HB 3221-1 (LC 3515) 3/25/15 (BHC/emm/ps)

# PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO HOUSE BILL 3221

1 On <u>page 1</u> of the printed bill, line 2, after "197.296" insert ", 197.178, 2 197.299, 197.302 and 197.637".

3 Delete lines 4 through 32 and delete pages 2 through 4 and insert:

4 "SECTION 1. ORS 197.296 is amended to read:

5 "197.296. (1) For the purpose of the inventory described in this sec6 tion, 'buildable lands' includes:

7 "(a) Vacant lands planned or zoned for residential use;

8 "(b) Partially vacant lands planned or zoned for residential use;

9 "(c) Lands that may be used for a mix of residential and employ 10 ment uses under the existing planning or zoning; and

11 "(d) Lands that may be used for residential infill or redevelopment.

"[(1)(a)] (2)(a) The provisions of this section apply to metropolitan service district regional framework plans and local government comprehensive plans for lands within the urban growth boundary of a city that is located outside of a metropolitan service district and has a population of 25,000 or more.

"(b) The Land Conservation and Development Commission may establish a set of factors under which additional cities are subject to the provisions of this section. In establishing the set of factors required under this paragraph, the commission shall consider the size of the city, the rate of population growth of the city or the proximity of the city to another city with a population of 25,000 or more or to a metropolitan service district.

(22) "[(2)] (3) At periodic review pursuant to ORS 197.628 to 197.651 or at any

other legislative review of the comprehensive plan or regional plan that 1 concerns the urban growth boundary and requires the application of a  $\mathbf{2}$ statewide planning goal relating to buildable lands for residential use, a lo-3 cal government shall demonstrate that its comprehensive plan or regional 4 plan provides sufficient buildable lands within the urban growth boundary  $\mathbf{5}$ established pursuant to statewide planning goals to accommodate estimated 6 housing needs for the next 20 years. The 20-year period shall commence on 7 the date initially scheduled for completion of the periodic or legislative re-8 9 view.

"[(3)] (4) In performing the duties under subsection [(2)] (3) of this section, a local government shall:

"(a) Inventory the supply of buildable lands within the urban growth
boundary [and determine the housing capacity of the buildable lands; and];

14 "(b) Determine the housing capacity of buildable lands by evaluat-15 ing:

16 "(A) Residential development restrictions;

"(B) Recorded contracts and easements for radio, telecommuni cations and electrical facilities;

<sup>19</sup> "(C) Existing single family dwellings and other structures;

20 "(D) Density and redevelopment conditions; and

"(E) Covenants, restrictions and declarations in recorded instru ments;

"(c) Except for land that may be used for residential infill or redevelopment, create a map or document that may be used to verify and
identify specific lots or parcels that have been determined to be
buildable lands; and

"[(b)] (d) Conduct an analysis of housing need by type and density range, in accordance with ORS 197.303 and statewide planning goals and rules relating to housing, to determine the number of units and amount of land needed for each needed housing type for the next 20 years.

"[(4)(a) For the purpose of the inventory described in subsection (3)(a) of
this section, 'buildable lands' includes:]

3 "[(A) Vacant lands planned or zoned for residential use;]

4 "[(B) Partially vacant lands planned or zoned for residential use;]

5 "[(C) Lands that may be used for a mix of residential and employment uses 6 under the existing planning or zoning; and]

7 "[(D) Lands that may be used for residential infill or redevelopment.]

8 "[(b) For the purpose of the inventory and determination of housing capac-9 ity described in subsection (3)(a) of this section, the local government must 10 demonstrate consideration of:]

"[(A) The extent that residential development is prohibited or restricted by local regulation and ordinance, state law and rule or federal statute and regulation;]

"[(B) A written long term contract or easement for radio, telecommunications or electrical facilities, if the written contract or easement is provided to the local government; and]

17 "[(C) The presence of a single family dwelling or other structure on a lot 18 or parcel.]

"[(c) Except for land that may be used for residential infill or redevelopment, a local government shall create a map or document that may be used to verify and identify specific lots or parcels that have been determined to be buildable lands.]

