House Joint Memorial 16

Sponsored by Representatives HOYLE, WEIDNER; Representatives BARTON, BENTZ, CLEM, CONGER, ESQUIVEL, FAGAN, HICKS, LIVELY, MCKEOWN, MCLANE, PARRISH, REARDON, THATCHER, THOMPSON, WHISNANT, WITT, Senators BOQUIST, EDWARDS, KRUSE, PROZANSKI

SUMMARY

The following summary is not prepared by the sponsors of the measure and is not a part of the body thereof subject to consideration by the Legislative Assembly. It is an editor's brief statement of the essential features of the measure **as introduced**.

Expresses support for United States policy to prevent government of Islamic Republic of Iran from acquiring nuclear weapons capability.

JOINT MEMORIAL

2 To the President of the United States, the Senate and the House of Representatives of the United 3 States of America, in Congress assembled, and the Governor of the State of Oregon:

States of America, in Congress assembled, and the Governor of the State of Oregon:

We, your memorialists, the Seventy-seventh Legislative Assembly of the State of Oregon, in legislative session assembled, respectfully represent as follows:

6 Whereas since at least the late 1980s, the government of the Islamic Republic of Iran has en-7 gaged in a sustained and well-documented pattern of illicit and deceptive activities to acquire nu-8 clear weapons capability; and

9 Whereas the United Nations Security Council has adopted multiple resolutions since 2006 de-10 manding the full and sustained suspension of all uranium enrichment-related and reprocessing ac-11 tivities by the government of Iran and its full cooperation with the International Atomic Energy 12 Agency (IAEA) on all outstanding issues related to its nuclear activities, particularly those con-13 cerning the possible military dimensions of its nuclear program; and

Whereas the government of Iran remains in violation of all of the aforementioned United Nations Security Council Resolutions; and

16 Whereas IAEA inspectors have confirmed that the government of Iran has begun enrichment 17 activities at the Fordow site, including enrichment of uranium hexafluoride up to 20 percent 18 uranium-235; and

Whereas the government of Iran has repeatedly refused requests by IAEA inspectors to visit the
 Parchin military facility, a suspected site of Iranian activities related to testing of nuclear weapons;
 and

22 Whereas if the government of Iran were successful in acquiring nuclear weapons capability, 23 other countries in the region might be spurred to consider developing their own nuclear weapons 24 capabilities; and

Whereas top leaders of the government of Iran have repeatedly threatened the existence of the State of Israel, pledging to "wipe Israel off the map"; and

Whereas the United States Department of State has designated Iran as a state sponsor of terrorism since 1984 and has characterized Iran as the "most active state sponsor of terrorism"; and Whereas the government of Iran has provided weapons, training, funding and direction to terrorist groups, including Hamas, Hezbollah and Shiite militias in Iraq that are responsible for the

1

HJM 16

murder of hundreds of American forces and innocent civilians; and 1 2 Whereas on July 28, 2011, the United States Department of the Treasury charged that the government of Iran had forged a "secret deal" with al Qaeda to facilitate the movement of al Qaeda 3 fighters and funding through Iranian territory; and 4 Whereas on December 26, 2011, the United Nations General Assembly passed a resolution de-5 nouncing the serious human rights abuses occurring in Iran, including torture, cruel and degrading 6 treatment in detention, the targeting of human rights defenders, violence against women and "the 7 systematic and serious restrictions on freedom of peaceful assembly" as well as severe restrictions 8 9 on the rights to "freedom of thought, conscience, religion or belief"; and Whereas on March 31, 2010, President Barack Obama stated that the "consequences of a 10 nuclear-armed Iran are unacceptable"; now, therefore, 11 12 Be It Resolved by the Legislative Assembly of the State of Oregon: (1) We, the members of the Seventy-seventh Legislative Assembly, find that time is limited to 13 take effective measures to prevent the government of the Islamic Republic of Iran from acquiring 14 15nuclear weapons capability.

16 (2) We support continued and increasing economic and diplomatic pressure on Iran to:

(a) Secure an agreement with the Iranian government to suspend uranium enrichment-relatedactivities;

(b) Comply with United Nations Security Council resolutions and with the International Atomic
 Energy Agency on outstanding questions related to the nuclear activities of the Iranian government;
 and

22 (c) Ensure that Iran's nuclear program is peaceful.

23 (3) We support the universal rights and democratic aspirations of the people of Iran.

(4) We affirm that it is a vital national interest of the United States to prevent the governmentof Iran from acquiring nuclear weapons capability.

(5) We support United States policy to prevent the government of Iran from acquiring nuclearweapons capability.

(6) The United States Government is respectfully urged to reject any policy that would rely on
efforts to contain an Iran with nuclear weapons capability.

(7) The Governor of Oregon is respectfully urged to reaffirm opposition to any policy that would
 rely on containment as an option in response to the Iranian nuclear threat and to reaffirm that an
 Iran with nuclear weapons capability is unacceptable.

(8) A copy of this memorial shall be sent to the President of the United States, to the Senate
Majority Leader, to the Speaker of the House of Representatives, to each member of the Oregon
Congressional Delegation and to the Governor of Oregon.

36