

From America's Front Line Against Crime: Proven investments in kids will prevent crime and violence

As an organization of more than 5,000 police chiefs, sheriffs, prosecutors, attorneys general, other law enforcement leaders, and violence survivors, we are committed to putting dangerous criminals behind bars. But by the time law enforcement get involved, the damage is already done and lives are changed forever.

America's anti-crime arsenal contains no weapons more powerful than the effective programs that help kids get the right start in life. A number of high-quality programs are proven to prevent crime, reduce child abuse and neglect, and help troubled kids get back on track. Yet, despite decades of growing research proving what works, inadequate investments leave millions of children needlessly at risk of becoming delinquent teens and violent adults while putting every American at greater risk of becoming a victim of crime.

We call on all federal, state and local officials to implement this four-part plan to cut crime and violence. Doing so will help America's children learn the values and skills they'll need to become good neighbors and responsible adults. Across all ages there are effective programs. Some start before birth, others are proven to work with older kids, even serious juvenile offenders. While no plan can prevent every violent act, this common-sense approach, based on our experience and the latest research about what really works, can make all of us safer.

Four Steps that Work

Provide all families access to <u>high-quality early</u> <u>care and education</u> for kids from birth to age five.
Offer <u>voluntary parent coaching</u> to at-risk parents of young children through home visiting or other options proven to prevent child abuse and neglect.
Ensure all school-age children and youth have access to <u>effective programs during school hours and after school</u> to help keep them on track.

4. <u>Identify troubled and delinquent kids and provide</u> <u>them and their parents effective interventions</u> so the children will avoid a life of crime.



1. Provide all families access to high-quality early care and education for kids from birth to age five

Law enforcement leaders have long known that giving kids the right start in life is the best way to prevent violence and crime. Rigorous social science and neuroscience research now backs that up. In the first few years of life, children's intellects and emotions, and even their ability to develop concern for others (the beginnings of conscience), are building the foundation upon which their later success or failure will greatly depend. As parents are at work trying to make ends meet, voluntary early education and care for babies, toddlers and preschoolers can begin preparing kids for a successful life rather than a life of repeated contacts with law enforcement. For example:

- Chicago's publicly funded Child-Parent Centers have served almost 100,000 three- and four-year-olds since 1967. For 14 years, researchers tracked 989 of those children and 550 similar children not in the program. The children who did not participate were 70 percent more likely to be arrested for a violent crime by age 18.
- In Ypsilanti, Michigan, three- and four-year-olds from low-income families who did not participate in the Perry Preschool program were five times more likely to be chronic lawbreakers by age 27 than those who were randomly assigned to the program. The children in the preschool program were 44 percent more likely to graduate from high school.

2. Offer voluntary parent coaching to at-risk parents of young children through home visiting or other options proven to prevent child abuse and neglect

Almost 800,000 children are abused or neglected in this country each year. Studies show that being abused or neglected multiplies the risk that a child will grow up to be a violent criminal. Public safety demands that we offer atrisk parents home visiting and parent support programs that prevent children from being abused and neglected, prevent subsequent delinquency, and improve other outcomes for children. Research shows what works:

- The Nurse-Family Partnership randomly assigned half of a group of at-risk families to voluntary visits by specially trained nurses who offered coaching in parenting skills and other advice and support. Beginning during the mother's pregnancy and continuing until the child's second birthday, parents learned to manage stress, understand the health and nutrition needs of newborns, identify the signs of problems, make their home safe, and find resources such as doctors and child care help. Rigorous studies showed that the children served by the program were half as likely to be abused and neglected, and by age 19 they were half as likely to have been convicted of a crime.
- Chicago's Child-Parent Centers preschool program for three- and four-year olds from low-income neighborhoods, already cited above, included a strong parent coaching component with staffed parent-resource



rooms in the centers. Children in the program were half as likely to experience repeated abuse or neglect and nearly half as likely to be placed in foster care as the similar children *not* in the program.

