

March 18, 2015

Secretary John Kerry U.S. Department of State 2201 C St. NW Washington, DC 20520

Dear Secretary Kerry,

We write to express our deep concern about the persistence of human rights violations in Turkey. We are particularly concerned by the recent arrest and detainment of members of the Turkish media and the broad effort by the Erdogan Administration to censor the freedom of press. A strong democracy requires that all members of the society respect the freedom of expression, even when voices opposed to the government are vocal. We hope that you will address this issue as you engage with the Turkish government.

According to Human Rights Watch, President Erdogan's Administration has begun a "crackdown" on critical voices in the Turkish media. The Administration has attracted international attention in recent months with the arrest of Ekrem Dumanli, editor-in-chief of Zaman, a highly circulated daily newspaper in Turkey, and Hidayet Karaca, CEO of Samanyolu Media Group. On December 14, 2014, these members of the media were arrested and detained on questionable charges. Mr. Dumanli has since been released, but Mr. Karaca unfortunately remains detained. Both Mr. Dumanli and Mr. Karaca lead major news organizations critical of the Erdogan Administration.

Unfortunately, this case reflects a broader pattern of abuse. One year prior to these arrests, allegations of corruption were levied against the Erdogan Administration. Subsequently, many prominent journalists lost their jobs for writing material that was critical of the Erdogan Administration. These tactics are unacceptable in a democracy; a free press is central to full access to information for citizens. The attempt by the Turkish government to punish and censor the Turkish media is a matter of deep concern for the United States.

We strongly urge you to address this issue with President Erdogan and his Administration in a way that encourages a peaceful and appropriate resolution to these cases. Such a broad effort by the Turkish government to censor media is an affront to the basic principles of democracy, free society, free enterprise, rule of law, and equal opportunity.

Sincerely,

Charles E. Schumer United States Senator

Thad Cochran United States Senator

Roger Wicker United States Senator

Ted Cruz United States Senator

·ker 1

Mike Crapo United States Senator

Bernie Sanders United States Senator

fuen M Collins

Susan Collins United States Senator

Moran

Jerry Moran United States Senator

Ben Sasse United States Senator

Ron Wyden United States Senator

Joe Manchin

United States Senator

Angus King United States Senator

John Thune United States Senator

James Lankford

United States Senator

Richard Durbin

United States Senator

Bill Nelson United States Senator

Brian Schatz United States Senator

Jack Reed United States Senator

Joni Ernst United States Senator

Johnny Isakson United States Senator

atty 142

Patty Murray United States Senator

James Inhofe United States Senator

Sherrod Brown United States Senator

Tammy Baldwin United States Senator

Richard Blumenthal United States Senator

inou

Debbie Stabenow United States Senator

0011

Chris Coons United States Senator

ly a. ayatte

Kelly Ayotte United States Senator

Gary Peters United States Senator

hey Ed Markey

Ed Markey **O** United States Senator

illis

۴.

Thom Tillis United States Senator

overt

Pat Roberts United States Senator

les

Charles Grassley United States Senator

Amy Klobuchar United States Senator

man

Al Franken United States Senator

Elizabeth Warren United States Senator

John Boozman

John Boozman United States Senator

K Diano

Mazie Hirono United States Senator

Orrin Hatch United States Senator

Barbara Boxer

United States Senator

Cory Booker

Cory Booker United States Senator

Chris Murphy United States Senator

Jeff Merkie

United States Senator

Dean Heller United States Senator

Ron Johnson United States Senator

Martin Heinrich United States Senator

molini

John McCain United States Senator

Marco Rubio United States Senator

Deb Fischer United States Senator

oh Carey, g.

Bob Casey United States Senator

Rob Portman United States Senator

ork R Warner

Mark Warner United States Senator

Tom Cotton United States Senator

Roy Blunt United States Senator

Jeff Sessions United States Senator

Tim Kaine United States Senator

Mike Rounds

United States Senator

m I.

Michael Bennet United States Senator

1: 11 ibre Kird

Kirsten Gillibrand United States Senator

Cory Gardner United States Senator

en's Ten

Dianne Feinstein United States Senator

Heidi Heitkamp United States Senator

haheen

Jeanne Shaheen United States Senator

Maria Cantwell United States Senator

John Cornyn United States Senator

Robert Menendez United States Senator

Tom Udall

United States Senator

John Ho ven

United States Senator

Sagles

Barbara Mikulski United States Senator

Ben Cardin United States Senator

Tom Carper United States Senator

M

Mark Kirk United States Senator

Sheldon Whitehouse United States Senator

Bill Cassidy

United States Senator