney, the person may request that the court issue an order allowing the person to obtain a copy of the recording or transcript. The court may set conditions on the release of the recording or transscript.

"(3) When a grand jury inquires into the conduct of a public servant 16 as defined in ORS 162.005 for acts occurring in the performance of the 17 public servant's duties, and an indictment resulting from the grand 18 jury proceedings is indorsed 'not a true bill,' a person may request a 19 court order releasing all or a portion of the recording or transcript. 20In deciding whether to issue such an order, the court shall determine 21whether the public interest in disclosure outweighs the interest in 22maintaining the secrecy of the grand jury proceedings. If the court 23orders disclosure, the court may place reasonable conditions upon 24copying, disseminating or republishing the recording or transcript. 25

"(4)(a) Except as provided in paragraph (b) of this subsection, when grand jury proceedings do not result in an indictment indorsed as either 'a true bill' or 'not a true bill,' the audio recording, the report or the transcript prepared from the report of a certified shorthand reporter produced pursuant to sections 1 and 2 of this 2015 Act may 1 not be disclosed or released.

"(b) When subsequent grand jury proceedings occur inquiring into $\mathbf{2}$ the same criminal episode as the grand jury proceedings described in 3 paragraph (a) of this subsection, and the subsequent proceedings re-4 sult in an indictment indorsed as 'a true bill,' the prosecuting attorney $\mathbf{5}$ shall provide notice to the person charged in the indictment of the 6 occurrence of the earlier grand jury proceedings. After the person is 7 arraigned on the indictment, the recording or transcript produced 8 during the earlier grand jury proceedings may be obtained in the 9 manner set forth in subsection (2) of this section. 10

"(c) As used in this subsection, 'criminal episode' has the meaning
 given that term in ORS 131.505.

"(5) The Chief Justice of the Supreme Court may establish a fee for
 the cost of providing a copy of any recording or transcript of a grand
 jury proceeding to a person requesting a copy under this section.

"(6) The recordings or transcripts described in this section are ex empt from disclosure under ORS 192.502.

"(7) A recording or transcript of a grand jury proceeding produced
 pursuant to sections 1 and 2 of this 2015 Act:

"(a) May not be used as evidence in any subsequent proceeding,
 except as permitted under ORS 40.375, 40.380, 40.450, 40.460 or 40.465.

"(b) May not be used to challenge the indorsement of an indictment
'a true bill' or the proceedings that led to the indorsement.

"(c) May be used as evidence in a prosecution for perjury or false
swearing committed by a witness while giving testimony during the
grand jury proceeding.".

After line 42, insert:

28 "SECTION 5. ORS 132.080 is repealed.

²⁹ **"SECTION 6.** ORS 132.430 is amended to read:

³⁰ "132.430. (1) When a person has been held to answer a criminal charge

SB 822-2 4/20/15 Proposed Amendments to SB 822 and the indictment in relation thereto is not found 'a true bill,' it must be indorsed 'not a true bill,' which indorsement must be signed by the foreman and filed with the clerk of the court, in whose office it shall remain a public record. In the case of an indictment not found 'a true bill' against a person not so held, the same[, together with the minutes of the evidence in relation thereto,] must be destroyed by the grand jury.

"(2) When an indictment indorsed 'not a true bill' has been filed with the
clerk of the court, the effect thereof is to dismiss the charge; and the same
cannot be again submitted to or inquired of by the grand jury unless the
court so orders.

"SECTION 7. Sections 1, 2 and 3 of this 2015 Act, the amendments
to ORS 132.090 and 132.430 by sections 4 and 6 of this 2015 Act and the
repeal of ORS 132.080 by section 5 of this 2015 Act become operative
October 1, 2016.

"SECTION 8. This 2015 Act being necessary for the immediate
 preservation of the public peace, health and safety, an emergency is
 declared to exist, and this 2015 Act takes effect on its passage.".

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