• Triple P, the Positive Parenting Program, is a system for delivering age-appropriate tools and techniques for parents to help their children behave responsibly. It lets parents pick what help they want, ranging from newsletter articles, to brief consultations, to ten weeks of parent coaching for parents with especially challenging children. The Triple P system was tested in counties throughout South Carolina with funding from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. For the thousands of children served in the counties randomly assigned to receive the efforts compared to the counties left out, Triple P counties averaged 25 percent reductions in abuse and neglect, 33 percent reductions in foster care placements, and 35 percent reductions in emergency room visits or hospitalizations for abuse.

3. Ensure all school-age children and youth have access to effective programs during school hours and after school to help keep them on track

Two approaches are needed to help school-aged kids steer clear of crime: 1) effective programs during the school day, and 2) high-quality after-school programs.

- The Good Behavior Game is an example of a simple, effective school-based program for all kids. In the game, kids are divided into two teams that compete to behave well and follow class rules. The winning team receives simple rewards, such as lining up first for recess. In the process, the students acquire life-long lessons on how to effectively manage their own behaviors. In one trial, first graders were randomly assigned to participate or not in the game. By the sixth grade, non-participants were more than twice as likely as participants to suffer from clinical levels of conduct disorder a mental health diagnosis associated with out-of-control behavior and delinquency. In another randomized trial, by the time the male non-participants were age 19 through 21, they were twice as likely to suffer from a drug abuse/dependence disorder.
- Studies have found that 40 percent of school bullies had three or more criminal convictions as adults, and bullies are more likely to carry a weapon to school. Rigorously tested anti-bullying programs that enlist the whole school – everyone from bus drivers to principals – have cut bullying by as much as half.
- On school days, the after-school hours are the prime time for juvenile crime. Developing ways to attract at-risk middle- and high-school age children into after-school programs, and to effectively coach them on how to avoid troubling behaviors, can be challenging, but the Boys & Girls Clubs have shown they can deliver. For example, in a study conducted in several U.S. cities, five housing projects without Boys & Girls Clubs were compared to five projects receiving new clubs. At the beginning, drug activity and vandalism were the same. But by the time the



study ended, the projects without the programs had 50 percent more vandalism and scored 37 percent worse on a combined measure of drug activity.

4. Identify troubled and delinquent kids and provide them and their parents effective interventions so the children will avoid a life of crime

Many children who are overly aggressive and at higher risk of becoming involved in violent crime later in life can be identified at an early age and helped:

 The Incredible Years provides training in problem solving and social issues for families of young children suffering from aggressive behavior problems. The researchers studying this program report that it has been able to stop the cycle of aggression for approximately two-thirds of the families served.

Many youths who are already offenders can become productive citizens with the right help:

A few intensive family therapy programs, such as the Multisystemic Therapy or Functional Family Therapy, provide well-tested strategies to the parents or foster parents of serious juvenile offenders and work with the young offenders themselves to reduce kids' problem behaviors. Research shows that new arrests of youths in these programs have been cut by as much as half compared to similar troubled youths in families not receiving this help. "We need to step up and invest in what works to keep America's most vulnerable children from becoming America's mostwanted adults."

> – Sheriff Leroy Baca, Los Angeles County, CA Board Chairman, FIGHT CRIME: INVEST IN KIDS

The bottom line: investing in kids saves lives and money

When our country fails to invest effectively in its children, all Americans pay the price – in taxes for criminal justice costs, costs to business, and costs to the victims. Worse, some children and adults will pay with their lives. Investing now in what works not only saves lives and protects Americans, it saves money:

- Researcher Mark Cohen found that the average value of preventing a baby from growing up to become a youth who drops out of school, uses drugs and goes on to become a career criminal is at least \$2.5 million per individual.
- Economist Steven Barnett found that the Perry Preschool program produced a net savings of \$16 for every dollar invested. Total savings averaged \$245,000 per child and more than two-thirds of the savings came from reduced crime costs.
- The Washington State Institute for Public Policy concluded that the Nurse-Family Partnership produced over \$20,000

in crime savings per family served; and, for troubled youth already in the juvenile justice system, three effective family therapy programs cut future crimes so much their average savings ranged from \$18,000 to \$89,000 per child. States have immediately cut the costs of housing juvenile delinquents by shifting eligible youth from expensive facilities to those more effective family therapy programs.