23 "(5)(a) In performing the duties under subsection (3) of this section, 24 a local government shall use as a baseline for the analysis the actual 25 housing density achieved and the housing mix present in the jurisdic-26 tion at the time of the inventory and determination. The local gov-27 ernment shall document any change in units built, density or housing 28 mix projected to occur during the analysis period.

"(b) Except as provided in paragraphs [(b)] (c) and [(c)] (d) of this subsection, the determination of housing capacity and need pursuant to subsection [(3)] (4) of this section must be based on data relating to land within
the urban growth boundary that has been collected since the last periodic
review or five years, whichever is greater. The data [shall] must include:

"(A) The number, density and average mix of housing types of urban residential development that have actually occurred;

6 "(B) Trends in density and average mix of housing types of urban resi-7 dential development;

8 "(C) Demographic and population trends;

9 "(D) Economic trends and cycles; and

"(E) The number, density and average mix of housing types that have occurred on the buildable lands described in subsection [(4)(a)] (1)(a) of this section.

"[(b)] (c) A local government shall make the determination described in paragraph [(a)] (b) of this subsection using a shorter time period than the time period described in paragraph [(a)] (b) of this subsection if the local government finds that the shorter time period will provide more accurate and reliable data related to housing capacity and **housing** need. The shorter time period may not be less than three years.

"(c)] (d) A local government shall use data from a wider geographic area 19 or use a time period for economic cycles and trends longer than the time 20period described in paragraph [(a)] (b) of this subsection if the analysis of 21a wider geographic area or the use of a longer time period will provide more 22accurate, complete and reliable data relating to trends affecting housing need 23than an analysis performed pursuant to paragraph [(a)] (b) of this subsection. 24The local government must clearly describe the geographic area, time frame 25and source of data used in a determination performed under this paragraph. 26"(6)(a) If the housing need determined pursuant to subsection [(3)(b)]27(4)(d) of this section is greater than the housing capacity determined pur-28suant to subsection [(3)(a)] (4)(b) of this section, the local government shall 29 take one or more of the following actions to accommodate the additional 30

1 housing need:

"(a)] (A) Amend its urban growth boundary to include sufficient  $\mathbf{2}$ buildable lands to accommodate housing needs for the next 20 years. As part 3 of this process, the local government shall consider the effects of measures 4 taken pursuant to [paragraph (b) of this subsection] subparagraph (B) of  $\mathbf{5}$ this paragraph. The amendment shall include sufficient land reasonably 6 necessary to accommodate the siting of new public school facilities. The need 7 and inclusion of lands for new public school facilities shall be a coordinated 8 process between the affected public school districts and the local government 9 that has the authority to approve the urban growth boundary; 10

"(b)] (**B**) Amend its comprehensive plan, regional plan, functional plan 11 or land use regulations to include new measures or to increase the devel-12 **opment potential of existing planning and zoning to** [*that*] demonstrably 13 increase the likelihood that residential development will occur at densities 14 sufficient to accommodate housing needs for the next 20 years without ex-15pansion of the urban growth boundary. A local government or metropolitan 16 service district that takes [this] action under this subparagraph shall 17 [monitor and record the level of development activity and development density 18 by housing type following the date of the adoption of the new measures; or]: 19

"(i) Specify the anticipated date of adoption of any new measures;
"(ii) Describe how existing planning and zoning will result in
greater residential development density than the baseline for the
analysis established under subsection (5)(a) of this section; and

"(iii) Monitor and record the level of development activity and de velopment density by housing type following the date of the adoption
 of the new measures; or

"[(c)] (C) Adopt a combination of the actions described in [paragraphs (a)
and (b) of this subsection] subparagraphs (A) and (B) of this paragraph.

(b) A decision by a local government to refrain from expanding an
urban growth boundary, or to expand an urban growth boundary to a

1 lesser extent than permitted under this section, must:

"(A) Account for lapses in time between the local government determination under this subsection and any action taken under paragraph (a)(B) of this subsection; and

6 "(B) Provide for future expansion of the urban growth boundary to
6 the extent permitted under this subsection if circumstances so require.