Law enforcement is united in calling for crimeprevention investments in kids

Who says these four steps are among our most powerful weapons to fight crime?

- The more than 5,000 law enforcement leaders and crime survivors who are members of FIGHT CRIME: INVEST IN KIDS.
- Major law enforcement and crime survivor organizations who have endorsed our call to fight crime by investing in kids: The International Association of Chiefs of Police, the National Sheriffs' Association, the National District Attorneys Association, the National Association of Attorneys General, the Fraternal Order of Police, the National Organization for Victim Assistance, and dozens of other national and state law enforcement organizations across America.

The prestigious National Academy of Sciences has further confirmed that the research on what works to keep kids out of trouble is solid.

Helping kids get the right start in life will save money, build a stronger America, and protect our communities. It is time to invest in what works.

For an electronic version of this brief with endnotes, see: http://www.fightcrime.org/page/fcik-plan-reduce-crime-and-violence-with-endnotes

FIGHT CRIME: INVEST IN KIDS is supported by tax-deductible contributions from foundations, individuals and corporations. FIGHT CRIME: INVEST IN KIDS accepts no funds from federal, state or local governments.

Major funding for FIGHT CRIME: INVEST IN KIDS is provided by: The Atlantic Philanthropies · The Birth to Five Policy Alliance · The California Endowment · The California Wellness Foundation · The Annie E. Casey Foundation · The Robert Sterling Clark Foundation · Dr. Scholl Foundation · Early Childhood Investment Corporation · The Frey Foundation · Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation · The Grable Foundation · Grand Victoria Foundation · William Casper Graustein Foundation · The George Gund Foundation · Hagedorn Foundation · The Irving Harris Foundation · The Heinz Endowments · The William and Flora Hewlett Foundation · W.K. Kellogg Foundation · The Marks Family Foundation · The Oscar G. & Elsa S. Mayer Family Foundation · McCormick Foundation · The Morris Family Foundation · The New York Community Trust · New Tudor Foundation · Ohio Children's Foundation · The David and Lucile Packard Foundation · William Penn Foundation · The Pew Charitable Trusts - Advancing Quality Pre-K for All · Rauch Foundation · W. Clement and Jessie V. Stone Foundation. 1212 New York Ave. NW Washington, DC 20005 Tel 202.776.0027 Fax 202.776.0110

www.fightcrime.org





Law Enforcement and Victim Associations Endorsing Key Components of FIGHT CRIME: INVEST IN KIDS' Plan to Prevent Crime and Violence:

NATIONAL ASSOCIATIONS

Fraternal Order of Police International Association of Chiefs of Police Major Cities [Police] Chiefs National Association of Attorneys General National Association of Women Law Enforcement Executives

STATE AND REGIONAL ASSOCIATIONS

Alabama Chiefs of Police Association Alaska Association of Chiefs of Police Alaska Peace Officers Association Arizona Association of Chiefs of Police Arizona County Attorney and Sheriff's Association Arkansas Association of Chiefs of Police California Police Chiefs Association California District Attorneys Association California State Sheriffs' Association California Peace Officers' Association Colorado Association of Chiefs of Police Delaware Police Chiefs' Council Florida Police Chiefs Association Florida Prosecuting Attorneys Association, Inc. Florida Sheriffs Association Georgia Association of Chiefs of Police Georgia Sheriffs' Association Illinois Association of Chiefs of Police Illinois State's Attorneys Association Illinois Sheriffs' Association Iowa Police Executive Forum Iowa State Sheriffs' & Deputies' Association Iowa County Attorneys Association Louisiana District Attorneys Association Maine Chiefs of Police Association Maine Sheriffs' Association Maryland Sheriffs' Association Maryland State's Attorneys' Association Michigan Association of Chiefs of Police Prosecuting Attorneys Association of Michigan Michigan Sheriffs' Association Minnesota Chiefs of Police Association Minnesota County Attorneys Association Minnesota General Crime Victim Coalition Minnesota Sheriffs' Association Mississippi Sheriffs' Association Mississippi Association of Chiefs of Police Missouri Police Chiefs Association Missouri Sheriffs' Association Montana Association of Chiefs of Police Montana County Attorneys Association

National District Attorneys Association National Organization of Black Law Enforcement Executives National Organization for Victim Assistance National Sheriffs' Association Police Executive Research Forum

Montana Police Protective Association Montana Sheriffs' & Peace Officers Association Nebraska Sheriffs' Association Nevada Sheriffs' and Chiefs' Association New England Association of Chiefs of Police New Hampshire Association of Chiefs of Police, Inc. New Mexico Association of Chiefs of Police New York State Association of Chiefs of Police New York State District Attorneys Association New York State Sheriffs' Association North Carolina Association of Chiefs of Police North Carolina Conference of District Attorneys North Dakota State's Attorneys Association Ohio Prosecuting Attorneys Association (Ohio) Buckeye State Sheriffs' Association FBI National Academy Associates, Inc., Oregon Chapter Oregon Association of Chiefs of Police Oregon District Attorney's Association Oregon State Sheriffs' Association Pennsylvania Chiefs of Police Association Pennsylvania District Attorneys Association Pennsylvania State Troopers Association Fraternal Order of Police Pennsylvania State Lodge Pennsylvania Sheriffs' Association Rhode Island Police Chiefs' Association South Carolina Police Chiefs Association South Carolina Sheriffs' Association Tennessee Association of Chiefs of Police Tennessee Sheriffs' Association Tennessee District Attorneys General Conference Sheriffs' Association of Texas Southeast Texas School District Police Chiefs' Association **Texas Police Chiefs Association** Virginia Association of Chiefs of Police Virginia Sheriffs' Association Washington Association of Sheriffs & Police Chiefs Washington Association of Prosecuting Attorneys West Virginia Prosecuting Attorney's Association Western States Sheriffs' Association Wisconsin Chiefs of Police Association Wyoming Association of Sheriffs & Chiefs of Police



Our Members

Hardy Myers Ellen Rosenblum H. Marc Adams Kerry P. Aleshire Mark Alexander Scott A. Anderson Lila Ashenbrenner Kent W. Barker Jim Barnhart Steven Bechard David G. Bishop Rob Blakely Douglas A. Boedigheimer Gary D. Boldizsar Derek Bowker Jeffrey T. Bowman Edward Boyd J. Shane Brandon Daniel J. Brown Donald L. Brown Robert H. Burford Martha Burkett Kevin L. Campbell Brian Casey Mark Chase Michael L. Conner Randy G. Cook Roger Craddock Pete Curzon James de Sully Colene Domenech David M. Dryden Ken Elwer David Enveart Don Eubank Mark Fandrey **Robert K. Farris** Charles Fessler Tim George Chris Gibson Gerald D. Giger Louis Gomez Doug A. Greisen Robert W. Gross Jeff Groth Michael G. Grover Scott A. Gugel Michael R. Hammons Michael Healy Angela M. Hedrick Jeff Hinrichs Marvin Hoover Mike House Shervl Huiras James Hunter **Darla Huxel** Kenneth Johnson Justin Jones Bob Jordan