"(7) Using the analysis conducted under subsection [(3)(b)] (4)(d) of this 7 section, the local government shall determine the overall average density and 8 overall mix of housing types at which residential development of needed 9 housing types must occur in order to meet housing needs over the next 20 10 years. If that density is greater than the actual density of development de-11 termined under subsection [(5)(a)(A)] (5)(b)(A) of this section, or if that mix 12is different from the actual mix of housing types determined under subsection 13 [(5)(a)(A)] (5)(b)(A) of this section, the local government, as part of its pe-14 riodic review, shall adopt measures that demonstrably increase the likelihood 15that residential development will occur at the housing types and density and 16 at the mix of housing types required to meet housing needs over the next 20 17 18 years.

"(8)(a) A local government outside a metropolitan service district that takes any actions under subsection (6) or (7) of this section shall demonstrate that the comprehensive plan and land use regulations comply with goals and rules adopted by the commission and implement ORS 197.295 to 197.314.

"(b) The local government shall determine the density and mix of housing types anticipated as a result of actions taken under subsections (6) and (7) of this section and monitor and record the actual density and mix of housing types achieved. The local government shall [compare actual and anticipated density and mix. The local government shall submit its comparison to the commission at the next periodic review or at the next legislative review of its urban growth boundary, whichever comes first.]:

## 30 "(A) Make the determination available to the public; and

"(B) Submit its determination to the commission at the next peri odic review or at the next legislative review of its urban growth
 boundary, whichever occurs first.

"(9) In establishing that actions and measures adopted under subsections 4 (6) or (7) of this section demonstrably increase the likelihood of higher den- $\mathbf{5}$ sity residential development, the local government shall at a minimum en-6 sure that land zoned for needed housing is in locations appropriate for the 7 housing types identified under subsection [(3)] (4) of this section and is zoned 8 at density ranges that are likely to be achieved by the housing market using 9 the analysis in subsection [(3)] (4) of this section. Actions or measures, or 10 both, may include but are not limited to: 11

"(a) Increases in the permitted density on existing residential land;

13 "(b) Financial incentives for higher density housing;

"(c) Provisions permitting additional density beyond that generally allowed in the zoning district in exchange for amenities and features provided
by the developer;

17 "(d) Removal or easing of approval standards or procedures;

18 "(e) Minimum density ranges;

19 "(f) Redevelopment and infill strategies;

20 "(g) Authorization of housing types not previously allowed by the plan 21 or regulations;

22 "(h) Adoption of an average residential density standard; and

<sup>23</sup> "(i) Rezoning or redesignation of nonresidential land.

"SECTION 2. ORS 197.299, as amended by section 5, chapter 92, Oregon
Laws 2014, is amended to read:

"197.299. (1) A metropolitan service district organized under ORS chapter
268 shall complete the inventory, determination and analysis required under
ORS 197.296 [(3)] (4) not later than six years after completion of the previous
inventory, determination and analysis.

30 "(2)(a) The metropolitan service district shall take such action as neces-

sary under ORS 197.296 (6)(a) to accommodate one-half of a 20-year buildable
land supply determined under ORS 197.296 [(3)] (4) within one year of completing the analysis.

"(b) The metropolitan service district shall take all final action under
ORS 197.296 (6)(a) necessary to accommodate a 20-year buildable land supply
determined under ORS 197.296 [(3)] (4) within two years of completing the
analysis.

<sup>8</sup> "(c) The metropolitan service district shall take action under ORS 197.296 9 [(6)(b)] (6)(a)(B), within one year after the analysis required under ORS 197.296 [(3)(b)] (4)(d) is completed, to provide sufficient buildable land within 11 the urban growth boundary to accommodate the estimated housing needs for 12 20 years from the time the actions are completed. The metropolitan service 13 district shall consider and adopt new measures that the governing body 14 deems appropriate under ORS 197.296 [(6)(b)] (6)(a)(B).