Former Attorney General, Office of the Attorney Attorney General, Oregon Attorney General's Office, Chief of Police, Keizer Police Department, OR Former Chief of Police, Forest Grove Police Chief of Police, Ontario Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Troutdale Police Department, OR Retired Chief of Police, Hillsboro Police Department, Chief of Police, Tualatin Police Department, OR Sergeant, Molalla Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Lincoln City Police Department, OR Retired Chief of Police, Beaverton Police Department, Chaplain, Tigard Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Milton-Freewater Police Department, Retired Chief of Police, Corvallis Police Department, Chief of Police, Phoenix Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Gearhart Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Albany Police Department, OR Police Officer, Boardman Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Amity Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Myrtle Creek Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Sweet Home Police Department, OR Retired Police Commander, Southwestern Oregon Executive Director, Oregon Association of Chiefs of Chief of Police, Newberg-Dundee Police Department, Chief of Police, Junction City Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Vernonia Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Hines-Burns Police Department, OR City Manager/Former Chief, Former Chief, Coos Bay Chief of Police, Astoria Police Department, OR Captain, Tigard Police Department, OR Resident Agent in Charge, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Chief of Police, Hubbard Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Philomath Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Toledo Police Department, OR Former Chief of Police/City Manager, Stayton Police Chief of Police, Reedsport Police Department, OR Sergeant, Forest Grove Police Department, OR Chief of Police, King City Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Medford Police Department, OR HIDTA Director, Oregon Department of Justice, OR Retired Chief of Police, Molalla Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Oakridge Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Scappoose Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Seaside Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Sherwood Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Cottage Grove Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Winston Police Department, OR Captain, Lake Oswego Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Mount Angel Police Department, OR Community Relations Analyst, Salem Police Captain, Albany Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Clatskanie Police Department, OR School Resource Officer, Gladstone Police Youth Programs Manager, Tigard Police Department, Chief of Police, Klamath Falls Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Umatilla Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Fairview Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Adair Village Police Deparment, OR Chief of Police, Milwaukie Police Department, OR

Joe Kaiser Jeffrey D. Kamp Larry Kanzler Mike Kee Denney Kelley Pete M. Kerns Jeffrey K, Kuhns **Rick E. Lewis** Ronald J. Louie Cliff Madison Brian J. Martinek Kevin J. Martinez Robert C. Mason Gary McCullough Michael S. McGlothlin Terry Merritt Mark J. Miranda Kevin L. Modica Jerry Moore Mike Moran Terry Moss Ron Noble Alan J. Oja Alan Orr **Bruce Parks** Carla C. Piluso James A. Prvde **Rock Rakosi** Michael Reese Stuart Roberts Scott D. Russell Jeff Sale Steven K. Salle Maurice K. Sanders Jason C Schermerhorn Michael Schmerber Randy Schoen Vernon A. Schroder John Schurerber Steve Scibelli Dale Scobert **Rich Sebens** Joe Simon **Bret Smith** Jerry D. Smith Carmen Smith William Snyder Kurt Sorenson Jim Soules Geoff Spalding Paul Steigleder **Rick Stokoe** Carey Sullivan Steve Swenson Darrell Tallan Dave Tarbet John Teague Gerry Tiffany Terry D. Timeus

Police Officer, Eugene Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Lakeview Police Department, OR Retired Chief of Police, Milwaukie Police Department, City Manager/Former Chief of Police-Ontario, City of Chief of Police, Black Butte Ranch Police Department, Chief of Police, Eugene Police Department, OR Captain, Keizer Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Silverton Police Department, OR Retired Chief of Police, Hillsboro Police Department, Commander of Detectives, Portland Police Bureau, OR Executive Director, Northwest Regional Re-Entry Chief of Police, Carlton Police Department, OR Sergeant, Independence Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Coos Bay Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Columbia City Police Department, OR Deputy Chief, Beaverton Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Newport Police Department, OR Captain, Portland Police Bureau, OR Chief of Police, Salem Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Talent Police Department, OR Lieutenant, St. Helens Police Department, OR Chief of Police, McMinnville Police Department, OR Captain, Astoria Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Tigard Police Department, OR Sergeant, Hillsboro Police Department, OR Retired Chief of Police, Gresham Police Department, Chief of Police, Gladstone Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Myrtle Point Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Portland Police Bureau, OR Chief of Police, Pendleton Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Woodburn Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Bend Police Department, OR Chief of Police, St. Helens Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Florence Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Cannon Beach Police Department, OR Officer, Portland Police Bureau, OR Retired Chief of Police, Medford Police Department, Commander, Hillsboro Police Department, OR Lieutenant, Hillsboro Police Department, OR Chief of Police, North Bend Police Department, OR Deputy Chief, Oakridge Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Stayton Police Department, OR Retired Chief of Police, Albany Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Canby Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Springfield Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Warm Springs Tribal Police Chief of Police, North Plains Police Department, OR School Resource Officer, Sutherlin Police Department, Former Chief of Police, Redmond Police Department, Chief of Police, Beaverton Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Damascus Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Boardman Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Hillsboro Police Department, OR Captain, Eugene Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Monmouth Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Redmond Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Dallas Police Dept, OR Detective Sergeant, Hood River Police Department, OR Chief of Police, West Linn Police Department, OR



Our Members

Richard A. Tirico Doug Treat Christopher A. Wallace Jay B. Waterbury Bob Webb Vernon T. Wells Matthew J. Workman Edward Wortman Terry Wright Allen Zaugg **R. Stephen Atchison** Elizabeth Ballard Jack L. Banta **Bernice I. Barnett** Weit M. Beglau Bradley C. Berry Dawn H. Blaser **Rob Bovett** Christopher R. Brauer Steven Briggs Paul R. Burgett Edwin I. Caleb Stephen D. Campbell Jason Carlile Chuck Coaburn Timothy J. Colahan Peter L. Deuel Everett Dial Michael T. Dugan Gerad Egan John S. Foote **R. Paul Frasier** Alex Gardner **Boger M. Hanlon** John M. Haroldson Janice Haugarth **Beth Heckert** Scott A. Heiser Bob Hermann Mark Heslinga Mark D. Huddleston Terry Ignowski Kathleen E. Johnson Rvan S. Joslin Steven F. Leriche Jeff Lesowski Monte G. Ludington Donna Maddux Joshua K. Marquis Amanda Marshall Doug Marteenv Wade M. McLeod Justin Nelson Marilyn Nichols Eric Nislev **Daniel O. Norris** Bryan Orrio **Daniel Ousley** Deb Pike