15 "(3) The Land Conservation and Development Commission may grant an 16 extension to the time limits of subsection (2) of this section if the Director 17 of the Department of Land Conservation and Development determines that 18 the metropolitan service district has provided good cause for failing to meet 19 the time limits.

"(4)(a) The metropolitan service district shall establish a process to expand the urban growth boundary to accommodate a need for land for a public school that cannot reasonably be accommodated within the existing urban growth boundary. The metropolitan service district shall design the process to:

"(A) Accommodate a need that must be accommodated between periodic
analyses of urban growth boundary capacity required by subsection (1) of
this section; and

"(B) Provide for a final decision on a proposal to expand the urban
growth boundary within four months after submission of a complete application by a large school district as defined in ORS 195.110.

"(b) At the request of a large school district, the metropolitan service district shall assist the large school district to identify school sites required by the school facility planning process described in ORS 195.110. A need for a public school is a specific type of identified land need under ORS 197.298 5 (3).

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## "SECTION 3. ORS 197.302 is amended to read:

"197.302. (1) After gathering and compiling information on the perform-7 ance measures as described in ORS 197.301 but prior to submitting the in-8 formation to the Department of Land Conservation and Development, a 9 metropolitan service district shall determine if actions taken under ORS 10 197.296 (6) have established the buildable land supply and housing densities 11 necessary to accommodate estimated housing needs determined under ORS 12 197.296 [(3)] (4). If the metropolitan service district determines that the 13 actions undertaken will not accommodate estimated need, the district shall 14 develop a corrective action plan, including a schedule for implementation. 15 The district shall submit the plan to the department along with the report 16 on performance measures required under ORS 197.301. Corrective action un-17 der this section may include amendment of the urban growth boundary, 18 comprehensive plan, regional framework plan, functional plan or land use 19 regulations as described in ORS 197.296. 20

"(2) Within two years of submitting a corrective action plan to the department, the metropolitan service district shall demonstrate by reference to the performance measures described in ORS 197.301 that implementation of the plan has resulted in the buildable land supply and housing density within the urban growth boundary necessary to accommodate the estimated housing needs for each housing type as determined under ORS 197.296 [(3)] (4).

"(3) The failure of the metropolitan service district to demonstrate the buildable land supply and housing density necessary to accommodate housing needs as required under this section and ORS 197.296 may be the basis for initiation of enforcement action pursuant to ORS 197.319 to 197.335.

### 1 **"SECTION 4.** ORS 197.637 is amended to read:

"197.637. (1) Upon request of the Department of Land Conservation and  $\mathbf{2}$ Development, the Housing and Community Services Department shall review 3 the inventory and analysis of housing, and measures taken to address the 4 housing need, required of certain local governments under ORS 197.296. The  $\mathbf{5}$ review shall address the likely effect of measures developed by a local gov-6 ernment under ORS 197.296 (6) or (7) on the adequacy of the supply of 7 buildable land and opportunities to satisfy needs identified under ORS 8 197.296 [(3)] (4). 9

"(2) The Land Conservation and Development Commission and the Director of the Department of Land Conservation and Development shall consider the review and any recommendations of the Housing and Community Services Department when determining whether a local government has complied with the statewide land use planning goals and the requirements of ORS 197.296.

<sup>16</sup> **"SECTION 5.** ORS 197.178 is amended to read:

<sup>17</sup> "197.178. (1) Local governments with comprehensive plans or functional <sup>18</sup> plans that are identified in ORS 197.296 [(1)] (2) shall compile and report <sup>19</sup> annually to the Department of Land Conservation and Development the fol-<sup>20</sup> lowing information for all applications received under ORS 227.175 for resi-<sup>21</sup> dential permits and residential zone changes:

"(a) The number of applications received for residential development, in cluding the net residential density proposed in the application and the max imum allowed net residential density for the subject zone;

25 "(b) The number of applications approved, including the approved net 26 density; and

"(c) The date each application was received and the date it was approved
or denied.

29 "(2) The report required by this section may be submitted 30 electronically.".

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