Chief of Police, John Day Police Department, OR Lieutenant, Lake Oswego Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Brookings Police Department, OR Chief of Police, The Dalles Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Bandon Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Independence Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Warrenton Police Department, OR Chief of Police, Rockaway Beach Police Department, Chief of Police, Tillamook Police Department, OR Commander, Hillsboro Police Department, OR District Attorney, Columbia County District Attorney's Former District Attorney/Deputy Atty with DOJ, Morrow Retired District Attorney, Douglas County District Retired District Attorney, Lincoln County District District Attorney, Marion County District Attorney's District Attorney, Yamhill County District Attorney's Deputy District Attorney, Clatsop County District District Attorney, Lincoln County District Attorney's Circuit Court Judge, Oregon Circuit Court, OR Former Chief Counsel, Oregon DOJ, Criminal Division, Retired District Attorney, Coos County District Retired District Attorney, Klamath County District District Attorney, Josephine County District Attorney's Retired District Attorney, Linn County District Attorney's Lead Criminal Intelligence Analyst, Oregon Department District Attorney, Harney County District Attorney's Retired District Attorney, Jefferson County District District Attorney, Curry County District Attorney's Retired District Attorney, Deschutes County District Deputy District Attorney, Lincoln County District District Attorney, Clackamas County District Attorney's District Attorney, Coos County District Attorney's Office, District Attorney, Lane County District Attorney's Office, Chief Deputy District Attorney, Washington County District Attorney, Benton County Prosecutor's Office, Director of Victim's Advocates Program, Union County District Attorney, Jackson County District Attorney's RetiredDistrict Attorney/Animal Defense League, District Attorney, Washington County District Attorney's Chief Deputy District Attorney, Polk County District Retired District Attorney, Jackson County District Victims' Services Director, Wheeler County District Deputy District Attorney, Douglas County District District Attorney, Grant County District Attorney's District Attorney, Jefferson County District Attorney's Senior Deputy District Attorney, Washington County Deputy District Attorney, Umatilla County District Legal Council, Oregon Department of Justice, OR District Attorney, Clatsop County District Attorney's U.S. Attorney, U.S. Attorney's Office, OR District Attorney, Linn County District Attorney's Office, District Attorney, Sherman County District Attorney's District Attorney, Morrow County District Attorney's Director of Victims Assistants Program, Baker County District Attorney, Wasco County District Attorney's District Attorney, Malheur County District Attorney's Deputy District Attorney, Marion County District District Attorney, Wheeler County District Attorney's Director, Victim's Advocates Program - Douglas County William B. Porter **Daniel Primus** Christopher Quinn Michael D. Schrunk David A Schutt John T. Sewell Peter D. Shepherd Matt Shirtcliff Kamala H. Shugar Gina Williamson Skinner Timothy R. Thompson Marcia L. Thompson Rod Underhill Jody S. Vaughan Daina Vitolins Marion T. Weatherford **Rick Wesenberg** Ladd Wiles Gary L. Williams Mona K. Williams Lise F. Yervasi Steven McIntosh Raimond Adders Jim Adkins Brian Anderson L. Dean Bender Tom Bergin Gary Bettencourt John Bishop Larry Blanton Keith Bowdle Gerald L. Brown Russel E. Burger David K. Burright **Jill Burrows** Troy M. Clausen Brad L. Cook Jack H. Crabtree Rodney J. Dailey Pat Detloff Jeff Dickerson Dennis L. Dotson Rick L. Elesland Matt English Timothy M. Evinger Dennis Ewing Pat Garrett Gil Gilbertson David R. Glerup **Dennis Griffiths** Anthony Hackman John Hanlin Aaron Hartman Jim Hensley David Hepp Monty Holloway Jeff Isham Brad Lohrey **Roger Loomis**

District Attorney, Tillamook County District Attorney's District Attorney, Umatilla County District Attorney's Deputy District Attorney, Washington County District Retired District Attorney, Multnomah County District Retired District Attorney, Lake County District District Attorney, Hood River County District Attorney's Former Deputy Attorney General, Oregon Department District Attorney, Baker County District Attorney's General Council, DOJ GC Human Service, OR Deputy District Attorney, Washington County District District Attorney, Union County District Attorney's Victims' Advocate, Lincoln County District Attorney's District Attorney, Multnomah County District Attorney's Deputy District Attorney, Klamath County District District Attorney, Crook County District Attorney's District Attorney, Gilliam County District Attorney's District Attorney, Douglas County District Attorney's Deputy District Attorney, Yamhill County District Judge/Former District Attorney, Crook County District District Attorney, Wallowa County District Attorney's Justice of the Peace, Baker County Justice Court, OR Assistant Special Agent In-Charge, Oregon Department Captain, Multnomah County Sheriff's Office, OR Sheriff, Jefferson County Sheriff's Office, OR Lieutenant, Jackson County Sheriff's Office, OR County Emergency Manager, Polk County Sheriff's Sheriff, Clatsop County Sheriffs Department, OR Sheriff, Gilliam County Sheriff's Office, OR Sheriff, Curry County Sheriff's Office, OR Sheriff, Deschutes County Sheriff's Office, OR Lieutenant, Polk County Sheriff's Office, OR Chief Deputy, Hood River County Sheriff's Office, OR US Marshal, Lane County Sheriff's Office, OR Retired Sheriff/Former Executive Director, Linn County Sergeant, Josephine County Sheriff's Office, OR Undersheriff, Marion County Sheriff's Office, OR Lieutenant, Coos County Sheriff's Office, OR Sheriff, Yamhill County Sheriff's Office, OR Chief Deputy, Klamath County Sheriff's Office, OR Retired Sheriff, Clackamas County Sheriff's Sheriff, Columbia County Sheriff's Department, OR Sheriff, Lincoln County Sheriff's Office, OR Sheriff, Wasco County Sheriff's Office, OR Sheriff, Hood River County Sheriff's Department, OR Retired Sheriff, Klamath County Sheriff's Office, OR Police Services Division Commander, Lane County Sheriff, Washington County Sheriff's Office, OR Sheriff, Josephine County Sheriff's Office, OR Sheriff, Harney County Sheriff's Office, OR Historian, Oregon State Sheriffs' Association, OR Senior Deputy, Malheur County Sheriff's Office, OR Sheriff, Douglas County Sheriff's Office, OR Commander, Klamath County Sheriff's Office, OR Sheriff, Crook County Sheriff's Office, OR Undersheriff, Washington County Sheriff's Office, OR Sergeant, Klamath County Sheriff's Office, OR Lieutenant, Polk County Sheriff's Office, OR Sheriff, Sherman County Sheriff's Office, OR Jail Administrator, Douglas County Sheriff's



Our Members

Kenneth W. Matlack Janna McCandless David McDaniel Phillip A. McDonald Robert L. McManus **Brian Melvin** Jeff Mori Tim K. Mueller Jason J. Myers Stephen G. Ollver Glenn E. Palmer Robert Phillippi John P. Balchi **Boyd Rasmussen Bob Ray Rachel Reyna** Shawn Richards **Craig Roberts** Steve Rogers Pat Rowland **Holly Driver Russell** Mark P. Schaffer Diana L. Simpson Vicki A. Smith Mitchell Southwick Robert W. Speelman **Daniel Staton** Fred Steen Don Taylor Jim Tomson John A. Trumbo K. Marie Tyler **Michael S. Winters Bob Wolfe** Linda Yankee Craig Zanni Dennis Lees

Sheriff, Morrow County Sheriff's Department, OR Undersheriff, Tillamook County Sheriff's Office, OR Captain, Coos County Sheriff's Office, OR Sheriff, Lake County Sheriff's Office, OR Retired Sheriff, Lane County , OR Deputy Sheriff, Douglas County Sheriff's Office, OR Lieutenant, Washington County Sheriff's Office, OR Sheriff, Linn County Sheriff's Office, OR Sheriff, Marion County Sheriff's Office, OR Retired Sheriff, Union County Sheriff's Office, OR Sheriff, Grant County Sheriff's Department, OR Sergeant, Washington County Sheriff's Office, OR Retired Sheriff, Clatsop County Sheriff's Department, Sheriff, Union County Sheriff's Office, OR Sergeant, Washington County Sheriff's Office, OR Deputy Sheriff, Malheur County Sheriff's Office, OR Corporal, Klamath County Sheriff's Office, OR Sheriff, Clackamas County Sheriff's Department, OR Sheriff, Wallowa County Sheriff's Office, OR Lieutenant, Jackson County Sheriff's Office, OR Executive Director, Oregon State Sheriffs' Association, Sergeant, Multhomah County Sheriff's Office, OR Sheriff, Benton County Sheriff's Department, OR Commander, Josephine County Sheriff's Office , OR Sheriff, Baker County Sheriff's Office, OR Sergeant, Malheur County Sheriff's Office, OR Sheriff, Multnomah County Sheriff's Office, OR Retired Sheriff, Wallowa County Sheriff's Office, OR Deputy Sheriff, Tillamook County Sheriff's Office, OR Captain, Hood River County Sheriff's Office, OR Retired Sheriff, Umatilla County Sheriff's Office, OR Commander, Washington County Sheriff's Office, OR Sheriff, Jackson County Sheriff's Office, OR Sheriff, Polk County Sheriff's Office, OR Captain, Multnomah County Sheriff's Office, OR Sheriff, Coos County Sheriff's Department, OR Violence Survivor, OR